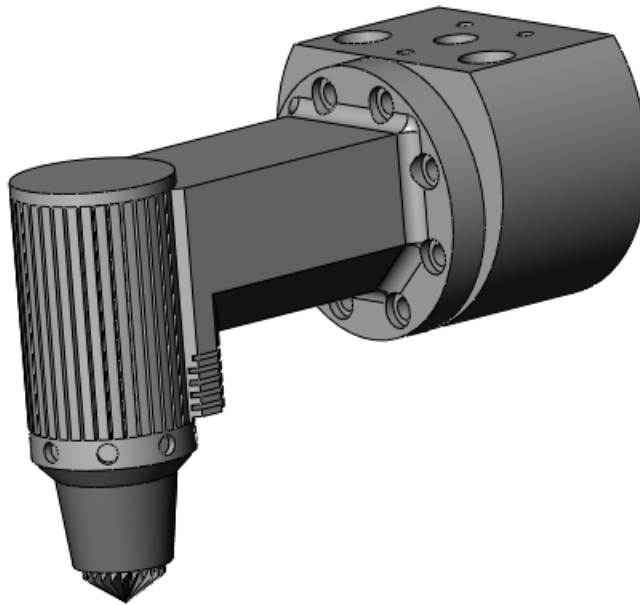




Axial Compliant
Robotic Deburring Tool

Installation and Operation Manual



9150-AC-90

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Engineered Products for Robotic Productivity

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CAUTION: This manual describes the function, application and safety considerations of this product. This manual must be read and understood before any attempt is made to install or operate this product, otherwise damage to this product or unsafe conditions may occur.

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1. Safety Precautions


Please consult *Section 6.2—Hiac Working Environment* in this User Manual.

- Never use or start the unit without first reading and understanding this Installation and Operation Manual
- Make sure that the unit is mounted into the installation position as described in *Section 3.1—Environmental Limitations* of this document.
- Never use the unit for other purposes than those explicitly described in this document.
- Never use the unit in any other way than that described.
- Make sure that the pneumatic control equipment is mounted as described in *Section 4.3.2—Pneumatics* of this document.
- Only original spare parts and files/burrs delivered from ATI must be used (see *Section 7.6—Repairs and Spare Parts*).
- Never be near the unit while it is started or running. If it is necessary to approach the unit while in motion, stand behind appropriate Plexiglass® windows.
- Beware of rotating parts.
- Use eye-protection (e.g., safety glasses).
- The installation must be protected by a barrier to prohibit people from approaching the unit while in operation.
- Beware of high sound levels. Always use hearing protection while working in the neighborhood of the unit.

ATI is not liable for damages if the above instructions and instructions found elsewhere in this manual are not followed.

2. Tool Information

The following information is included in the Hiac shipping and storage crate:

 ATI INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION ISO 9001 Registered <i>Engineered Products for Manufacturing Productivity</i> Pinnacle Park, 1031 Goodworth Drive, Apex, NC 27502 USA Tel: +1.919.772.0115 E-mail: info@ati-ia.com Fax: +1.919.772.8259 www.ati-ia.com	Speedeburr Deburring Tool
Model: _____ Serial no.: _____	
Weight: _____	Output power: _____
Min/Max. file/burr diameter: _____	Air vane motor: _____
Max. drive pressure: _____	
WARNINGS:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <u>Never</u> use or start the tool without first reading and understanding the Installation and Operation Manual.• Make sure that the tool is mounted as described in <i>Section 3.1—Environmental Limitations</i> of this Installation and Operation Manual.• <u>Never</u> use the tool for other purposes than those explicitly described in the Installation and Operation Manual.• Make sure that the pneumatic control equipment is mounted as described in the Installation and Operation Manual in <i>Section 4.3.2—Pneumatics</i>.• Only original spare parts and files/burrs delivered from the tool manufacturer must be used (see <i>Section 7.6—Repairs and Spare Parts</i>).• <u>Never</u> stand near the tool while it is started and running. If it is necessary to approach the tool while in motion, stand behind appropriate Plexiglass® windows.• Be aware of rotating parts.• A barrier to prohibit people from approaching the tool while in operation must secure the installation.• Be aware of high sound levels. Always use earplugs while working near the tool.	
<i>If the above instructions and instructions found in the Installation and Operation Manual are not followed, no claims may be raised against the manufacturer, or the supplier of the tool.</i>	
The crate must be used whenever transporting or storing the tool.	

3. General Data

3.1 Environmental Limitations

General:

Area classification:	None
Gas group/ignition group:	None

Operation:

Installation position:	Mounted to robot by means of the Speedeburr adapter and flange. The flange is specific to each type of robot. This flange is normally not supplied by ATI.
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Mounted to a table or stand by means of the Speedeburr adapter (the robot is carrying the workpiece).

Temperature range:	5°C–35°C 41°F–95°F
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Storage:

Temperature range:	0°C–45°C 32°F–113°F
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Conditions:

The tool should be stored in its crate and in a dry place. The tool should be kept dry and full of pneumatic oil when stored. Keep unit in crate if possible. Consult *Section 4.5—Storage and Preventative Maintenance during Storage* of this manual

3.2 Extent of Warranties and Warranty Conditions

ATI Industrial Automation warrants the Hiac deburring tool for manufacturing errors for one (1) year from the delivery date, delivery date is defined to be the date the Hiac is shipped from ATI's facility.

The warranty is not valid if the Hiac is used for other purposes than deburring.

The warranty is not valid if handling, installation, storage, transportation, operation, or maintenance of the Hiac does not comply with the instructions given in this Manual.

The warranty is not valid if the warnings given are not obeyed.

If the instructions in this Manual and other instructions given in writing that accompany the Hiac are not followed, no claims can be raised against the manufacturer or the supplier of the Hiac.

4. Handling, Installation, Storage and Transportation

4.1 Inspection of Condition when Delivered

Upon receipt, the following should be checked:

- Delivery in accordance with freight documents
- Damage to packaging

If there is damage to any of the packaging, or if any of the goods have been exposed to abnormal handling, unpack those parts that may have been damaged for a closer inspection. If necessary, notify ATI for assistance in evaluation of the product condition.

4.2 Unpacking and Handling

The Hiac tool, during transportation, storing, and handling, should always be placed inside the accompanying box (crate).

4.3 Installation

4.3.1 Mounting, Adapter, and Interface Plate

Figure 4.1 is a drawing of the Speedeburr pneumatic adapter (ATI Part # 9150-H/T-3178). This adapter, or equivalent, should be used for mounting the Hiac to the robot or to other equipment. The adapter facilitates the connection of the pneumatics to the Hiac.

The Hiac can be mounted on the robot or on a stand in which case the robot carries the part to be deburred to the Hiac.

Refer to the drawing in *Section 8—Drawings*. The Hiac is mounted to the Speedeburr adapter by means of (8) M4 screws. Be sure the O-rings (Figure 7.1, Item No.10) are positioned correctly into the grooves on the Hiac bracket before mounting the Hiac to the pneumatic adapter. Removable thread locker should be used for all mounting bolts.

The Speedeburr adapter is mounted to the wrist of the robot, usually by means of a robot-specific interface plate. In some cases, the Speedeburr adapter will mount directly to the robot without an interface plate. The interface plate is manufactured either by the robot supplier, the Hiac supplier, the system integrator, or by the owner/user of the Hiac.

The Hiac, with the Speedeburr adapter, may be mounted to a table or stand using an interface plate or directly using the Speedeburr pneumatic adapter.

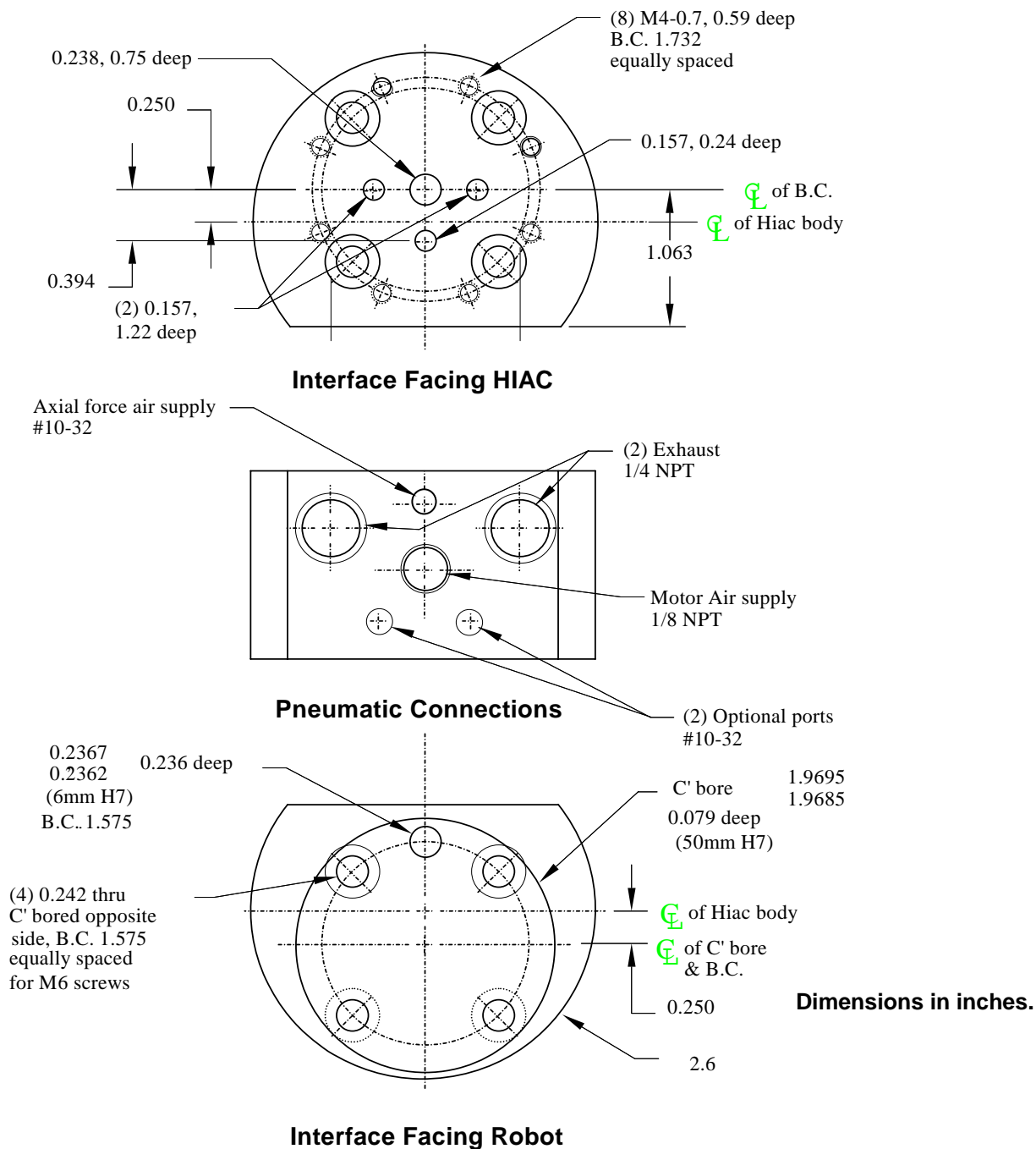


Figure 4.1—Speedeburr (Hiac) Adapter

4.3.2 Pneumatics

Connect the Hiac as shown in the drawing in *Section 8—Drawings*, Pneumatic Diagram. Two connection methods are shown. Option 1 uses one solenoid valve to control both motor drive air supply and axial force air supply. Option 2 uses two solenoid valves to independently control the two air supplies.



CAUTION: Pneumatic components used for the motor drive circuit must be able to meet the air consumption requirements (see *Section 5.1—Technical Specifications*). Poor performance will result if the correct components are not used.

Conventional pneumatic components (not supplied with the Hiac tool) are used to control the air supply to the Hiac. ATI recommends that the user install a pneumatic pressure regulator in order to achieve a stable air supply and to reduce the air supply to the maximum of 90 psi.

The solenoid-operated valve(s) are actuated from the robot controller by means of a digital output signal.

The external pressure regulator is used to control the air supply to the axial force compliance mechanism, thus enabling control of the axial force on the rotary burr. If the complete workpiece can be deburred with equal axial force, a conventional manual pressure regulator can be used. If the burrs to be removed are varying from place to place on the workpiece, and this variation is repeatable for all workpieces of the same type, it may be necessary to adjust the axial force by using an analog pressure regulator controlled from the robot controller. An analog output port in the robot controller will be needed.

Function	Thread Type	Pressure
Motor inlet	1/8 NPT	45–75 psi, maximum 90 psi
Axial (contact) force inlet	#10-32/M5	0–45 psi, maximum 45 psi
Control functions	#10-32/M5	Optional
Exhaust	1/4 NPT	Not Applicable

Table 4.1—Pneumatic Connections

It is recommended that 3/8" plastic tube be used for the motor air supply inlet, and 5/32" tube for the axial force air supply inlet. Note that a #10-32 connection is used for the axial force air supply inlet, and a 1/8 NPT connection for the motor air supply inlet. Use two silencers directly mounted on the two 1/4 NPT exhaust outlets. Information on the sound intensity is given in *Section 5.1—Technical Specifications*. If more noise suppression is desired, install silencers on the exhaust line further away from the Speedeburr

adapter. An oil recovery unit may be installed on the exhaust line to avoid the mist lubrication droplets from entering the atmosphere around the robot installation. Additionally, to reduce the sound in neighboring working areas, a barrier (consult *Section 6.2—Hiac Working Environment*) surrounding the installation may be installed (Plexiglas or Lexan is preferred).

The axial force air supply pressure regulator should have a 0–45 psi range. When testing for the proper contact force start with a very low pressure and increase slowly until the desired chamfer is achieved (typically 3 psi for aluminum and more for steel workpieces).

Before start-up make sure the air lubrication system is filled with oil. See *Section 7.2—Lubrication* for proper lubricants and lubricating systems.



CAUTION: Lack of lubrication will cause destruction of the motor within a relatively short time. If the lubrication is not working properly, you can hear the motor running slower than normal, and the speed may be varying. Install the lubrication equipment near the robot base (maximum 16 feet away from the Hiac) for proper operation. **See *Section 7.2—Lubrication* for more about lubrication.**

4.4 Transportation and Protection during Transportation

The Hiac is packaged in a wooden crate designed to secure and protect it during transportation. Always use the crate when transporting the Hiac in order to minimize the risk of damage.

When taking the Hiac out of the crate and carrying, or performing maintenance, try to always grab and hold it around the motor housing (please refer to the drawing in *Section 8—Drawings*).

4.5 Storage and Preventive Maintenance during storage

The Hiac should be stored in the wooden crate when it is not in use. The Hiac should also be stored in a dry place.

For short-term storage (limited to a few weeks), no preventive maintenance is needed, except for cleaning.

For long-term storage, the Hiac should be thoroughly cleaned of any burrs or debris. It should not be disassembled. After cleaning, the Hiac should be "filled" with oil of the same type used as lubrication during operation. The oil should be poured into the Hiac through the adapter or through the Hiac bracket. Place the Hiac inside a sealed plastic bag and place the Hiac inside the crate. This is necessary in order to keep the blades in the air-vane motor from drying out and for preventing the risk of corrosion.

5. Technical Description

5.1 Technical Specifications

Main specifications for the Hiac:

Motor:	Air motor, vane type
Speed:	Idle 30,000 RPM, while deburring 18,000–25,000 RPM
Torque:	0.295 ft-lbs. at lower speeds
Power:	250 W at 20,000 RPM
Weight total:	1.124 lbs.
Weight, FFP with burr:	0.11 lbs.
Compensation (burr float):	Max. ± 4 mm axial and lateral, ± 2 mm recommended
Axial force:	0.23–5.6 lbs., @ supply pressure of 0–45 psi
Burr surface speed:	24.6–34.4 ft/sec, measured at 8mm dia. (halfway between center tip and outer rim)
Air consumption:	Approx. 14.1 CFM at 75 psi line pressure
Sound pressure level:	75 dB(A)
Sound pressure value:	87 dB(C)
Rotary burrs:	1) 90° coned shape, straight fluting. 2) 90° coned shape, spiraled fluting. 3) C2, C5 Carbide Other rotary burr/file qualities on request.
Special tools:	Burr changing tool.

All noise emission measurements were taken at a distance of 3 feet from the Hiac and at a height of 5 feet from the floor. The Hiac was mounted on a laboratory test-bench. No barriers or noise-reduction facilities were used except for exhaust return to an oil-recovery-unit located beneath the test-bench. A drive pressure of 75 psi was applied (full Hiac drive pressure). No axial force pressure was applied. The Hiac was running at full idle speed. Because the working environment is not known, this method was considered the best method for measurements.

The equivalent continuous A-weighted sound pressure level was measured as 75 dB (A).

The peak C-weighted instantaneous sound pressure value was measured as 87 dB(C).

Each Hiac goes through a thorough test procedure before it is shipped.

Below are theoretical and measured forces relative to applied axial air pressure. Please note that theoretical calculations are not necessarily identical to actual data.

Measurements may vary from one product to another, and should only be treated as nominal.

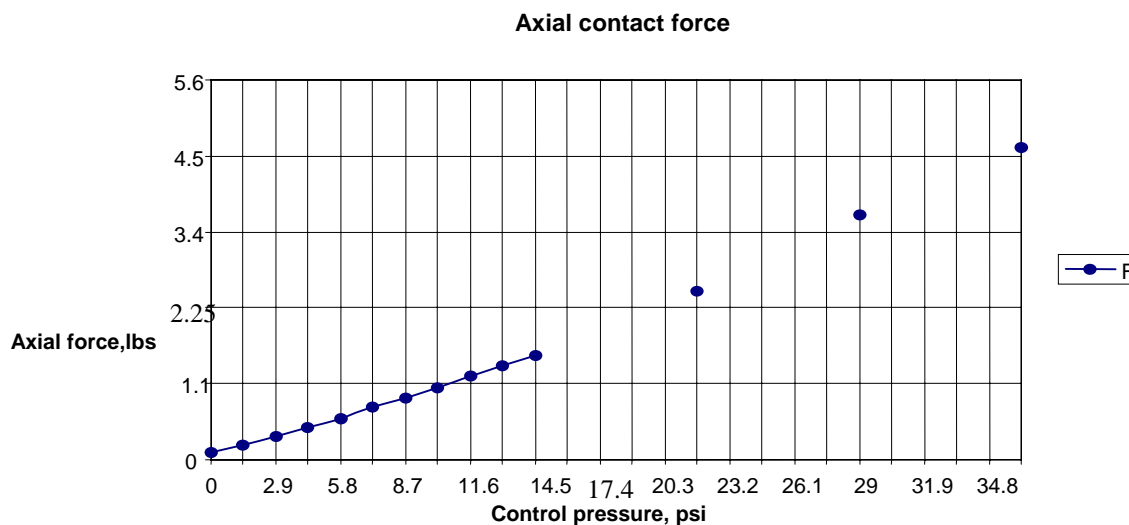


Figure 5.1—Axial Contact Force (measured with rotary burr pointing downwards)

Due to pressure losses between the pressure regulator and the Free Flying Piston (FFP), the axial force is lower than theoretical calculations will predict. The actual force characteristics will change from installation to installation due to different types of pneumatic components used.

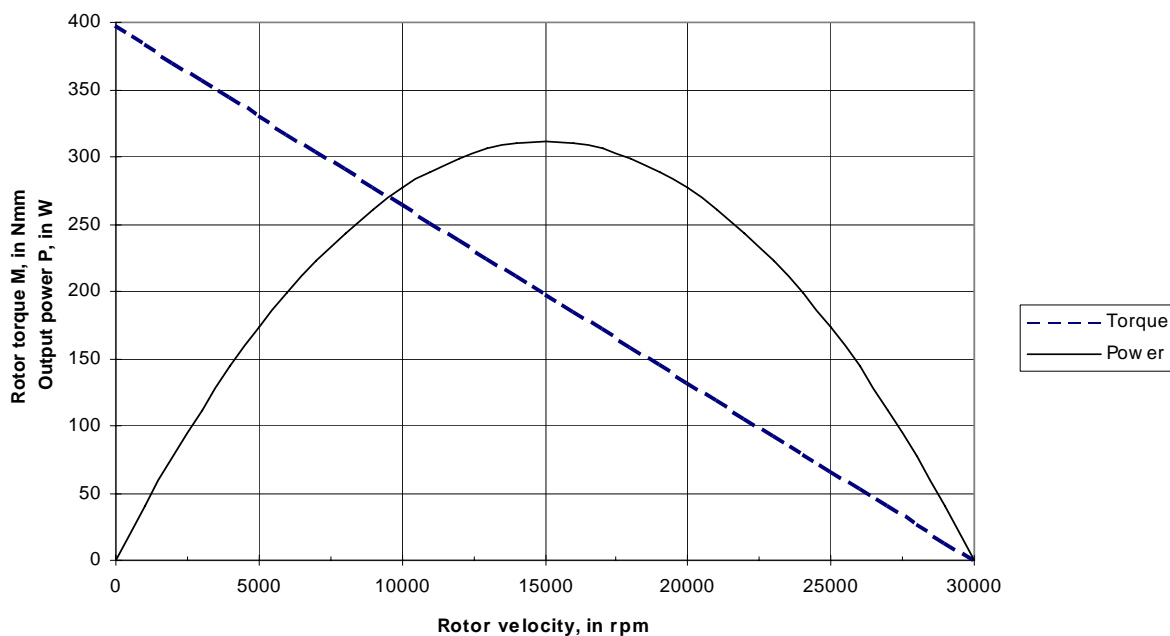


Figure 5.2—Theoretical Calculations, Hiac Output Torque and Power

We recommend a working speed of 15,000 to 25,000 RPM for maximum possible output. A speed lower than 15,000 RPM is not recommended, as it increases the risk of stalling the motor, due to the higher torque at lower speeds.

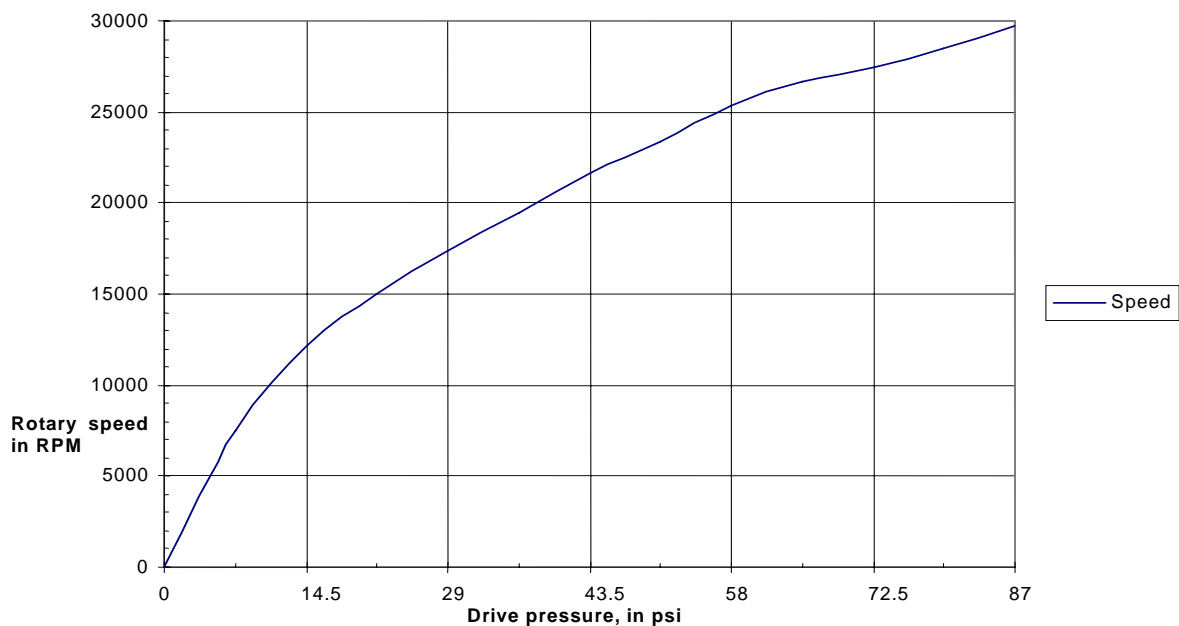


Figure 5.3—Idle Speed as Function of Applied Drive Pressure

6. Operating Instructions

These operating instructions are intended to help system integrators program, start up, and complete a robotic deburring cell containing a Hiac deburring tool. The system integrator should be familiar with the task of deburring in general and should have extensive knowledge relating to robots and automation incorporating robots.

The system integrator is responsible for providing user documentation for the complete deburring installation. This document is not intended to cover all aspects of such an installation, although it contains some information vital for the system user, such as maintenance instructions for the Hiac and instructions related to safety.

6.1 General Precautions

It is important that all personnel involved in operation of the Hiac have a thorough understanding of the operating procedures. Failure to follow these or neglecting safety precautions can create hazardous situations, which may, in the worst case, injure personnel or damage the deburring installation and the Hiac.

The Hiac must only be used for robotic deburring applications. The Hiac is a deburring tool only.



DANGER: Never use the Hiac for purposes other than robotic deburring.

Grinding, countersinking, or other metal-forming processes should not be performed by the Hiac. It may be dangerous to operate the Hiac for these purposes. If a failure occurs due to forces caused by improper use hazardous situations for both personnel and equipment could be created. The Hiac is intended to perform deburring only.

The Hiac should not be used to deburr materials that are prone to fracture. A fracturing workpiece may result in pieces of material damaging surrounding working environment and personnel. Material removed correctly should be in the form of chips.

Reduce the robot velocity when the workpiece and the Hiac are making initial contact. Making the contact movement between the Hiac and the workpiece too fast may in some situations result in a collision. Collisions may create hazardous situations for both personnel and equipment.

When performing maintenance, always remember to tighten nuts and bolts thoroughly and **use a removable thread lock adhesive**. When replacing burrs, always attach the burr correctly. Please consult Section 7.3—Replacement of Burrs.



DANGER: Never use the Hiac as a hand-held machine.

In order to increase the life of the Hiac motor and bearings, always use proper lubrication. Please consult Section 7.2—Lubrication.

6.2 Hiac Working Environment

As described in previous sections, the Hiac should only be used in conjunction with a robot in a secured work cell/chamber.

The work cell must be secured by means of barriers to prohibit personnel from entering the cell. A lockable door should be included as a part of the barrier in order to facilitate access to the cell for authorized personnel only. The barrier could consist partly or fully of Plexiglas to facilitate observation of the deburring operations.

During system or Hiac maintenance, make sure the Hiac and robot are stopped before entering the robot cell. When installing and testing, never be present in the cell when the Hiac is running.

Be aware of rotating parts. Use eye-protection while working around the Hiac.

Be aware of high sound levels. Always use hearing protection while working in the neighborhood of the deburring cell.

6.3 Tool Center Point (TCP) Position

Figure 6.1 shows the TCP position and Hiac dimensions. When setting the TCP position in the robot controller, use the mid-position of the 0.31-inch axial stroke of the FFP. Also remember to take into account the depth of the Speedeburr adapter (please consult *Section 4.3.1—Mounting, Adapter and Interface Plate*). In case an additional interface plate is used in order to fit the adapter to the robot, this depth must be considered as well.

TCP: Without Speedeburr adapter: $D_x = 2.95$ in., $D_y = 0$ in., $D_z = -2.75$ in.
 With Speedeburr adapter: $D_x = 4.33$ in., $D_y = 0$ in., $D_z = -2.75$ in.

6.4 Operational Considerations

To obtain best results, it is important for the FFP to be running with low friction in the cylinder. Please consult *Section 7.1—Regular and Operational Maintenance*.

The Hiac should not be operated for extensive periods of time with the cutting tip pointing up. This orientation will increase the amount of debris entering the cylinder and cause premature wear of the cylinder and piston, possibly preventing the piston from floating altogether. If the Hiac must be mounted in this orientation then a continuous or regular burst of high velocity air should be used to blow debris away from the piston and cylinder to insure low friction between the FFP and the cylinder.

For instructions on how to replace the burr, please consult *Section 7.3—Replacement of Burrs*.



CAUTION: The Hiac should not be operated for extensive periods of time with the cutting tip pointing up. This orientation will increase the amount of debris entering the cylinder and cause premature wear of the cylinder and piston, possibly preventing the piston from floating altogether.

Under normal conditions, no cooling or lubrication of the rotary burr is necessary. The Hiac is used in most robot deburring installations with aluminum and steel workpieces without any coolants.

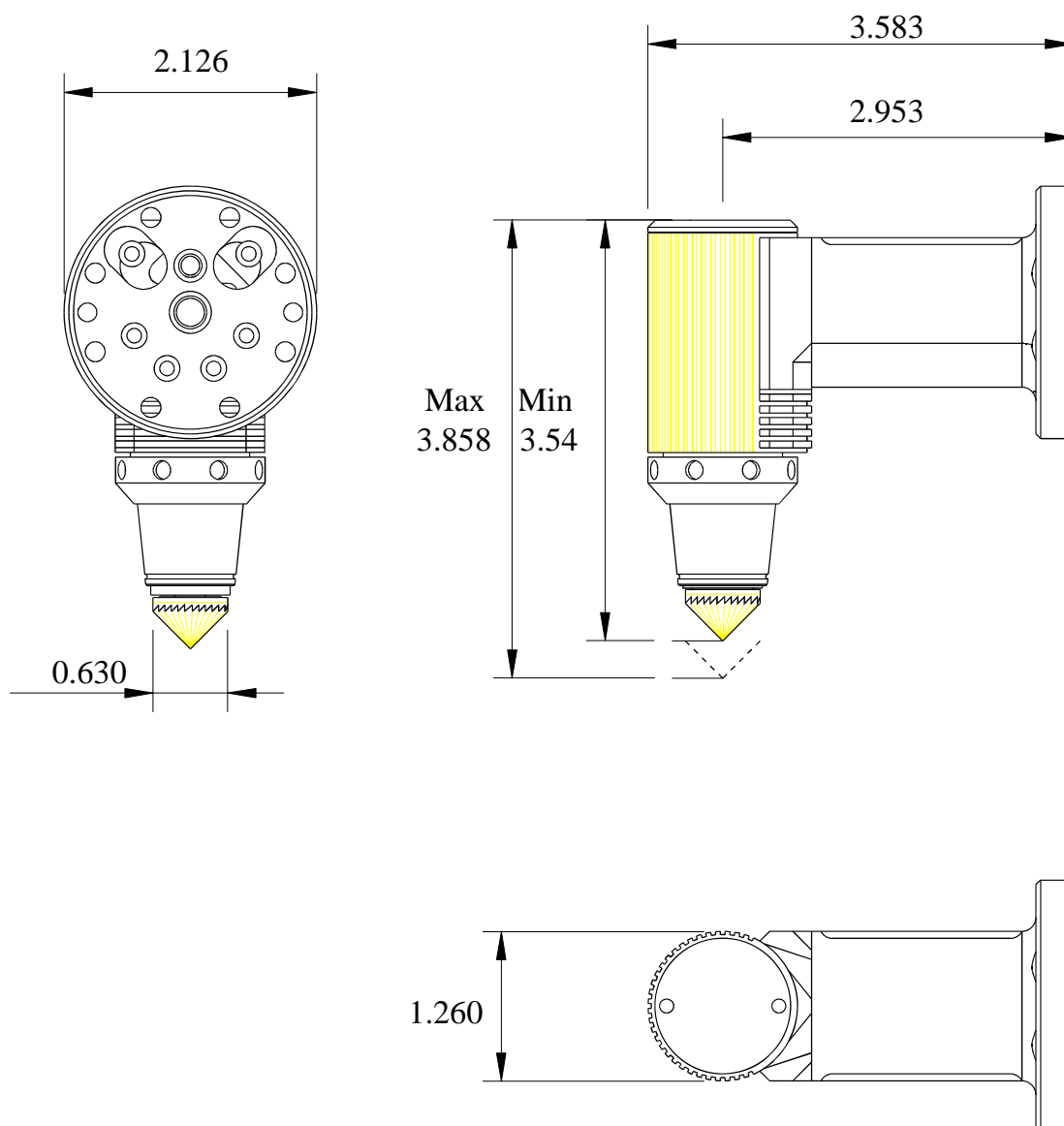


Figure 6.1—Hiac and Tool Center Point (TCP) Dimensions

6.5 Programming

The Hiac must never be running while programming the robot.

There are various techniques that may be used to program the robot path. In any case, the burr should be nominally at the mid-point of its stroke while deburring the part. It will move up and down with part and path variation.

One programming method is to teach the path using the point of the burr as a guide, following the edge of the part, then manually or automatically adding offsets to the path points to achieve the final correct burr path. Another method is to program the actual points, making sure that at each point the burr is at its nominal mid-point when in contact with the part, and that there are no radial forces. The method used will depend on the robot's capabilities and programmer preferences.

If you are deburring sharp inner corners, it may be required to use the area of the burr closer to its tip. Note that, in this case, some of the compensation ability of the Hiac, as well as the cutting surface speed, is reduced.

When running the robot program the first time, observe the path with the axial supply turned off. When increasing the path speed, it is important to notice that path deviation may increase with speed. Verify that at operational robot path speed the Hiac burr remains near the mid-point of its axial travel.



CAUTION: The brass Cylinder (Figure 7.1, Item No. 5) that encloses the Free Flying Piston must be protected from collisions. If struck, it may be damaged and need replacement.

The axial force of the burr should be adjusted as described in *Section 4.3.2—Pneumatics* in order to achieve a correct sized and even chamfer.

To change the drive speed, adjust the main supply pressure; the greater the pressure, the greater the speed and vice versa. It is also possible to adjust the speed by using a small flat-blade screwdriver to turn the adjustment screw on the side of the 90-degree bracket (see Figures 7.1 and the drawing in *Section 8—Drawings*). This adjustment varies the flow rate, clockwise to decrease, counter-clockwise to increase the flow rate (and speed). In most applications, it is best to adjust the regulator to a maximum pressure (75–90 psi) with the adjustment screw in the full out position, approximately flush with the surface.



DANGER: The Hiac must never run without proper lubrication. Damage to the unit will occur. Please consult *Section 7.2—Lubrication*.

7. Maintenance Instructions

7.1 Regular Operational Maintenance

To obtain best results, it is important for the piston to be running with low friction in the cylinder. This should be checked at regular intervals. Some debris will always enter the cylinder and regular cleaning is recommended. The Hiac should not be operated for extensive periods of time with the cutting tip pointing up. This orientation will increase the amount of debris entering the cylinder and cause premature wear of the cylinder and piston, possibly preventing the piston from floating altogether. If the Hiac must be operated in this orientation, then a continuous or regular burst of high velocity air should be used to blow debris away from the piston and cylinder to insure low friction between the FFP and the cylinder.

Additionally, the outside of the Hiac should be kept clean to ensure proper cooling.

Recommended Inspection and Cleaning Procedure (Refer to Figure 7.1.)

- Remove the Lock Ring (Item No. 3) from the Hiac Motor Housing (Item No. 7) using the hook spanner wrench (not shown).
- Gently pull the Cylinder (Item No. 5) and Free Flying Piston (FFP) (Item No. 4) assembly from the Hiac Motor Housing.
- Thoroughly clean the Male Spline, the interior of the Motor Housing, and the Lock Ring with a mild solvent.
- Spin the burr by holding the Free Flying Piston and assure it spins freely. If it does not spin freely, replace the Free Flying Piston.
- Separate the FFP from the Cylinder and clean thoroughly.
- Inspect the FFP and Cylinder for scratches. Deep scratches may require replacement of the part(s).
- Check the Burr (Item No. 6) condition and replace as necessary.
- Lightly lubricate the outside diameter of the Free Flying Piston and the inside diameter of the Cylinder with the same oil used for operational air lubrication.
- Assemble the Free Flying Piston in the Cylinder and assure the Piston moves freely without excessive play. The fit between the Free Flying Piston and the Cylinder provides the seal for the axial down force air pressure, therefore the fit must be consistent and without excessive play. If the play is excessive, replace the Cylinder.
- Install the Cylinder and the Free Flying Piston assembly on the Motor Housing and replace the Lock Ring. Do not over tighten the Lock Ring.
- Assure the axial down force and the drive are working properly

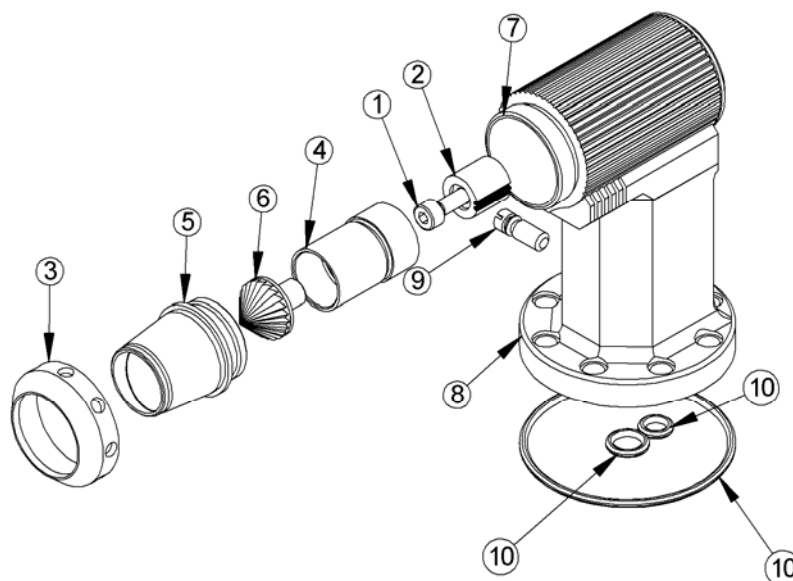


CAUTION: The Hiac should not be operated for extensive periods of time with the cutting tip pointing up. This orientation will increase the amount of debris entering the cylinder and cause premature wear of the cylinder and piston, possibly preventing the piston from floating altogether.

The burr must be replaced at regular intervals. During initial production, the burr and the workpiece should be examined often in order to determine at what interval the burr should be replaced as described in *Section 7.3—Replacement of Burrs*.

At regular intervals (normally once every two years or more often depending on the application), an overhaul of the Hiac should be performed in order to fully comply with the technical specifications. Parts inside the Hiac, such as the blades in the air-vane motor and bearings should be replaced as part of the overhaul. Please consult *Section 7.5—Overhaul*.

At regular intervals, the pneumatics used to control the Hiac should also be checked, especially the air-filter and lubricator. Remember to fill the lubricator with oil.



Item No.	Qty.	Part No.	Description
1	1	3500-1062012-11	Spine Lock Screw
2	1	3700-51-1002	Male Spline
3	1	3700-51-1012	Lock Ring
4	1	9005-51-1000	Free Flying Piston (FFP)
5	1	3700-51-1009	Cylinder
6	1	Call ATI for Information	Hiac Rotary File (Burr)
7	1	3700-51-1000	Hiac Motor Housing
8	1	3700-51-1001	90 Degree Bracket
9	1	3700-51-1015	Adjustment Screw
10	1	9150-HIAC-4796	O-ring Set

Figure 7.1—User-Serviceable Parts

7.2 Lubrication

Before start-up, be sure a lubricator is installed as described in the pneumatic diagram in the drawing in *Section 8—Drawings*. Make sure the air lubrication system is filled with oil. Use oil similar to machine oil #10, spindle oil #60, Shell/Exxon ATF DEXRON II automatic transmission oil, or similar.

Oilfog air lubrication systems **are not** recommended as a means for providing lubricated air for this product. Only **microfog** systems should be used. The system should be adjusted to 10–15 drops per minute. Only part of the oil drop actually enters the air stream. Fill the lubricator with the proper type of oil at regular intervals.



CAUTION: When the system is first installed, use a higher than recommended oil setting (~2 times) until the unit is receiving consistently oiled air. If possible, run oil through the entire pneumatic tube between the oiler and the unit prior to operation.

It is recommended that the exhaust containing lubrication be filtered through an oil-recovery system before exhausting it to the atmosphere. Long-time exposure to air containing oil could be dangerous for personnel.



CAUTION: Lack of lubrication will cause untimely wear on the motor and failure within a relatively short period. If the lubrication is not working properly, the motor will run slower than normal, and may vary in speed. Install the lubrication equipment near the robot base (maximum 16 feet from the Hiac) for best results.

7.3 Replacement of Burrs

Figure 7.2 shows the burr-changing tools, the Free Flying Piston (FFP), and burr (rotary file). The FFP and Cylinder should be inspected whenever a burr is replaced. The Piston should rotate freely (by hand) in the Cylinder with no binding. If binding is detected, the FFP and/or Cylinder should be replaced as described in *Section 7.1—Regular Operational Maintenance*.

To change the burr, unscrew it with the burr-changing tools and replace it with a new one. Re-assemble the parts as described in *Section 7.1—Regular Operational Maintenance*.

After the burr is changed and the unit re-assembled, check that the Free Flying Piston (FFP) is rotating with the burr. If the FFP is not rotating, static friction may be inspected for any visible scratches. If a burr with an imbalance is used, the FFP may also stop rotating. All burrs are checked for imbalance before they are shipped.

Only original ATI burrs should be used.

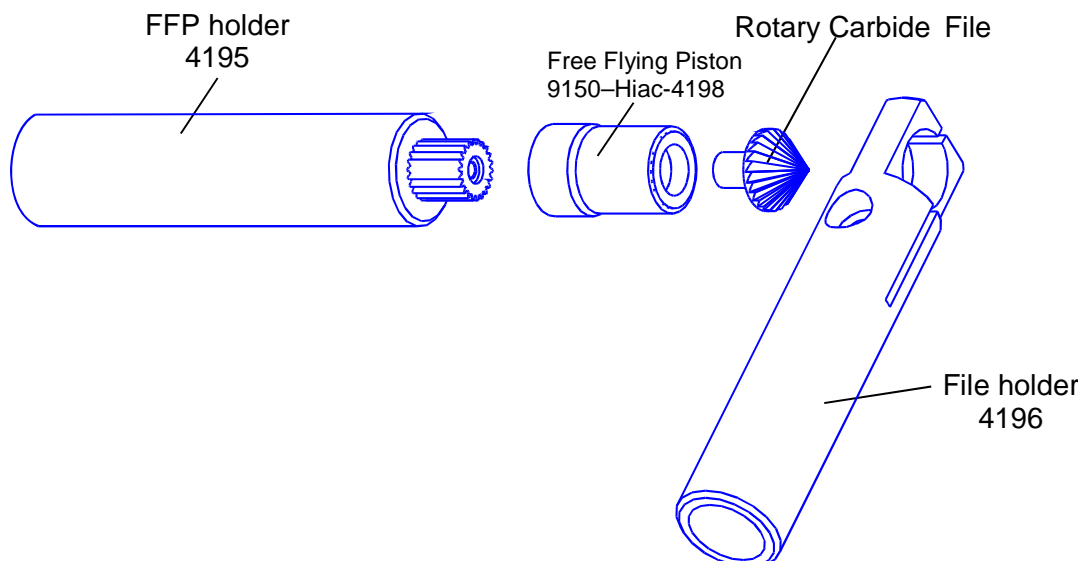


Figure 7.2—Burr Replacement

7.4 Replacement of Other Hiac Parts

In addition to burrs, Hiac parts such as the blades in the air-vane motor and bearings should be replaced at regular intervals (nominally every 2 years) as part of a general overhaul (see *Section 7.5—Overhaul*).

Experience has shown that during installation, programming, and sometimes during operation, the Hiac and the workpiece collide, or the radial forces acting are too high. This sometimes results in damage to the cylinder and/or the FFP. In this case these parts may also need to be replaced. Refer to *Sections 7.1—Regular Operational Maintenance* and Figure 7.2.

Only original spare parts supplied by ATI should be used.

7.5 Overhaul

As described in previous sections of this User Manual, the motor unit and Free Flying piston should be inspected and overhauled at regular intervals. In addition to the above, the Hiac should be thoroughly cleaned, inspected and tested. This overhaul must be performed by ATI in order to maintain the technical specifications and tool life of the Hiac.

7.6 Repairs and Spare Parts

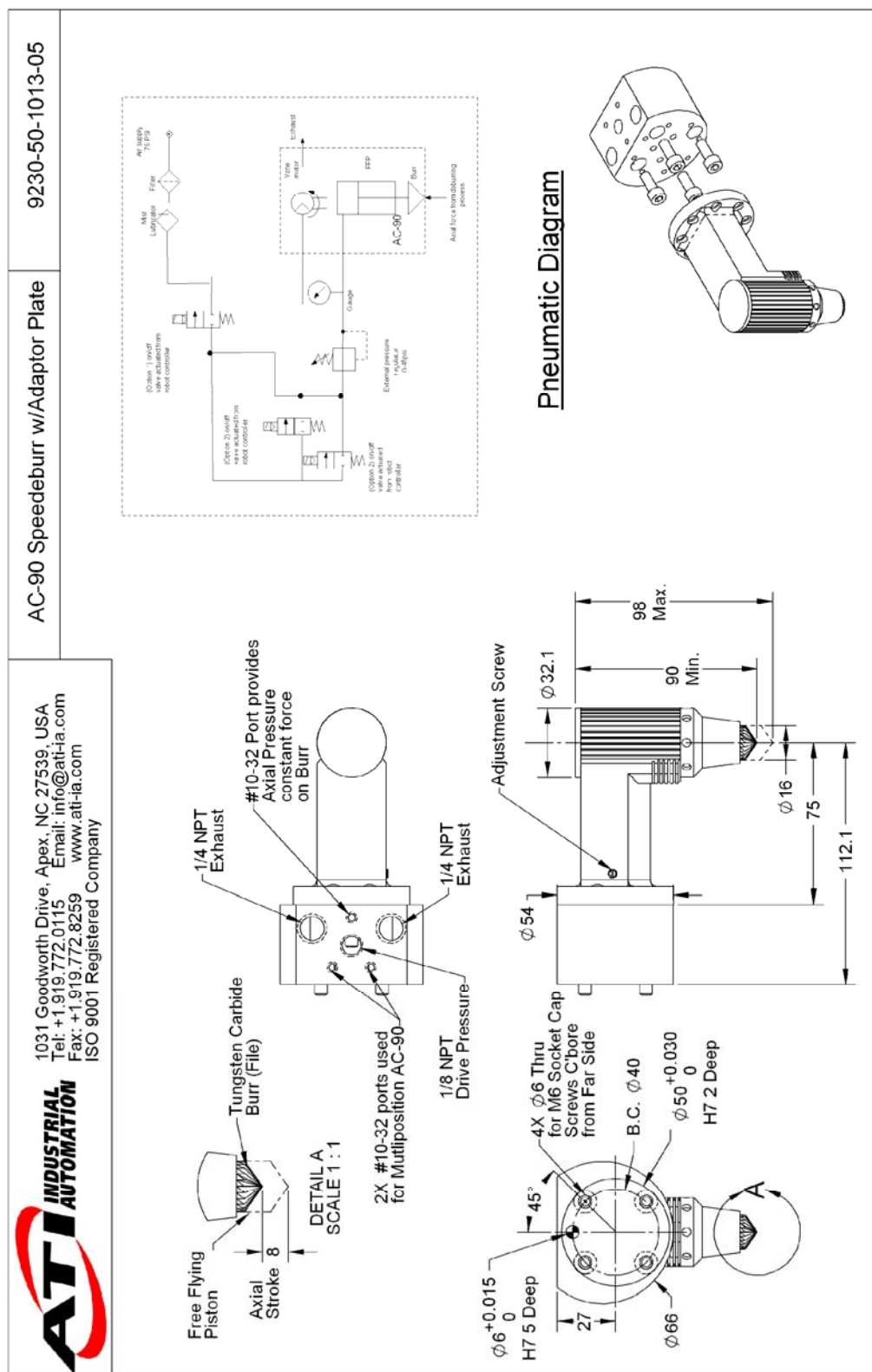
For repair and spare parts please contact ATI. User-serviceable parts are shown in Figure 7.2. All other repairs must be performed by ATI.

ATI recommends stocking the following spare parts in addition to burrs:

Part No.	Description
9005-51-1000	Free Flying Piston (FFP)
3700-51-1009	Cylinder

Only original spare parts and burrs from ATI should be used.

8. Drawings



9. Terms and Conditions

The following Terms and Conditions are a supplement to and include a portion of ATI's Standard Terms and Conditions, which are on file at ATI and available upon request.

ATI warrants to Purchaser that robotic Speedeburr products purchased hereunder will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment. This warranty does not cover components subject to wear and tear under normal usage or those requiring periodic replacement. ATI will have no liability under this warranty unless: (a) ATI is given written notice of the claimed defect and a description thereof within thirty (30) days after Purchaser discovers the defect and in any event not later than the last day of the warranty period; and (b) the defective item is received by ATI not later than ten (10) days after the last day of the warranty period. ATI's entire liability and Purchaser's sole remedy under this warranty is limited to repair or replacement, at ATI's election, of the defective part or item or, at ATI's election, refund of the price paid for the item. The foregoing warranty does not apply to any defect or failure resulting from improper installation, operation, maintenance or repair by anyone other than ATI.

ATI will in no event be liable for incidental, consequential or special damages of any kind, even if ATI has been advised of the possibility of such damages. ATI's aggregate liability will in no event exceed the amount paid by purchaser for the item which is the subject of claim or dispute. ATI will have no liability of any kind for failure of any equipment or other items not supplied by ATI.

No action against ATI, regardless of form, arising out of or in any way connected with products or services supplied hereunder may be brought more than one (1) year after the cause of action accrued.

No representation or agreement varying or extending the warranty and limitation of remedy provisions contained herein is authorized by ATI, and may not be relied upon as having been authorized by ATI, unless in writing and signed by an executive officer of ATI.

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