

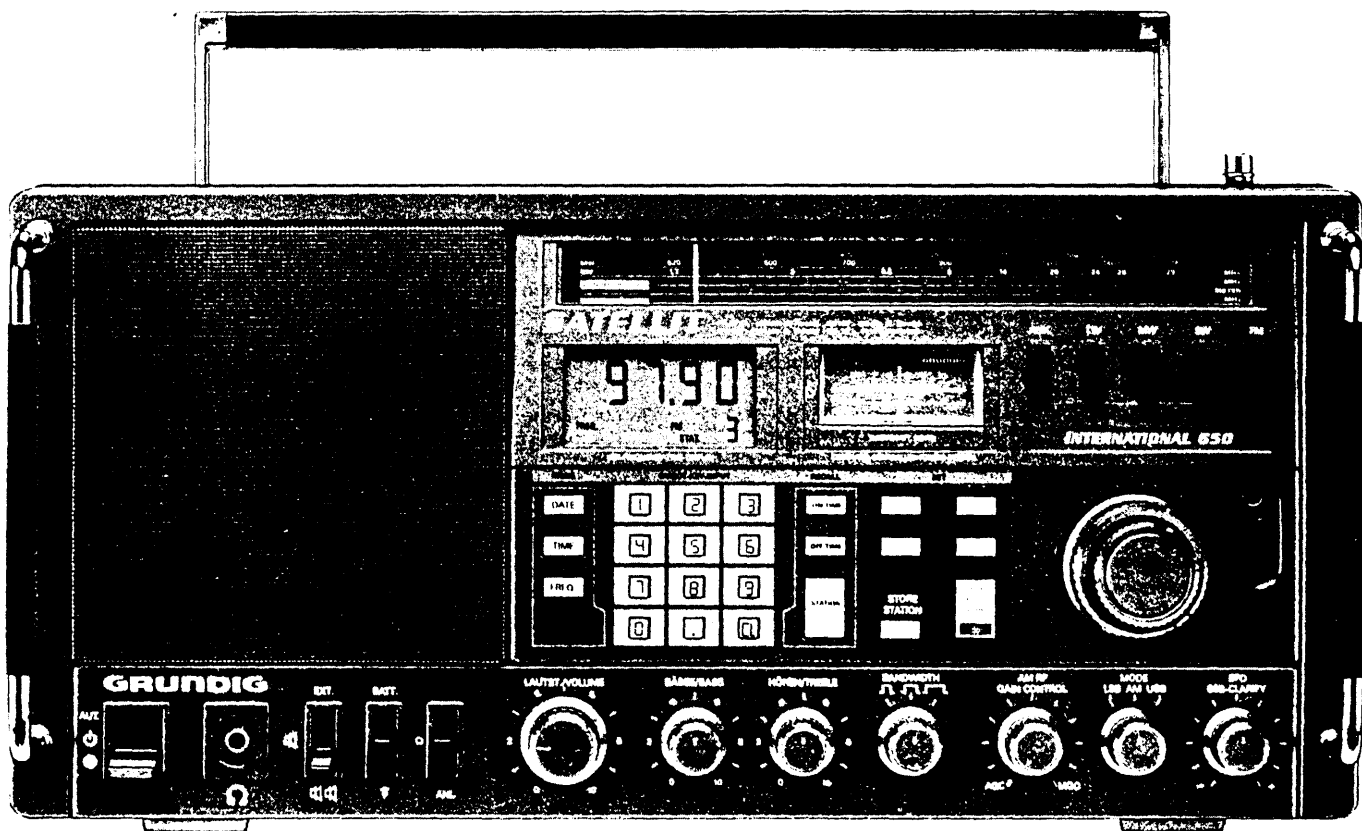
GRUNDIG SERVICE MANUAL



Ⓛ Btx * 32700 #

10/86

Satellit 650



1. Allgemeine Hinweise

Alle Spannungseinstellungen erfordern die Verwendung eines entsprechend genauen Instruments (z.B. Grundig DM 14), wobei die angegebenen Spannungen mit ihren Toleranzen mit Sicherheit eingehalten werden müssen.

Das Gerät muß auch nach der Reparatur die Sicherheitsbestimmungen nach VDE 0860 erfüllen. Für SK- und CH-Geräte muß zusätzlich zwischen Netz- und berührbaren Teilen eine Spannungsfestigkeit von $3kV_{eff}$ gewährleistet werden.

Damit die FTZ - Vorschriften eingehalten werden, dürfen keine Masseverbindungen geändert werden.

Bei defekter Displaybeleuchtung Digitalplatte ausbauen und die Lampen LA 1 und LA 2 von hinten aus den Fassungen drücken.

2. Ausbaulinweise

Chassis-Ausbau

1. Netzkabel ziehen, Batteriefachdeckel abnehmen und eventuell eingesetzte 9V-Batterien bzw. Dryfit-Accu (nicht Uhrenbatterien) herausnehmen.
2. Abstimm- und Drehknöpfe abziehen und Gerät auf die Abstützbügel legen.
3. Drei Kreuzschlitzschrauben am Gehäuseboden herausdrehen und Rückwand unten anheben und über die obere Kante abheben.
4. Chassis aus dem Gehäusevorderteil nehmen.

Chassis-Einbau

5. Bei der Montage ist darauf zu achten, daß sich die Kipp-schalter in Mittelstellung befinden, die HF - ZF - Platte richtig in den Führungsleisten liegt, und daß beim Schließen der Rückwand Buchsen und Schalter in die dafür vorgesehenen Durchbrüche finden.

1. General Notes

All voltage adjustments have to be made with precisely working instruments (e.g. GRUNDIG DM 14) to ensure that the voltages and their tolerances are in keeping with the specified values.

After repair the set has still to meet the IEC 0860 safety requirements. Additionally, sets for the Scandinavian and Swiss markets have to show an electric strength of $3kV_{rms}$ between mains supply and touchable parts.

For reason of FTZ regulations (Telecommunications Head Office) it is not allowed to change the ground connections.

In case of a defective display illumination remove the digital PCB and remove the lamps LA 1 and LA 2 from their sockets by pressing them from the back.

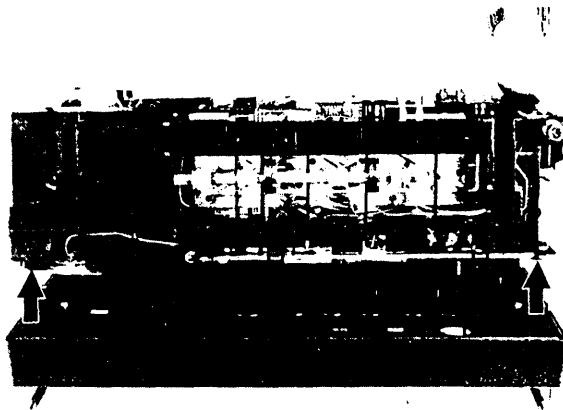
2. Disassembly

Disassembly of Chassis

1. Unplug the mains cable, remove the battery compartment cover and possibly inserted 9V batteries or dryfit storage battery (not the clock batteries).
2. Pull out the tuning and control knobs and put the set down on its brackets.
3. Loosen the three cross-head screws on the bottom of the set; lift the rear panel and remove it by moving it to the back.
4. Remove the chassis from the front part of the housing

Assembly of chassis

5. When reassembling take care that the toggle switches are in mid-position, that the RF-IF board is correctly positioned in its guides, and that the socket and switches and their respective cutouts match when mounting the rear panel.

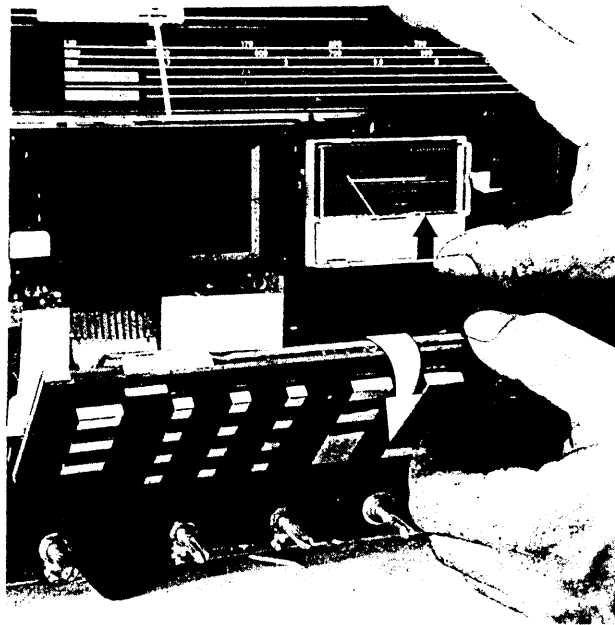


Ausbau der Tastenplatte und des Digitalteiles

1. Rastnase in Pfeilrichtung drücken und Tastenplatte aus der Halterung nehmen

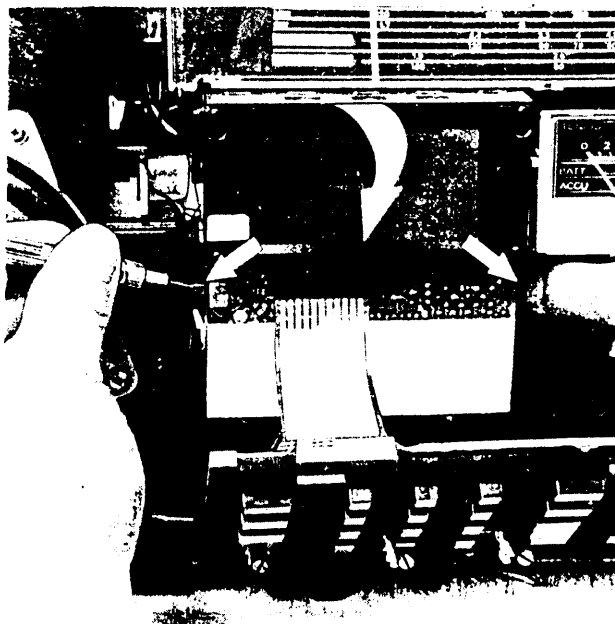
Disassembly of Keyboard Panel and Digital Unit.

1. Push the catch in direction of the arrow and remove the keyboard panel from its mounting.



2. Zwei Rastnasen seitlich aus der Rastung drücken und Digitalteil herausnehmen.

2. Disengage the two catches by pushing them to the left and right, respectively, and remove the digital unit.



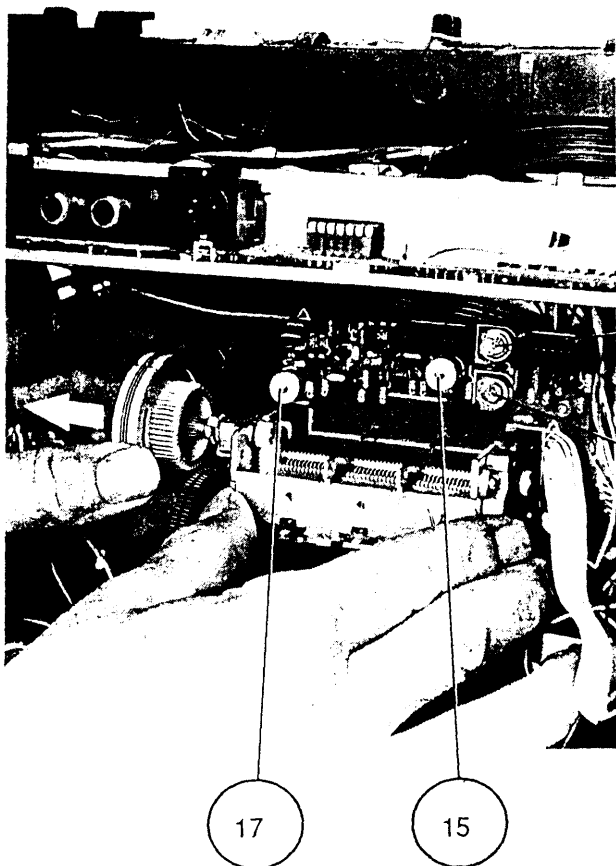
Variometer

Beim Wechsel des Variometers ist auf folgendes zu achten:

1. Ausbau der Tastenplatte und des Digitalteils wie vorher beschrieben.
2. Drehko im eingedrehten Zustand!
3. Steckverbindungen lösen und vier Leitungen ablöten.
4. Zwei Kreuzschlitzschrauben unterhalb des Anzeigeelementes herausdrehen.
5. Seilrad abziehen und festhalten, nicht verdrehen!
Mit der anderen Hand Variometer herausnehmen und neues einsetzen.
Es ist darauf zu achten, daß der Variometerschlitten nicht verstellt wird.
Auf Markierung achten.

SSB - Variometer

Die Grundeinstellung der Feinverstimmung (SSB-clarify) erfolgt so, daß die Zahnstange bei Anschlag der Welle so weit eingeschoben wird, bis diese Kanten fluchten.



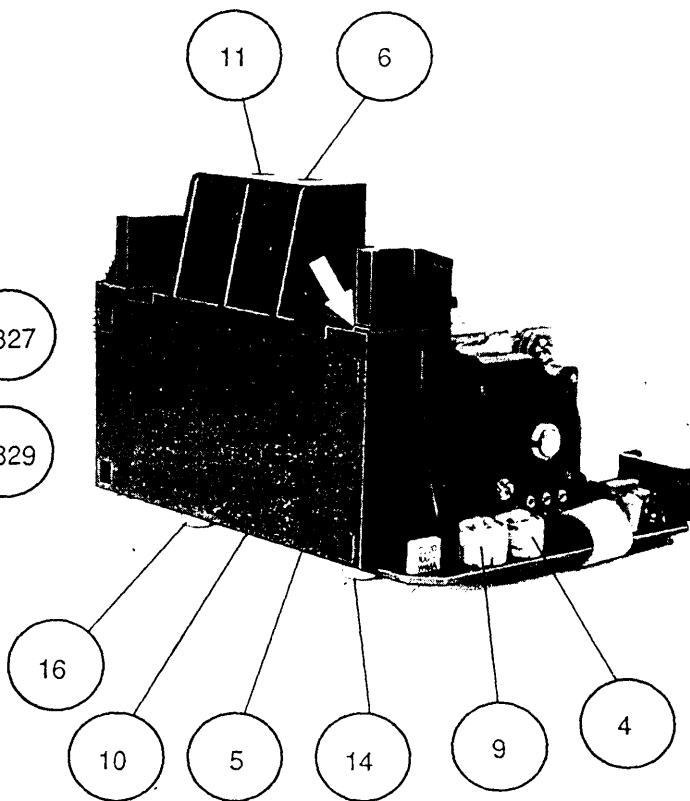
Variometer

Observe the following instructions when replacing the variometer:

1. Remove the keyboard panel and digital unit as described above.
2. Variable capacitor is turned in!
3. Unplug the connectors and unsolder four lines.
4. Loosen the two cross-head screws below the indicating instrument.
5. Remove and hold the cord pulley but do not turn it!
With the other hand take out the variometer and replace it by a new one.
Take care not to change the position of the variometer carriage.
Note the marker!

SSB - Variometer

The bandwidth selector switch has to be set to "narrow" for the total AM adjusting procedure.

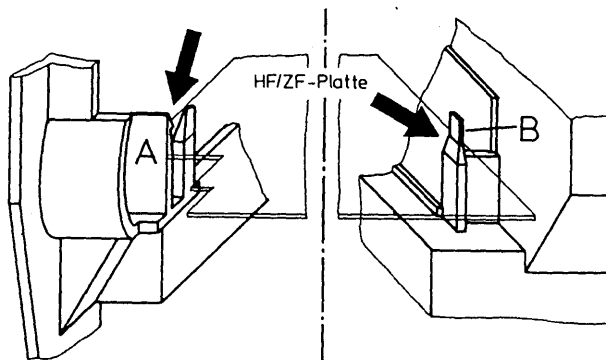


Ausbau der HF-/ZF-Platte

1. Teleskopantenne ausziehen und Leitung ablöten.
2. Skala und Blende entfernen, Leitungen für Instrument- und Skalenbeleuchtung sowie Variometer ablöten.
Peilantennenplatte herausziehen.
3. Sechs Steckverbindungen lösen und Masseleitung vom Digitalteil (STV803) ablöten.
4. Halterung A der HF-/ZF-Platte zurückdrücken und Platte aus den Rastebenen A ziehen. HF-/ZF-Platte zur Gehäuse-Oberkante kippen bis die Platte aus den Fixiernasen B gleitet.
5. Acht Anschlüsse zur Ferritantenne und vier Leitungen (gelb an 20A, rot an 20B, braun an 32B und grün an 32E) ablöten.
6. Obere Abschirmung öffnen und Bowdenzug lösen. Bei der Montage ist auf die richtige Stellung des Bandbreitenschalters zu achten.

Disassembly of RF/IF Board

1. Draw out the telescopic antenna and unsolder the line.
2. Remove the scale and the mask, unsolder the lines for instrument and scale illumination as well as the variometer.
Take out the DF frame board.
3. Loosen six plug-type connections and unsolder the ground line from the digital unit (STV803).
4. Push back holding device A from the RF/IF board and remove the board from the surfaces A. Move the RF/IF board towards the upper edge of the housing until the board slips from the locating lugs B.
5. Unsolder eight connections to the ferrite antenna and four lines (yellow at 20A, red at 20B, brown at 32A and green at 32E).
6. Open the upper shielding and loosen the Bowden wire. Take care that the bandwidth selector is in correct position when mounting the board.



Montage und Schmiervorschrift

Folgende Teile müssen mit Shell Voltol 22 5-10 Vol% Zusatz VM geschmiert werden:

1. AM-Variometer: Alle Lagerstellen und Zahnräder einschließlich Zahnstange des Variometers.
2. Montagerahmen: Die Lagerstellen für Geberrad, Schaltlager, Schaltwelle, Seilrolle und Riemenscheibe (Motor).
3. Die Gleitflächen der Zeigerführung

Das Schmiermittel Shell Voltol 22 ist im Schmiermittelsatz (Sach-Nr. 72003-741.00) enthalten und mit " (▼) " gekennzeichnet.

Bei Austausch der Digital - und der Variometerplatte muß der A/D - Wert neu eingestellt werden.

Die Uhrenfrequenz ist werkseitig auf 32768 Hz $\pm$ 0,1 Hz eingestellt (mit C 857).

Bei Austausch von IC 901 muß die Ladespannung kontrolliert werden. Dazu einen 1k Ω -Widerstand und einen 1000 μ F Elko parallel an Ladekontakt und Minus anschließen. Die Ladespannung muß zwischen 9,05 V und 9,25 V liegen. Gegebenfalls R 904 oder R 905 zuschalten.

Mounting and Lubricating Instructions

The following parts have to be lubricated with Shell Voltol 22 5-10 percent by volume VM addition:

1. AM variometer: All bearings and gearwheels including toothed rack of the variometer.
2. Mounting frame: All bearings for the master wheel, switch bearing, switch shaft, cord pulley and pulley (motor).
3. Slide surfaces of the pointer guide.

The Shell Voltol 22 lubricant is included in the set of lubricants (Part No. 72003-741.00) and is marked with (▼).

On replacement of the digital board or the variometer board the A/D value has to be adjusted again.

The clock frequency is preset at the factory to 32768 Hz $\pm$ 0.1 Hz (by means of C 857).

Check the charging voltage when replacing IC 901. For this purpose, connect a 1k Ω resistor and a 1000 μ F electrolytic capacitor in parallel to the charging contact and the negative terminal. The charging voltage must be within a range of 9.05 V and 9.25 V. If necessary, connect R 904 or R 905.

ZEICHENERKLÄRUNG		LEGENDE	
	Meßsender Testgenerator	Frequenzzähler frequency counter	
	Wobbelgenerator Sweep generator	Digitalvoltmeter Digital voltage meter	
	Gleichspannungsgenerator DC-Generator	HF-Voltmeter RF-Voltmeter	
	Kurzschließen short circuit	NF-Voltmeter AF-Voltmeter	
	Unterbrechung disconnection	Oszilloskop Oscilloscop	
	Mittelstellung middle position	Drehen nach rechts Tuning to right	
	Einstellung wiederholen To repeat the adjustment	Drehen nach links Tuning to left	
	An Masse legen contact to chassis	Rahmenantenne Frame aerial	

Abgleichtabelle

Während des kompletten AM - Abgleichs muß der Bandbreitenschalter in Stellung "schmal" stehen.

Reihenfolge der Abgleichpunkte für Komplettabgleich

AM: R 507, I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, R 258, R 827, R 829, 2, 4, 7, 5, 8, 6, 9, 12, 10, 13, 11, 15, 17, 14, 16, R 521, R 513, 19, 20.

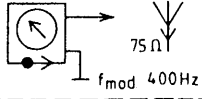
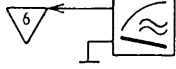
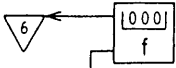
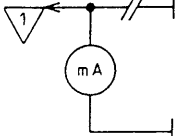
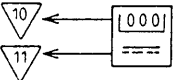
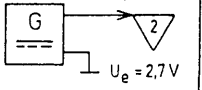
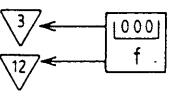
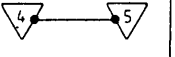
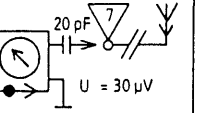
FM: A, B, L, I, C, E, G, D, F, H, R 359.

Alignmenttable

The bandwidth selector switch has to be set to "narrow" for the total AM adjusting procedure.

Sequence of alignment points for complete adjustment.

Abgleich Alignment	Einspeisung Feeding	Meßpunkt Testpoint	Hinweis Notes	Bereich Band	f	Abgleich- punkt Alignment- point	Ein- stellung Adjustment	
Oszillator oscillator				LW		L 209 (VI)	max.	
						C 275 (VII)	54,05 MHz ± 100 Hz	
			äußeres Max. exterior max.	FM	145 KHz	L 205 (2)	1,5 V ± 0,05 V	
			äußeres Max. exterior max.		57,5 MHz	L 305 (A)	2,1 V ± 0,1 V	
					108 MHz	C 315 (B)	25 V ± 1 V	
Vor- und Zwischenkreis Aerial-band-pass. cct.			Ant. Presel. * ein/on A/D Wert mit Handrad korrigieren/ correct A/D- Position with manual tuning	LW	160 KHz	C 417 (4)	max.	
			A/D = 19			L 404 (7)		
			A/D = 199			370 KHz		L 407 (5)
			A/D = 106			240 KHz		L 407 (6)
			A/D = 23	MW	560 KHz	C 414 (9)	max.	
			A/D = 212		1450 KHz	L 406 (10)		
			A/D = 134		990 KHz	L 406 (11)		
			A/D = 189		23,05 MHz	C 214 (15)		
			A/D = 19	2,05 MHz	C 207 (17)	max.		
					L 203 (14)			
				FM	38 MHz	L 304 (C)	max.	
						L 303 (E)		
						L 302 (G)		
					106 MHz	C 313 (D)		
						C 307 (I)		
						C 303 (H)		
ZF / IF				SW		F 506 (I)	max.	
						F 505 (II)		
	F 504 (III)							
	F 503 (IV)	sym.						
						F 501 (V)	max. + sym.	
						F 201 (IX)	max.	
			F 202 (VIII)					
			R 258		2,05 MHz	R 258 (X)	min.	
		verstimmen F 305 (F) detune	FM	88 MHz	F 301 (L)	max. + sym.		
		inneres Max. interior max.			F 305 (I)			

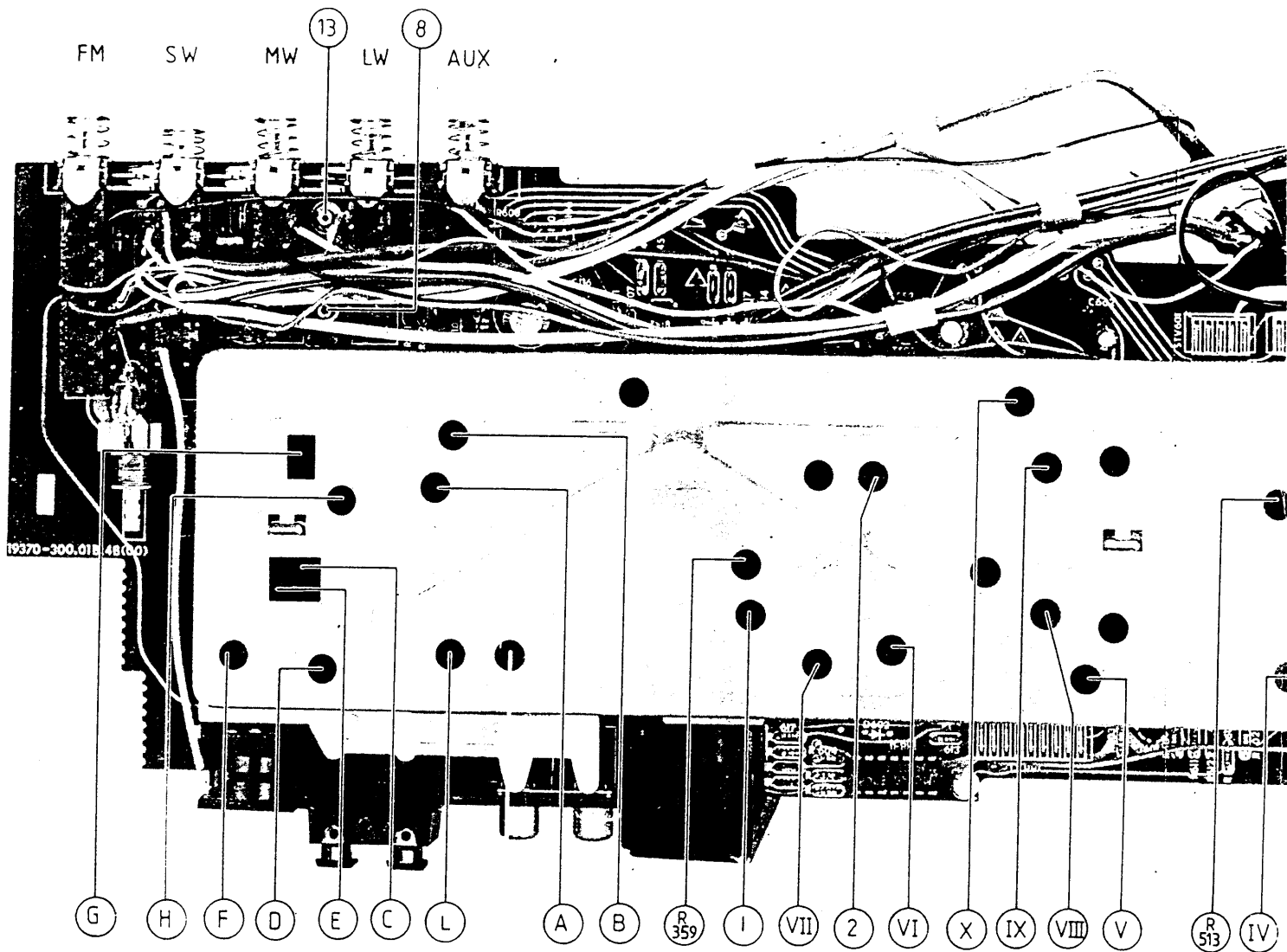
Abgleich Alignment	Einspeisung Feeding	Meßpunkt Testpoint	Hinweis Notes	Bereich Band	f	Abgleich- punkt Alignment- point	Ein- stellung Adjustment
SSB-Teil SSB-unit			Mode: " AM " C 716 (20) SSB- Variometer	SW	22,2 MHz	Tuning	max.
	unmod.		Mode: " USB "			F 703 (19)	Schwebungs- null beat zero
	$f_e = 22,2 \text{ MHz}$		***		21,199 MHz	C 716 (20)	1 KHz $\pm 100 \text{ Hz}$
Arbeitspunkte workpoints	$U_{\text{Batt}} = 9 \text{ V}$		NF-Ausgang mit 4 Ω belasten Load AF-Output with 4 Ω R 649	SW		R 676	10 mA $\pm 1 \text{ mA}$
						R 507	1,0V-1,1V
	$U_{\text{Batt}} = 7,2 \text{ V}$		Schalter 5,6: switch 5,6: " Batt. "			R 913	ACCU
Speicher- spannungs- kontrolle stand by voltage control			Entsprechende Brücke 1,2,3 verbinden corresponding shortcircuit 1,2,3			R 862	Display " Batt. "
	$U_e = 2,75 \text{ V}$						Display " Time "
4 MHz - Oscillator						C 814	4 MHz $\pm 100 \text{ Hz}$
A/D Wandler A/D Transfor- mer				MW			
			R 827 R 829 Handab- stimmung Tuning			R 827	Display- wechsel/ change 254 $\rightarrow$ 255
			Handab- stimmung Tuning			R 829	Display- wechsel/ change 1 $\rightarrow$ 0
instrument				SW	22,2 MHz	R 521	Marke 3 mark 3
	$U_e = 100 \text{ mV}$					R 513	Marke 9 mark 9
	$U_e \approx 1 \text{ mV}$			FM	88 MHz	R 359	Marke 9 mark 9

* Der A/D-Wert wird nach Eingabe der Frequenz und Kurzschließen der Meßpunkte 4 und 5 im Display angezeigt.

* On entering the frequency and short-circuiting the test points 4 and 5 the A/D value is shown on the display.

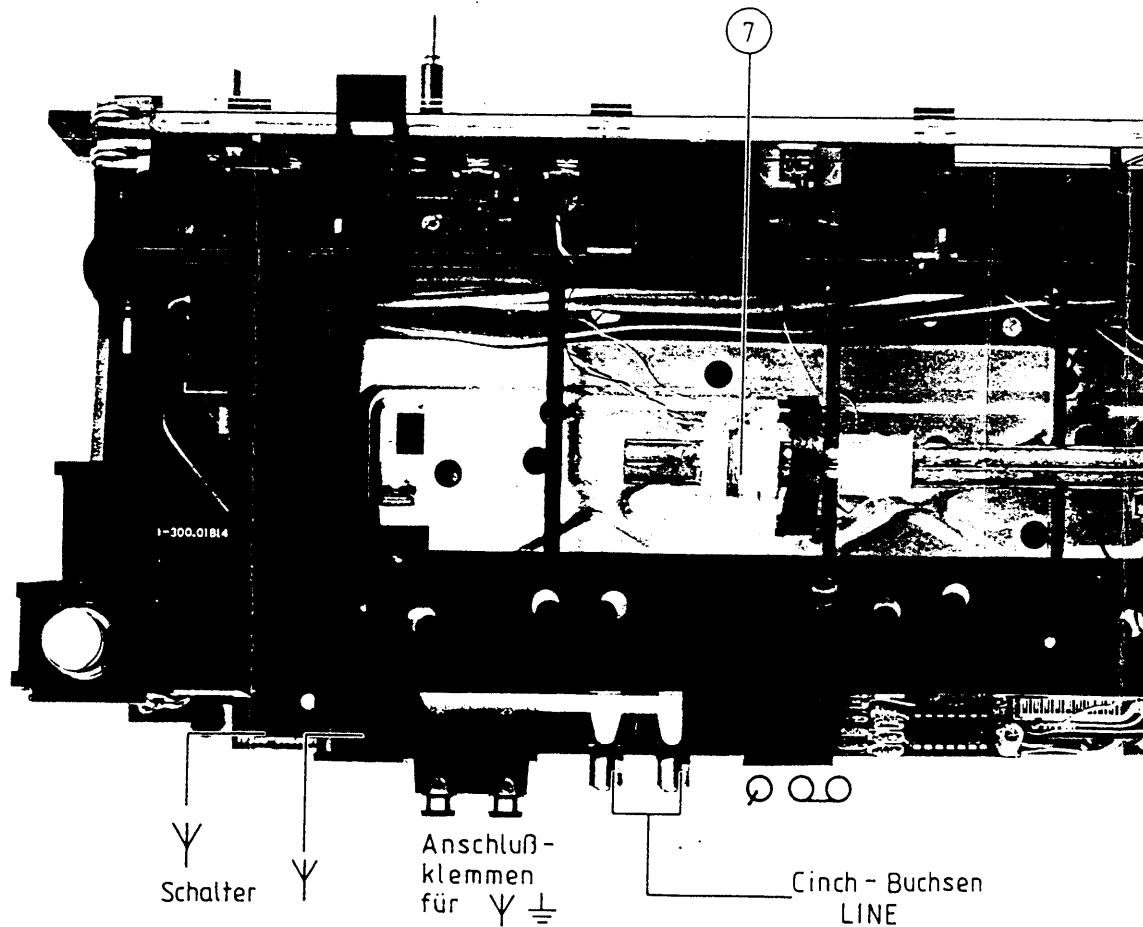
** Bei ungerasteten Meßsender kann ein bekannter Ortssender verwendet werden. Gerät mit Handabstimmung um 1 kHz verstimmen.

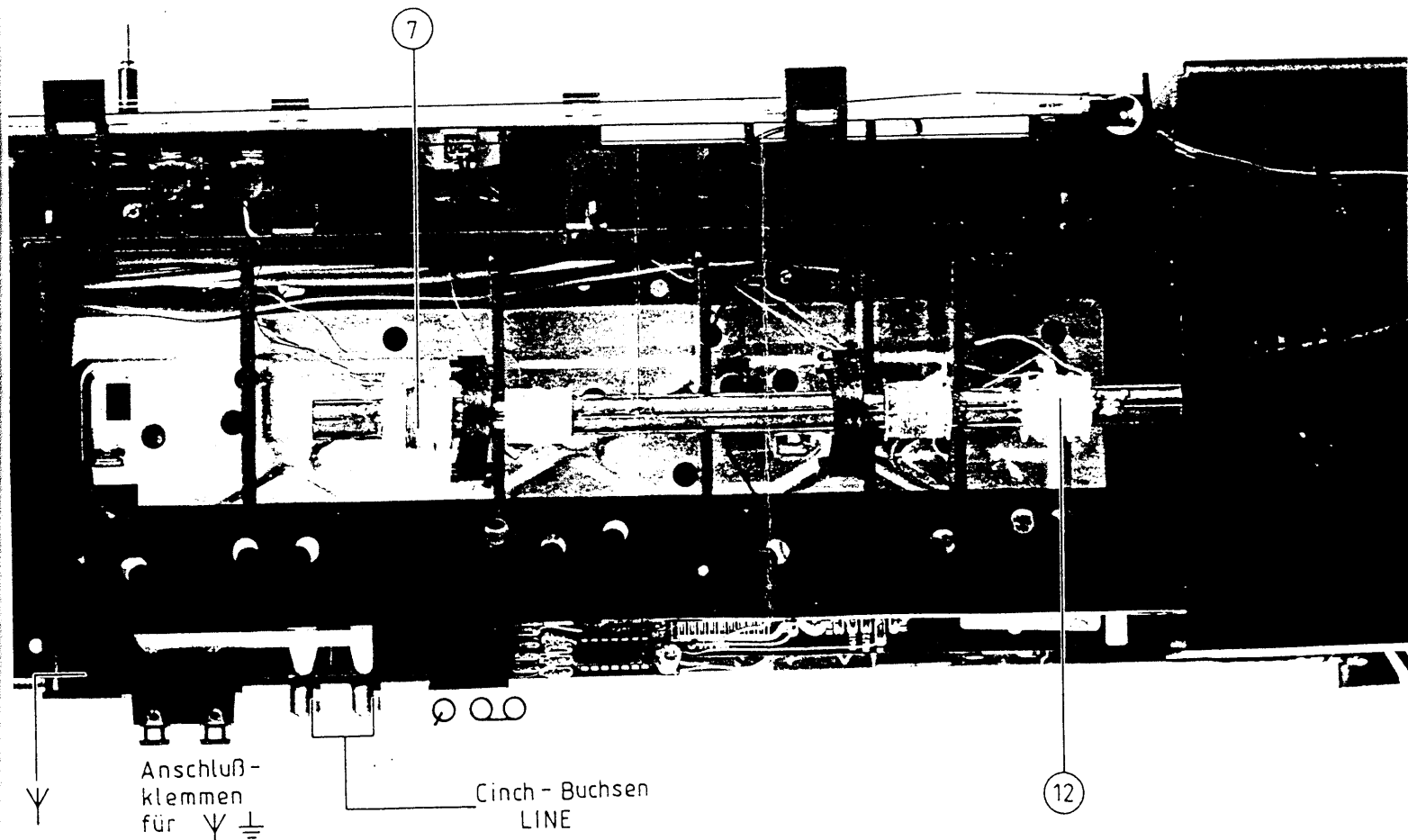
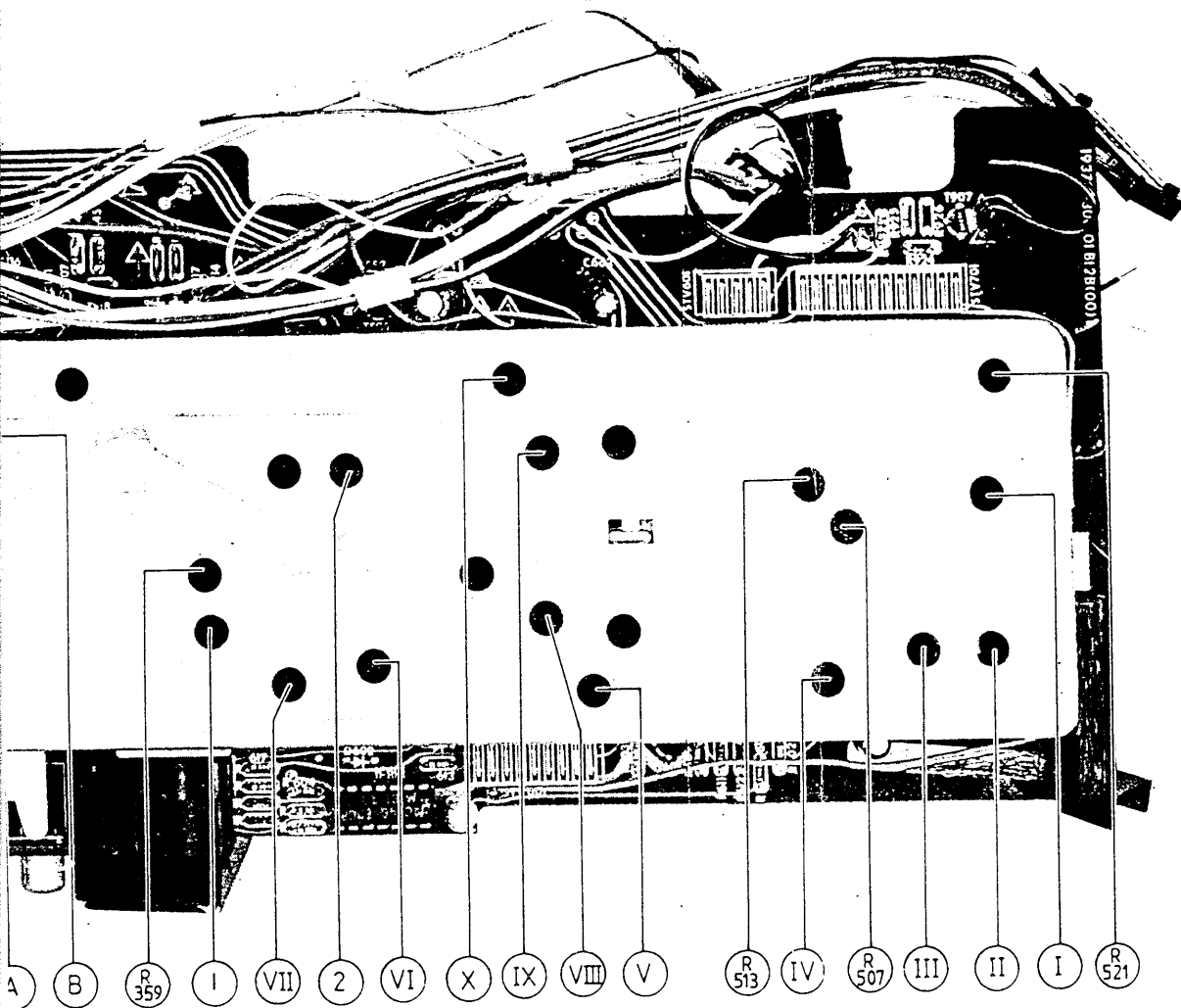
** Instead of a drifting analog test signal generator (no synthesizer) a known local station can be used. Detune the receiver manually by 1 kHz.



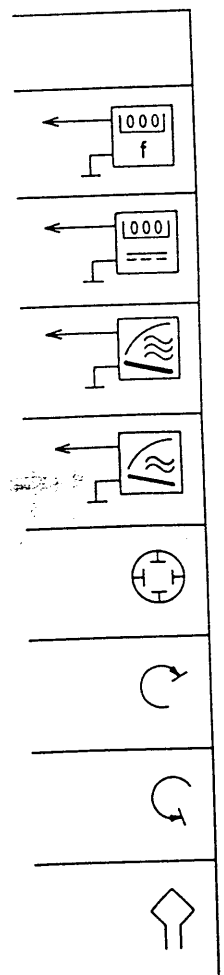
ABGLEICH-LAGEPLAN ALIGNMENT SCHEME

Variometerplatte Seite 4
Variometer Board page 4

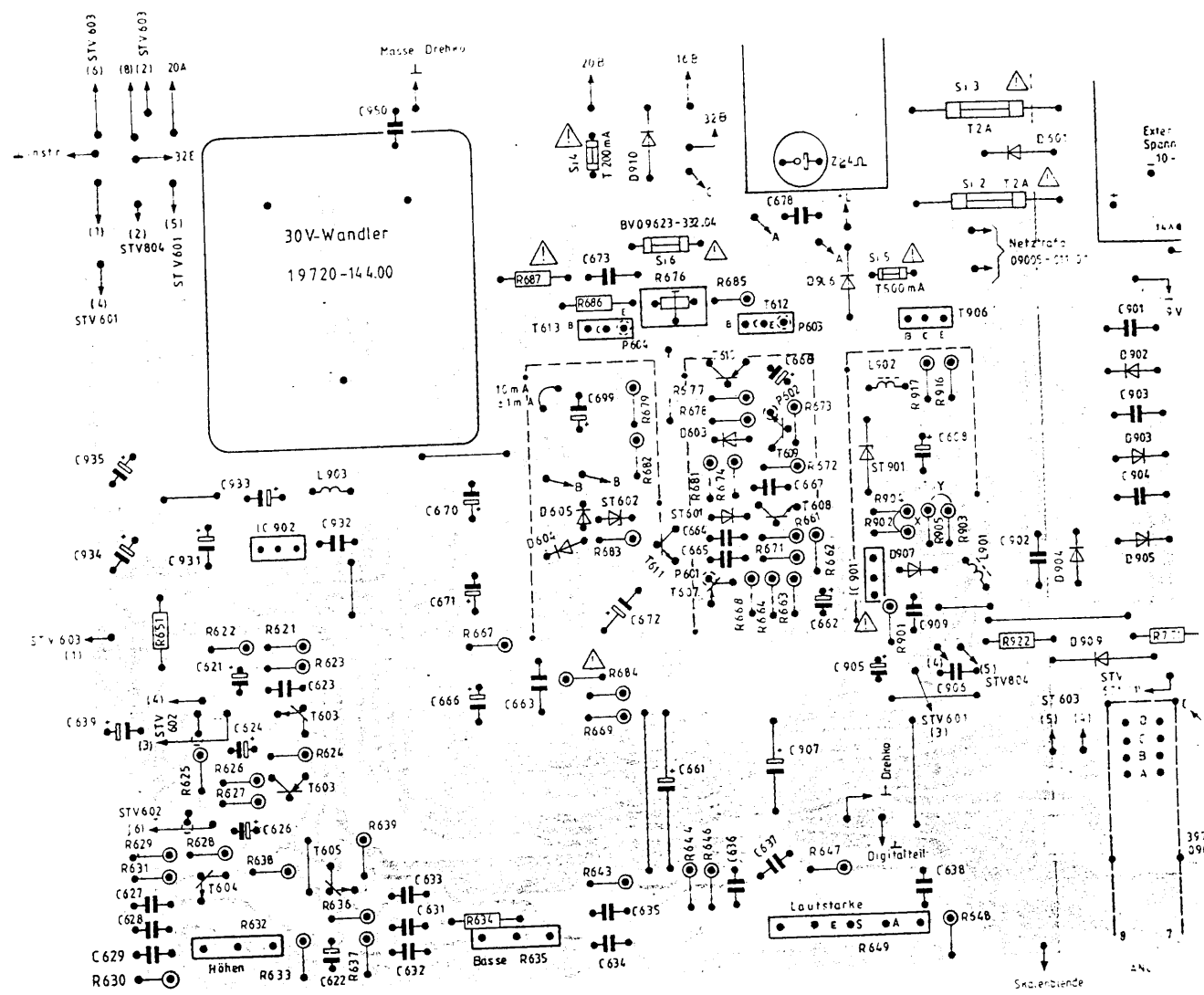




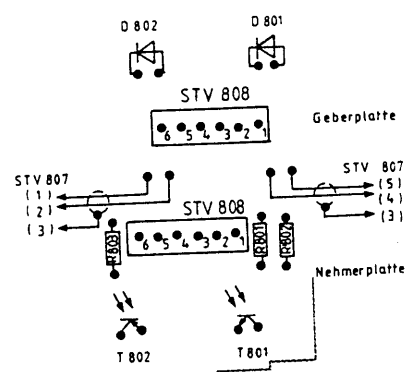
01. For this purpose, a 100 μF electrolytic capacitor in parallel with the load is recommended. The charging voltage must be at least 1.5 V. If necessary, connect



NF-PLATTE
AF BOARD

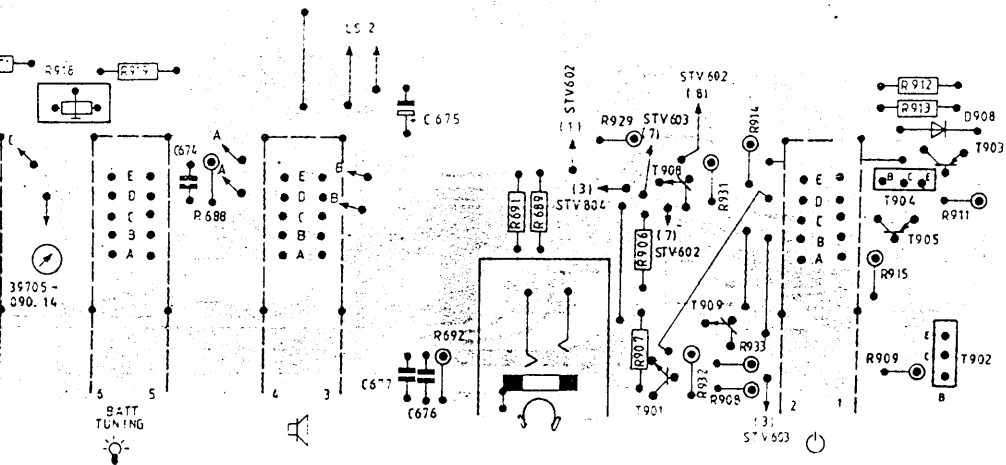


GEBERPLATTE
TRANSMITTER BOARD

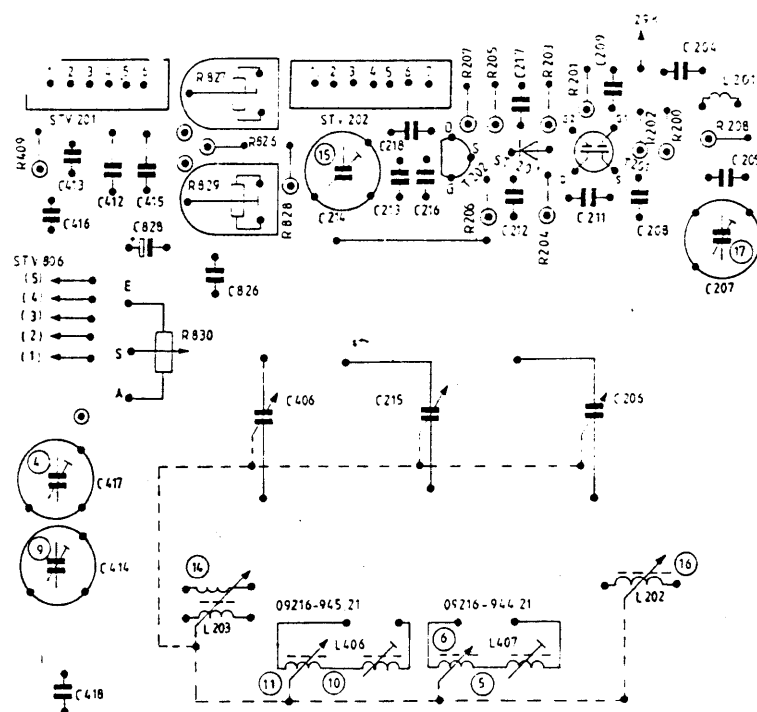


NEHMERPLATTE
RECEIVER BOARD

For Service Manuals
MAURITRON SERVICES
8 Cherry Tree Road, Chinnor
Oxfordshire, OX9 4QY.
Tel (01844) 351694
Fax (01844) 352554
email:- mauritron@dial.pipex.com

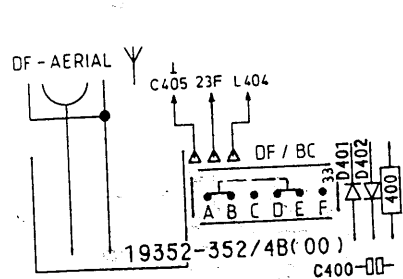


OMETER-PLATTE
OMETER BOARD



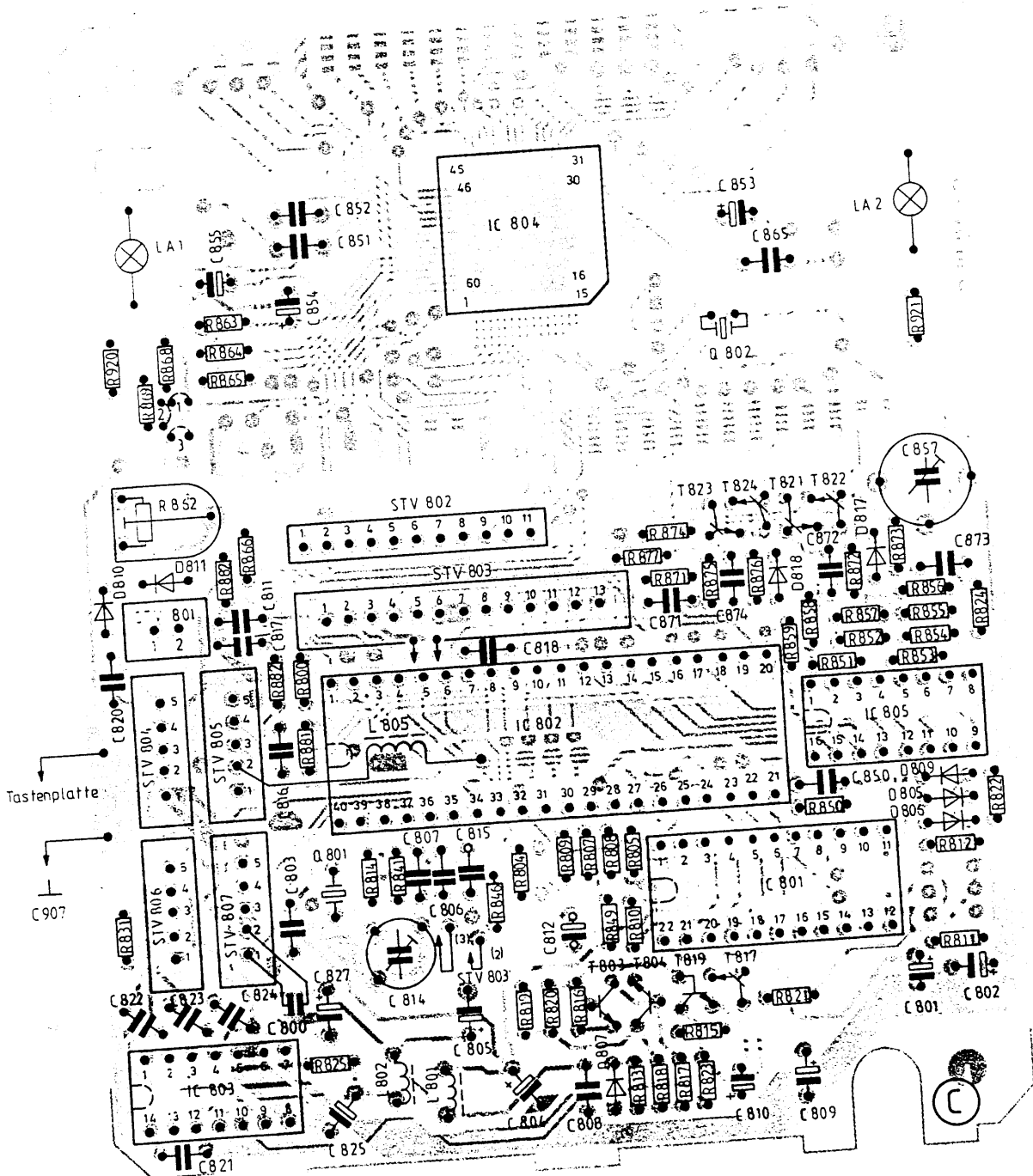
HF-ZF-Platte
RF-IF BOARD





PEILANTENNENPLATTE
DF-AERIAL BOARD

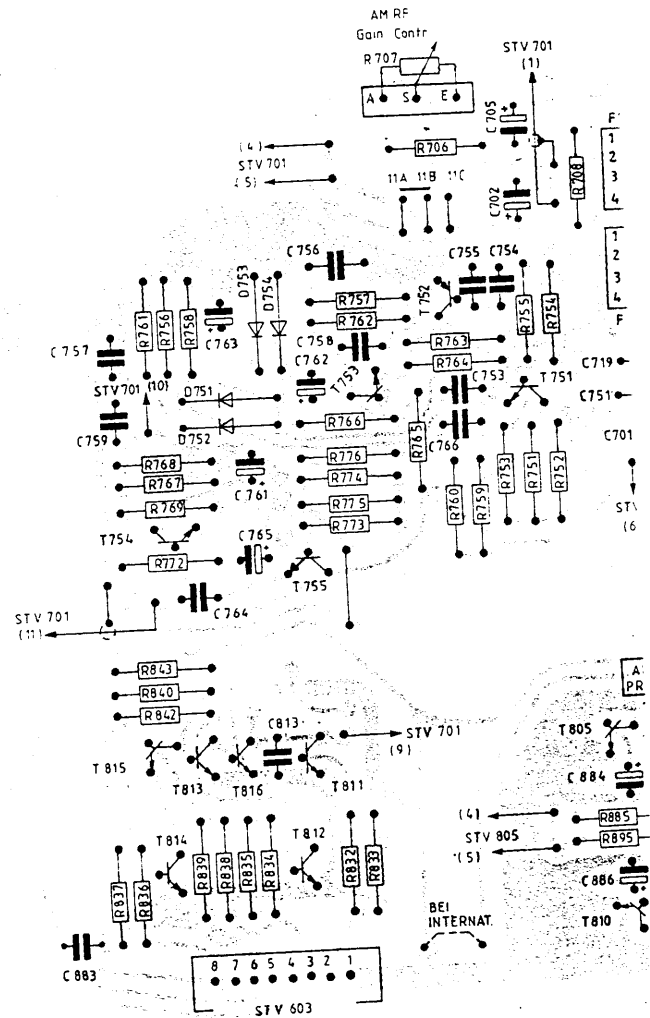
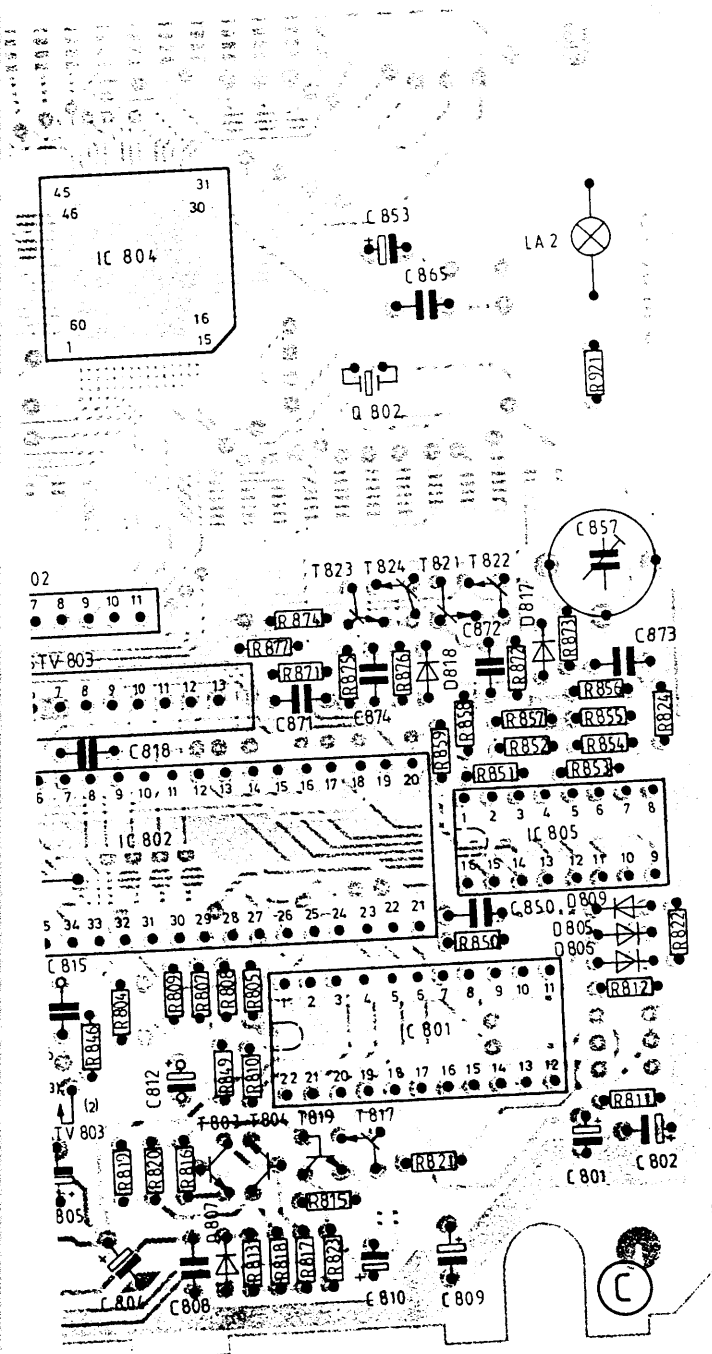
DIGITAL-PLATTE
DIGITAL BOARD



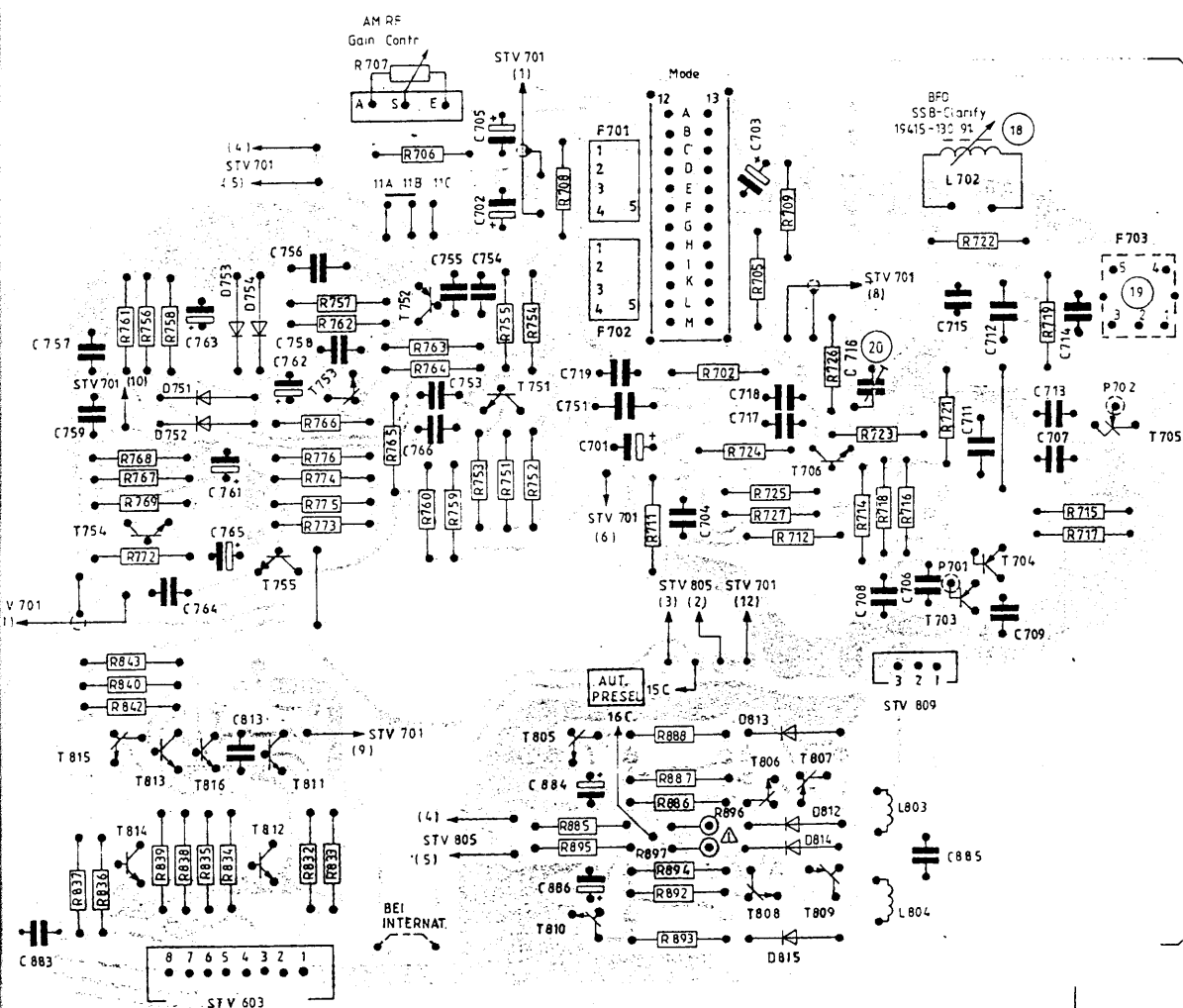
BESTÜCKUNGSSEITE
COMPONENT SIDE

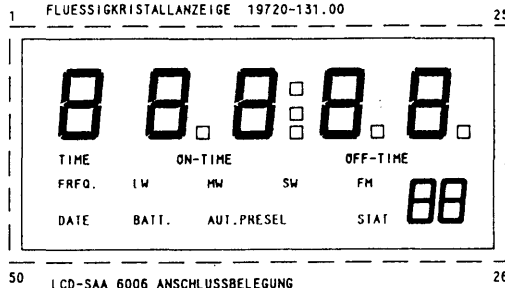
LÖTSEITE
SOLDER SIDE

SSB-PLATTE SSB BOARD



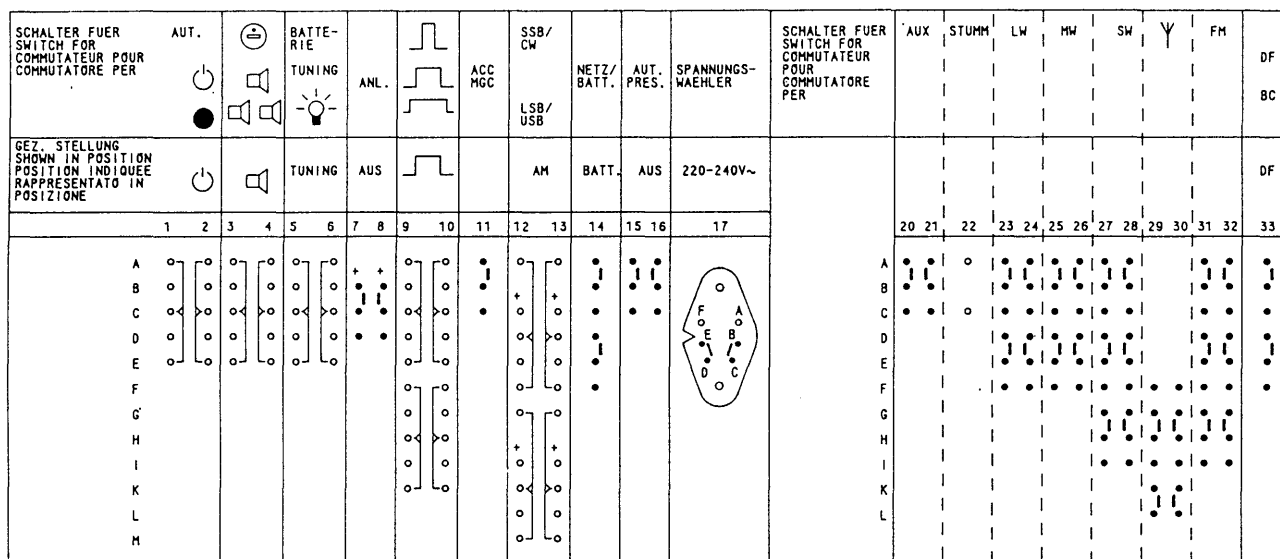
PLATTE BOARD





LCD-SAA 6006 ANSCHLUSSBELEGUNG

LCD-PIN-NR.	1/25	2	3	4	5/14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	19
IC804-PIN-NR.	53	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	37	36	35	34
IC804-PIN-BEZ.	H2	048	038	028	018	047	037	027	017	046	036	026	016	045	035	025	015	044
LCD-PIN-NR.	20	21	22	23	24	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	35	36	45	47	49	50/2
IC804-PIN-NR.	33	32	31	29	25	24	23	26	28	27	30	22	21	20	19	18	17	54
IC804-PIN-BEZ.	034	024	014	033	032	022	012	042	023	013	043	041	031	021	011	051	052	H4



↓ SCHALTRICHTUNG FUER AUX, LW, MW, SW, FM ↑ FUR
SWITCHING DIRECTION FOR AUX, LW, MW, SW, FM FOR
DIRECTION DE COMMUTATION POUR AUX, LW, MW, SW, FM POUR
↓ DIREZIONE DI COMMUTAZIONE PER AUX, LW, MW, SW, FM PER

GEZ. STELLUNG: TASTEN IN RUHESTELLUNG
SHOWN IN POSITION: BUTTONS IN REST POSITION
POSITION INDIQUEE: TOUCHES EN POSITION REPOS
RAPPRESENTATO IN POSIZIONE: TASTI IN POSIZIONE DI RIPOSO

STECKVERBINDUNG STV	VON	NACH		
201 (1-6) 202 (1-7)	}	}		
			HF-ZF-PLATTE	AM-VARIOMETER
601 (1-5) 602 (1-8) 603 (1-8)	}	}		
			HF-PLATTE	HF-ZF-PLATTE
				SSB-PLATTE
701 (1-12)	SSB-PLATTE	HF-ZF-PLATTE		
801 (1-2) 802 (1-11) 803 (1-13) 804 (1-5) ROT 805 (1-5) GRUEN 806 (1-5) SCHWARZ	}	}		
			3V-BATTERIE	DIGITALTEIL
			KONTAKTFELD	
			HF-ZF-PLATTE	
			HF-PLATTE	
			SSB-PLATTE	
	AM-VARIOMETER			
807 (1-5) BLAU 808 (1-6)	}	}		
			GEBERPLATTE	NEHMERPLATTE
809 (1-3)	MOTOR	SSB-PLATTE		

SW-SCHWARZ
BLACK
NOIR
NERO

BN-BRAUN
BROWN
BRUN
MARRONE

RT-ROT
RED
ROUGE
ROSSO

GE-GELB
YELLOW
JAUNE
GIALLO

GN-GRUEN
GREEN
VERT
VERDE

BL-BLAU
BLUE
BLEU
BLU

VI-VIOLETT
VIOLET
VIOLET
VIOLETT

GR-GRAU
GREY
GRIS
GRIGIO

WS-WEISS
WHITE
BLANC
BIANCO

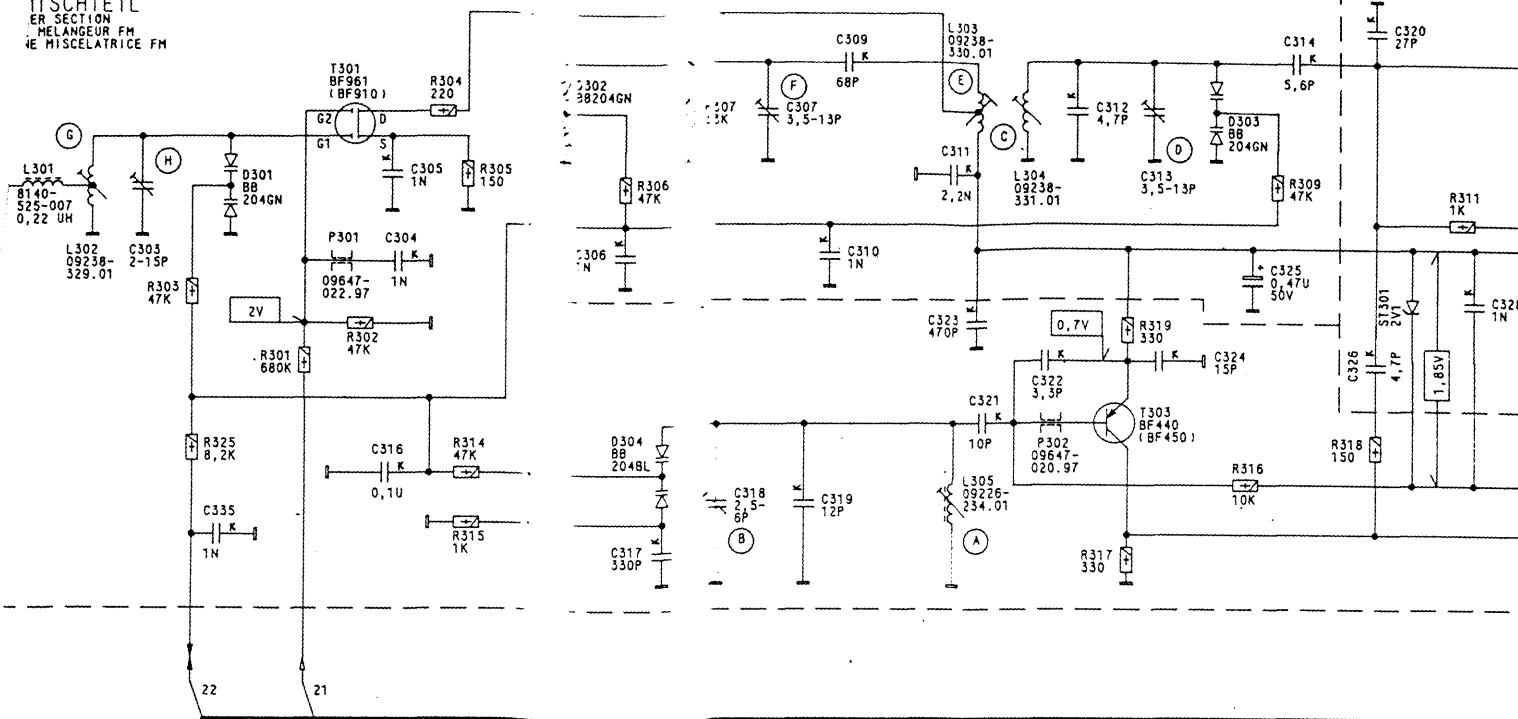
RS-ROSA
PINK
ROSE
ROSA

OR-ORANGE
ORANGE
ARANCIO

TR- TRANSI
TRANSI
TRANSI
TRASP

	GLEICHSPANNUNG DC VOLTAGE TENSION CONTINUE TENSION CONTINUA
	WECHSELSPANNUNG AC-VOLTAGE TENSION ALTERNATIVE TENSIONE ALTERNATA
	REGELSPANNUNG CONTROL VOLTAGE TENSION DE REGLAGE TENSIONE DI CONTROLLO
	ABSTIMMSPANNUNG TUNING VOLTAGE TENSION DE SYNTONISATION TENSIONE DI SINTONIA
	SCHALTSPANNUNG SWITCHING VOLTAGE TENSION DE COMMUTATION TENSIONE DI COMMUTAZIONE

MISCHTEIL
 ER SECTION
 MELANGEUR FM
 HE MISCELATRICE FM

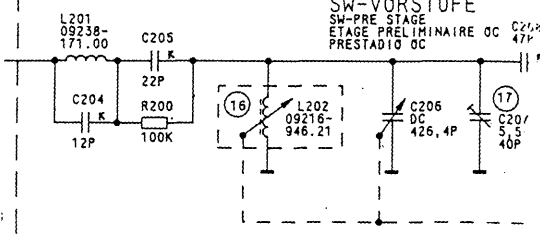


AM-VARIOMETER
 AM-VARIOMETER
 VARIOMETRE AM
 VARIOMETRO AM
 19415-129.00

AM-VARIOMETERPLATTE
 AM-VARIOMETER BOARD
 C.I. VARIOMETRE AM
 PIASTRA VARIOMETRO AM
 19350-003.00

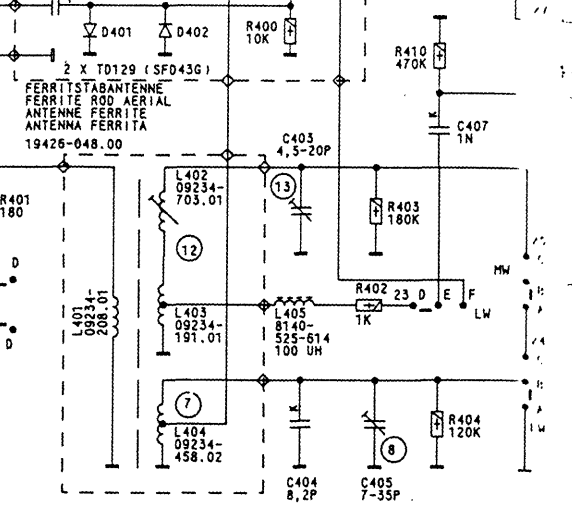
SW-VORSTUFE

SW-PRE STAGE
 ETAGE PRELIMINAIRE OC
 PRESTADIO OC



MW-LW-VORSTUFE

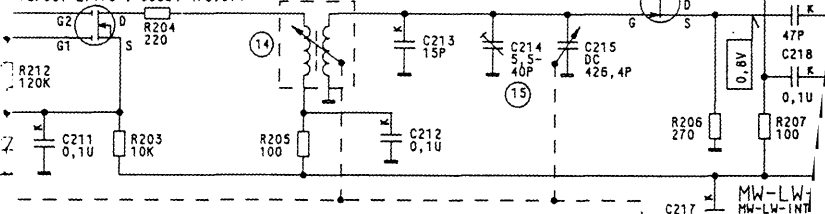
MW-LW-PRE STAGE
 ETAGE PRELIMINAIRE MW-LW
 PRESTADIO MW-LW



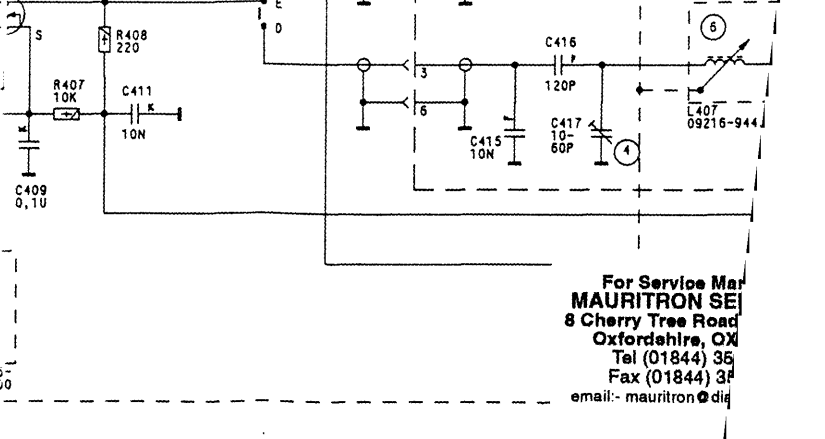
T201
 BF900 A : 09654-478.25
 8302-222-901
 (BF961 E7176 : 09654-478.01)

SW-ZWISCHENKREIS

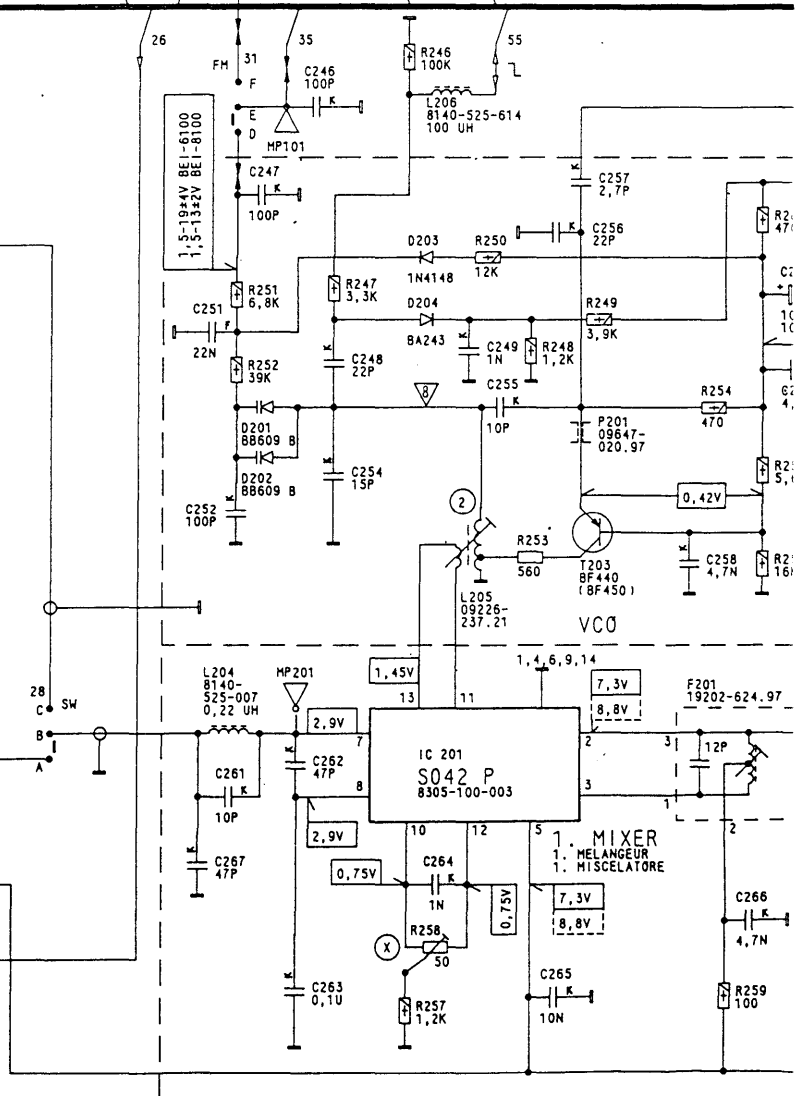
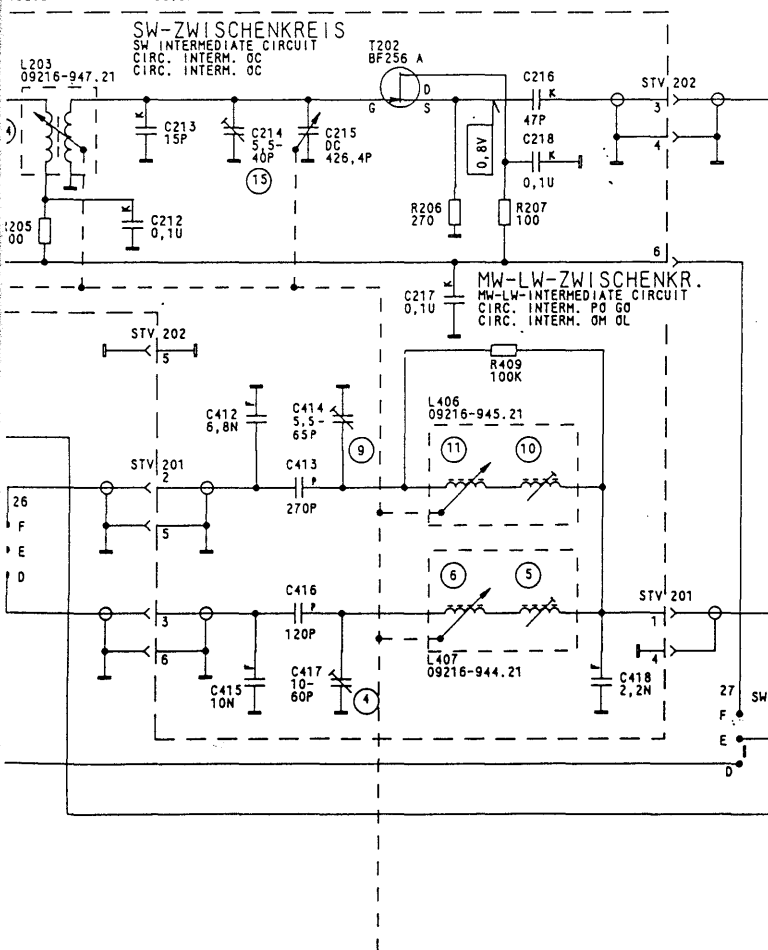
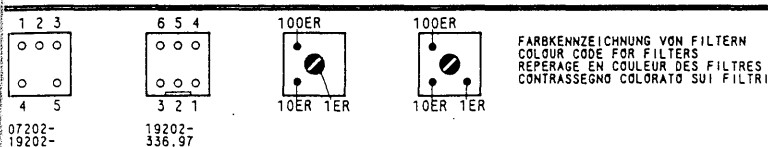
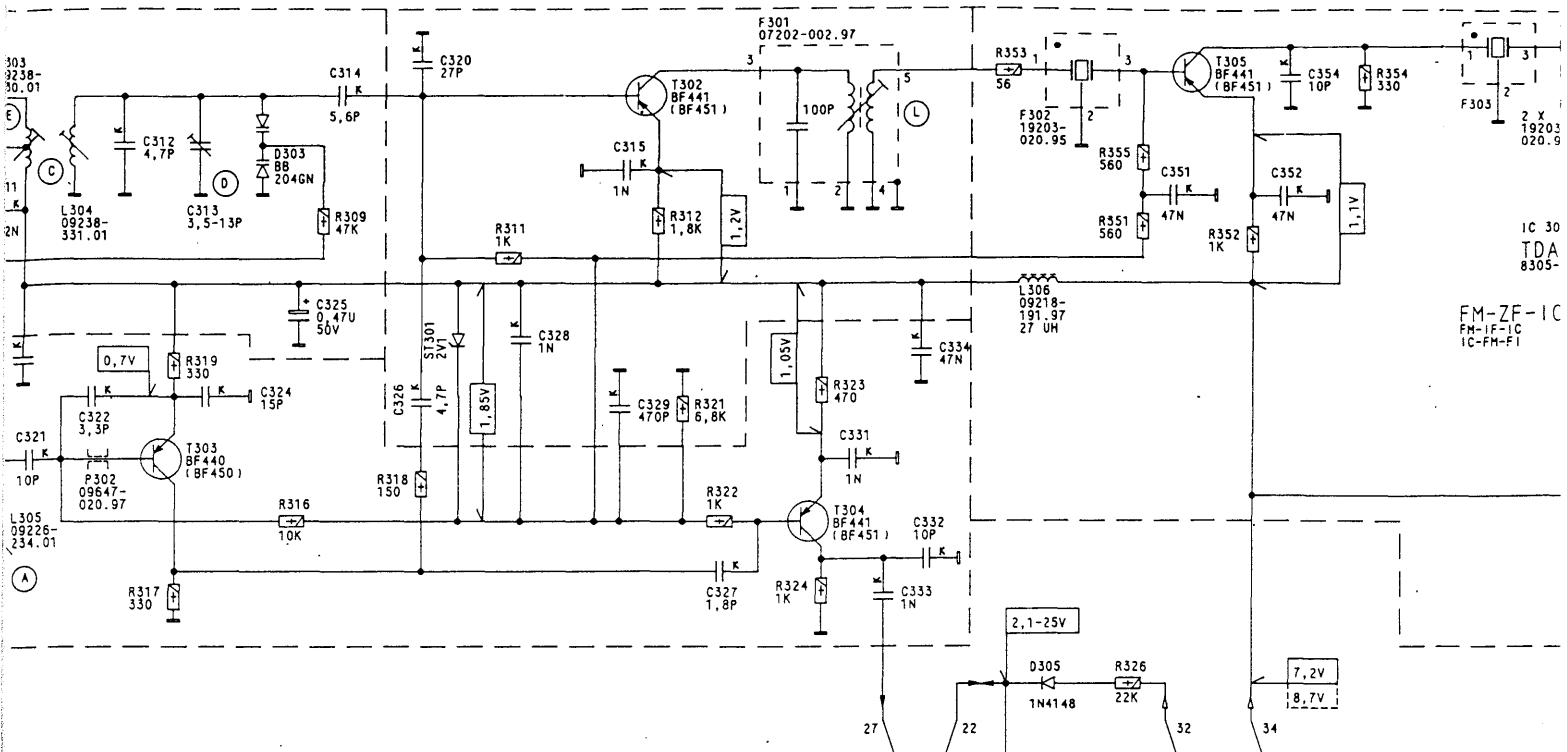
SW INTERMEDIATE CIRCUIT
 CIRC. INTERM. OC
 CIRC. INTERM. OC

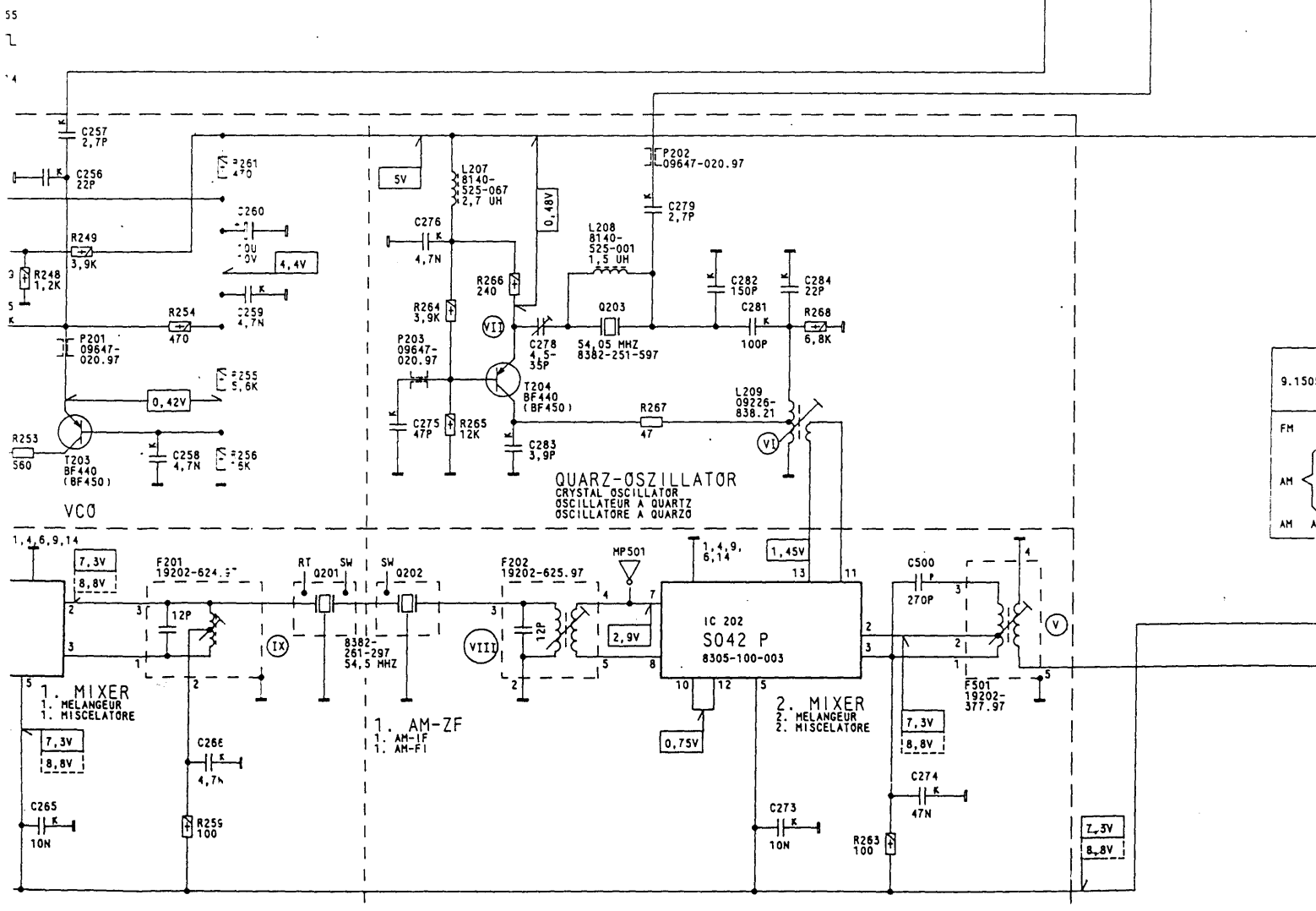
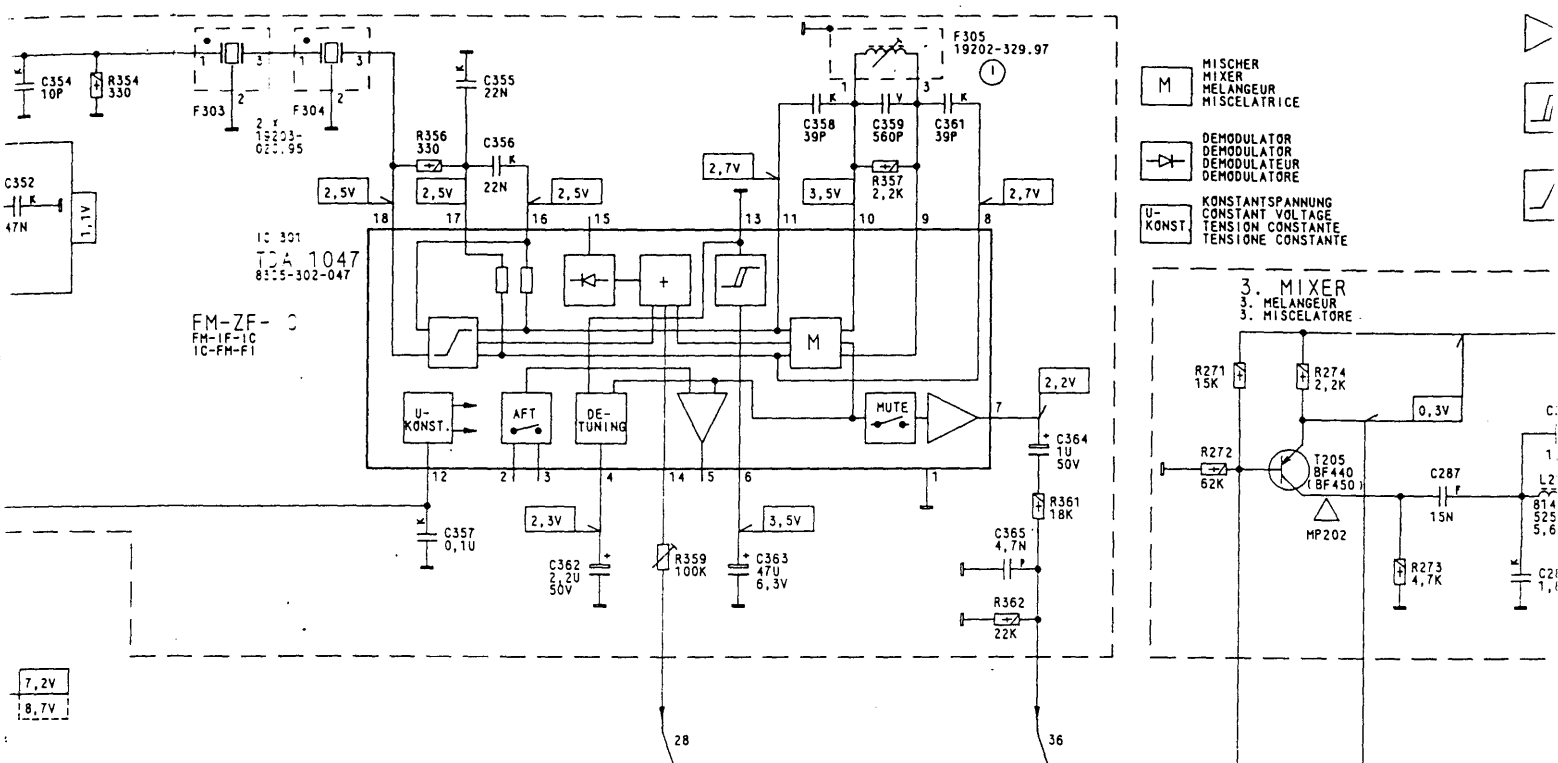


T202
 BF256 A : 09654-478.25
 8302-222-901
 (BF961 E7176 : 09654-478.01)



For Service Mar
MAURITRON SEI
 8 Cherry Tree Road
 Oxfordshire, OX
 Tel (01844) 35
 Fax (01844) 35
 email: mauritron@di



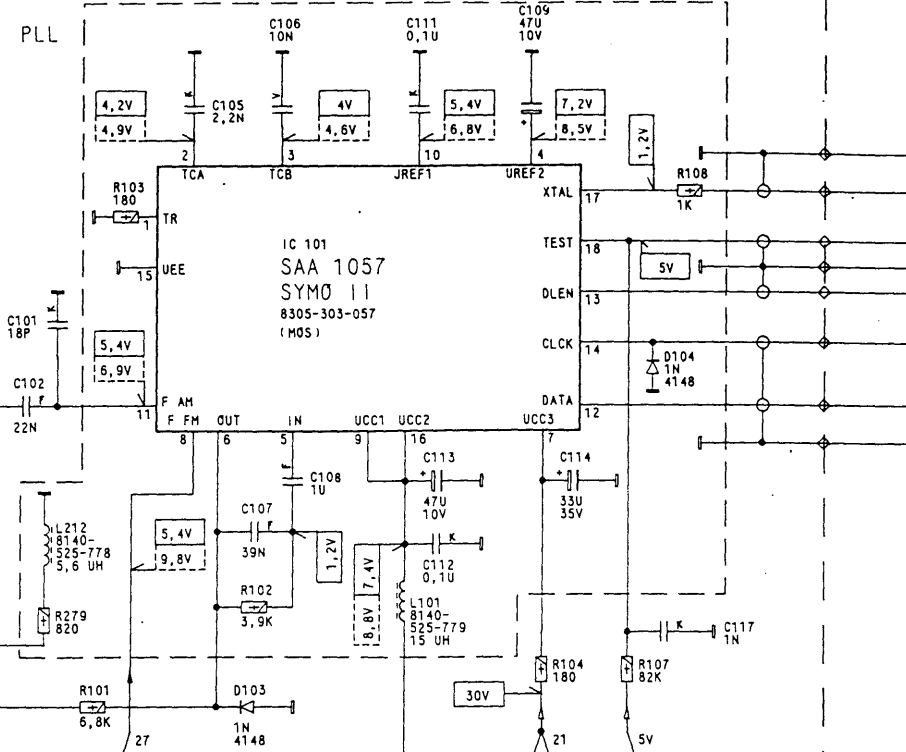


VERS1. ALLG.
AMP. GENERAL
2MP. ORD.
AMP. COMUNE

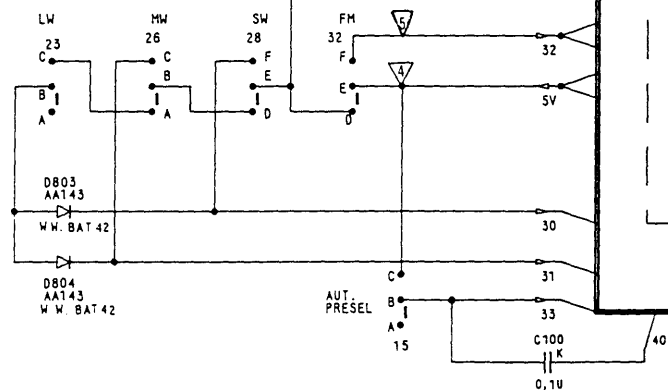
SCHMITTRIGGER
SCHMITT-TRIGGER
TRIGGER DE SCHMITT
CIRC. DI SCANDIO DI SCHMITT

SCHWELLVERT-SCHALTER
THRESHOLD VALUE SWITCH
COMMUTATEUR VALEUR SEUIL
COMMUTATORE DEL VALORE DI SOGLIA

PLL



ACHTUNG!
VORSCHRIFTEN BEIM UMGANG MIT
MOS-Bauteilen BEACHTEN!
ATTENTION!
OBSERVE MOS COMPONENTS HANDLING
INSTRUCTIONS WHEN SERVICING!
ATTENZIONE!
LORS DE LA MANIPULATION DES
CIRCUITS MOS, RESPECTER LES
PRESCRIPTIONS MOS!
ATTENZIONE!
OSSERVARE LE RELATIVE PRESCRIZIONI
DURANTE I LAVORI CON COMPONENTI MOS!

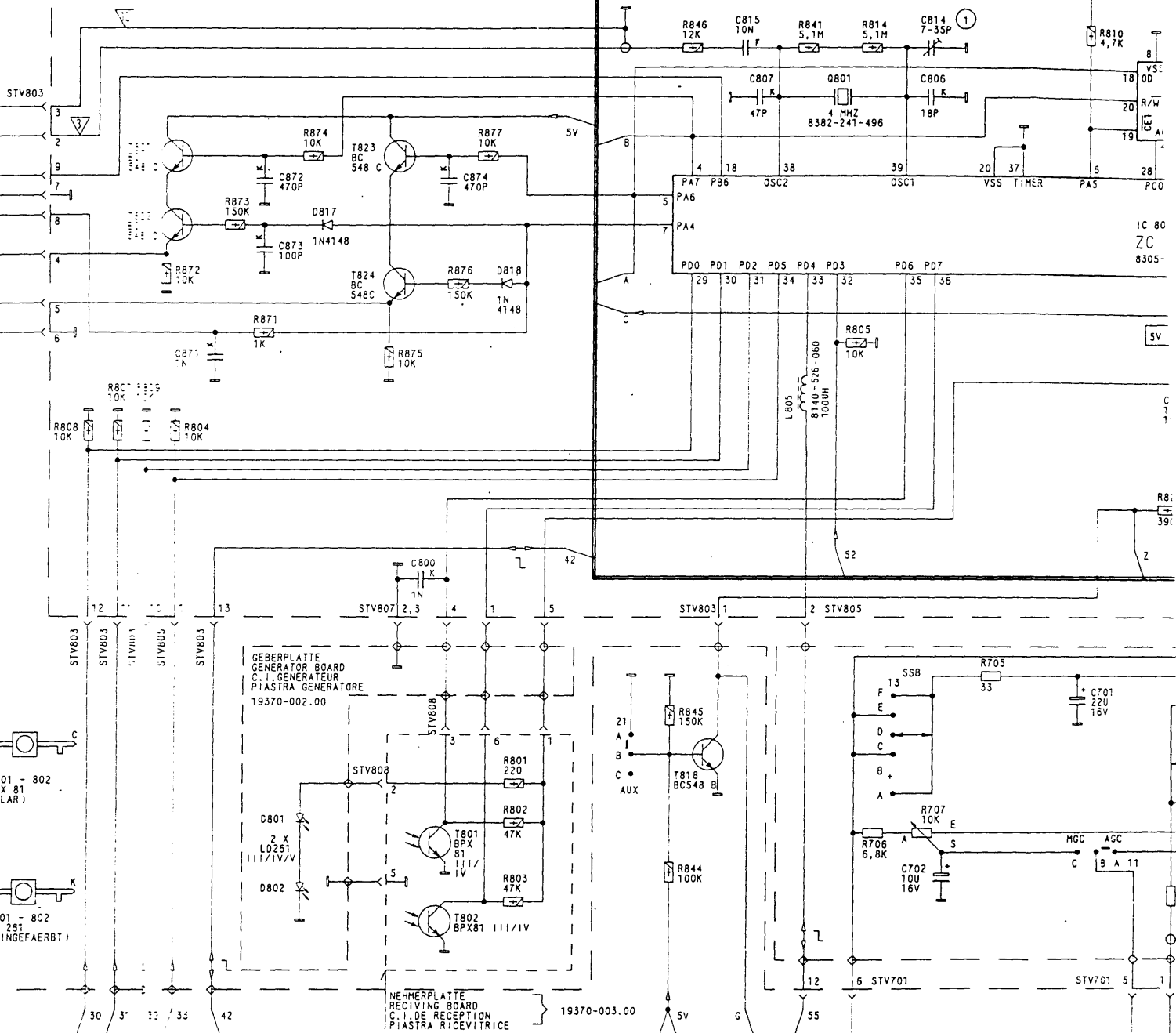


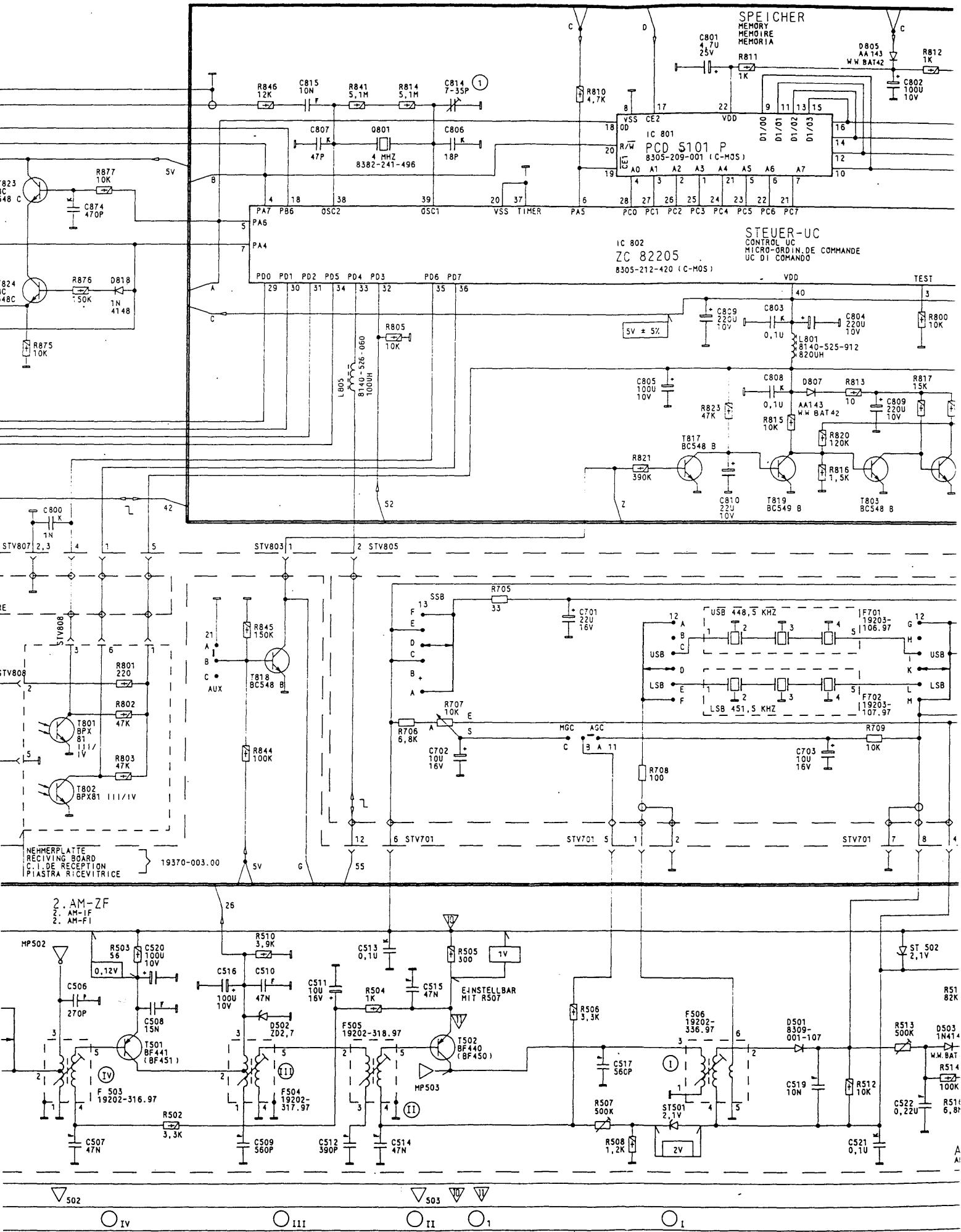
53-8100	IC 802				
	PIN 34	PIN 32	PIN 31	PIN 30	PIN 29
	PD 5	PD 3	PD 2	PD 1	PD 0
	X	X	1	0	0
KW	X	0 [1]	0	0	1
MW	X	X	0	1	0
LW	X	X	0	1	1
AUT. PRESEL	1	X	0	X	X

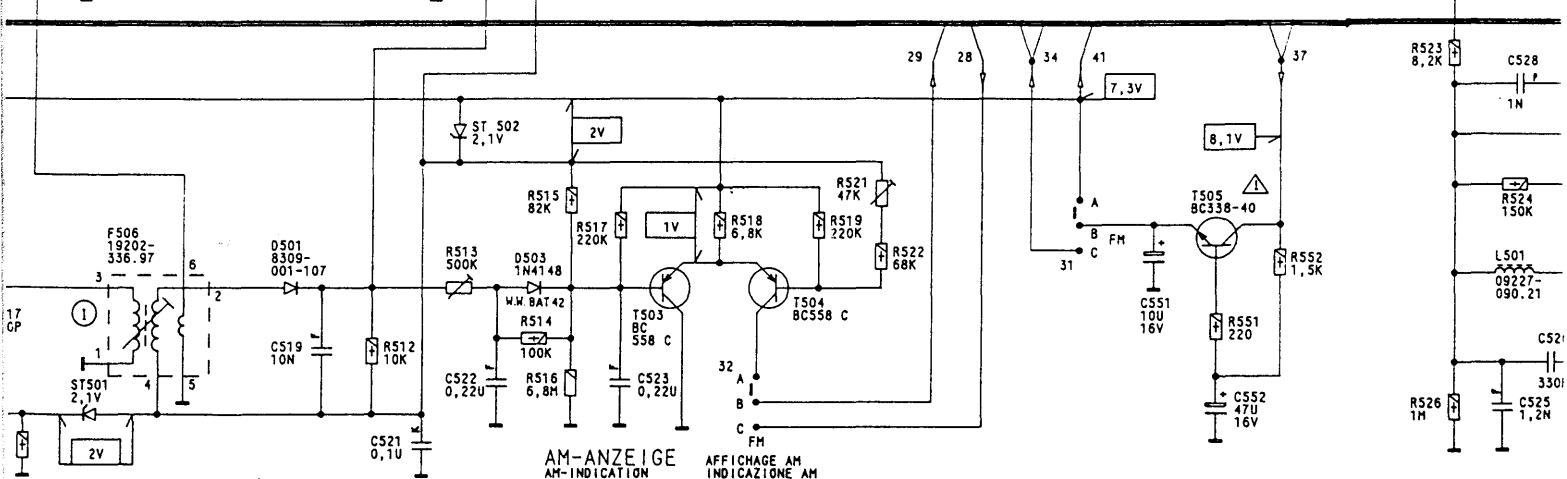
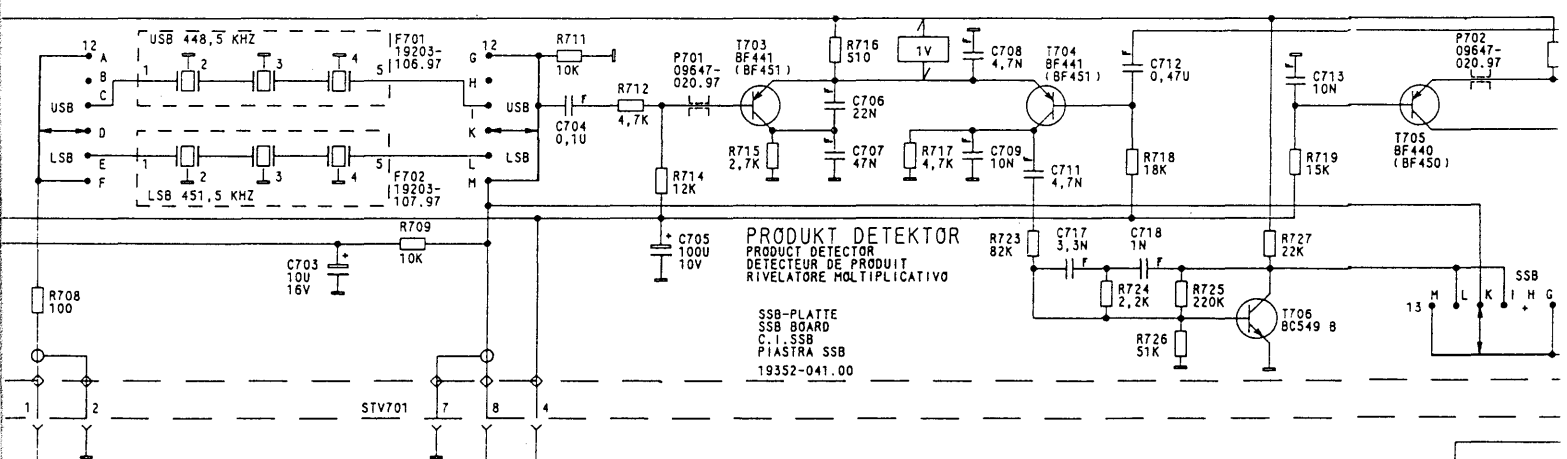
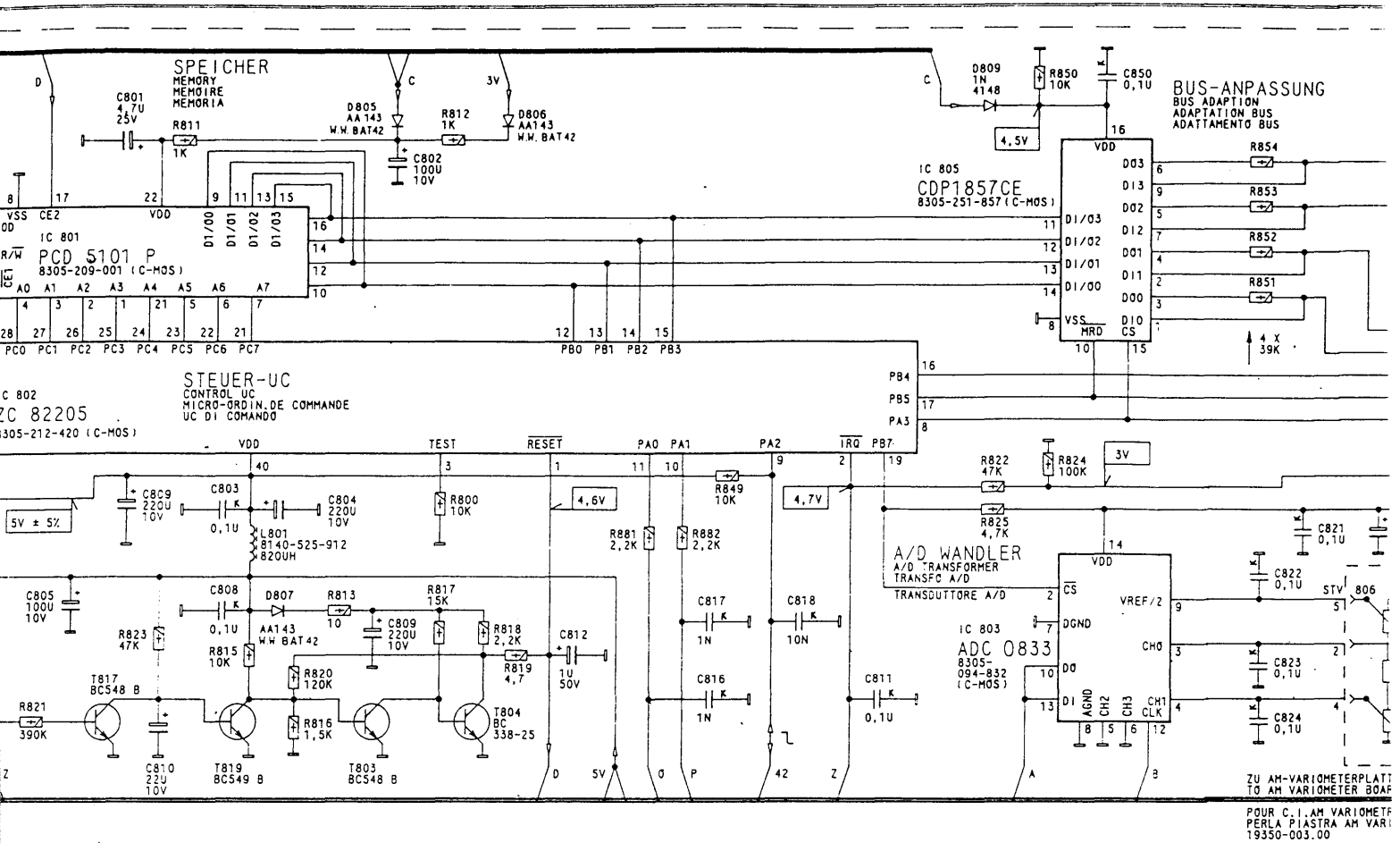
[1] 9.15053-6100
X 0 ODER 1 - PEGEL

WELLENBEREICHE: LW, GO, OL 148 - 420 KHZ
WAVEBANDS: MW, PO, OH 510 - 1620 KHZ
GAMMES D'ONDES: KW, SW, OC 1,6 - 26,1 MHZ BEI 9.15053-8100
GAMME D'ONDA: KW, SW, OC 1,6 - 30 MHZ BEI 9.15053-6100
FM 87,5 - 108 MHZ
FM-ZF, FM-IF, MF-FI 10,7 MHZ
1. AM-ZF, AM-IF, AM-FI 50,5 KHZ
2. AM-ZF, AM-IF, AM-FI 450 KHZ

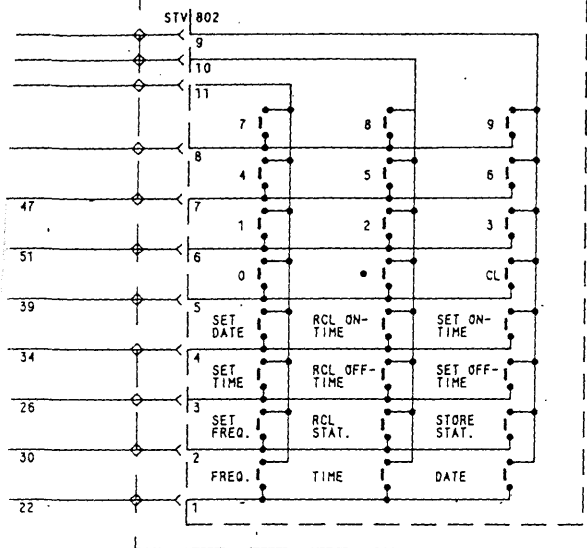
DIGITALPLATTE
DIGITALE BOARD
C.I. DIGITALE
PIASTRA DIGITALE
19372-044.00







KONTAKTFELD
KEY BOARD
CLAVIER
TASTIERA
15053-063.01

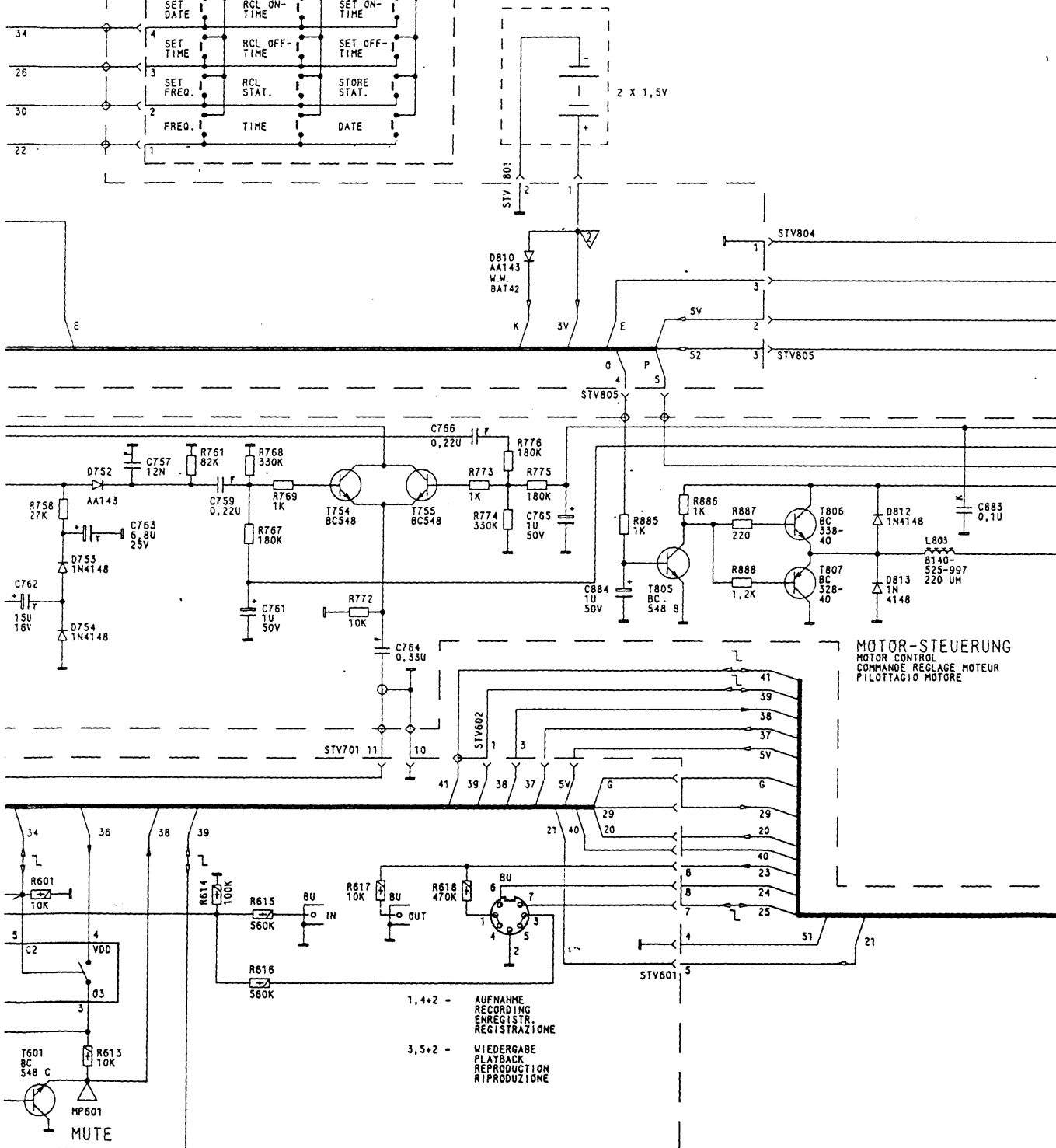


- FUER DIE GERAETESICHERHEIT ABSOLUT NOTWENDIG UND ENTSPRECHEND DEN RICHTLINIEN DES VDE BZW. IEC. IM ERSATZFALL DUERFEN NUR BAUTEILE MIT GLEICHER SPEZIFIKATION VERWENDET WERDEN.
- ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR THE SAFETY OF THE SET. THESE COMPONENTS MEET THE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS ACCORDING TO VDE OR IEC. RESP. AND MUST BE REPLACED BY PARTS OF SAME SPECIFICATION ONLY.
- ABSOLUMENT NECESSAIRE POUR LA SECURITE DE L'APPAREIL ET CONFORME AUX REGULATIONS VDE ET IEC. EN CAS DE REMPLACEMENT, N'UTILISER QUE DES COMPOSANTS AVEC LES MEMES SPECIFICATIONS.
- NECESSARI PER LA SICUREZZA DELL' APPARECCHIO E SONO CONFORMI ALLE NORME DI SICUREZZA VDE E IEC. IN CASA DI SOSTITUZIONE IMPIEGARE QUINDI SOLTANTO PEZZI IN RICAMBIO ORIGINALI.

SPANNUNGEN GEMESSEN BEI
VOLTAGES MEASURED WITH
TENSIONS MEASUREES A
TENSIONI MISURATE CON

9V BATTERIE
220V~

OHNE SIGNAL
WITHOUT SIGNAL
SANS SIGNAL
SENZA SEGNALE



ÄNDERUNGEN VORBEHALTEN
SUBJECT TO ALTERATION
MODIFICATIONS RESERVEES
CONSERVA DI MODIFICA

WIDERSTAND/RESISTOR
RESISTANCE/RESISTENZA

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| KSW 2224 DIN | DRAHT
WIRE
BOBINEE
A FILO |
| MSW 2224 DIN | METALLOXYDSCHICHT
METAL OXIDE
A OXIDE METALLIQUE
AD OSSIDO METALLICO |
| KSW 2227 DIN | RAUSCHARM
LOW NOISE
A SOUFFLE REDUIT
A BASSO RUMORE |
| MSW 2227 DIN | SCHWER ENTFLAMMBAR
LOW FLAMMABILITY
PEU INFLAMMABLE
A BASSA INFLAMMABILITA |
| KSW 2229 DIN | SICHERUNGSWIDERSTAND
SAFETY RESISTOR
FUSIBILE
DI SICUREZZA |
| KSW 2227 DIN | |
| MSW 2229 DIN | |
| NTC | |

KONDENSATOR/CAPACITOR
CONDENSATEUR/CONDENSATORE

- | |
|--|
| ELKO
ELECTROLYTIC
ELECTROLYTIQUE
ELETTROLITICO |
| TANTAL ELKO
TANTALUM ELECTROLYTIC
ELECTROLYTIQUE AU TANTALE
ELETTROLITICO AL TANTALIO |
| FOLIE
FOIL
A FEUILLE
A FOGLIA |
| KERAMIK
MICA
A PERLITE
A CERAMICA |
| GLIMMER
MICA
AU MICA
A MICA |
| VIELSCHICHT
MULTILAYER
A COUCHES MULTIPLES
A PIU' STRATI |
| POLYPROPYLEN
(KS-KP) |

NF-PLATTE
AF BOARD
C.I. - AF
PIASTRA BF
19350-001.00

NF-VORSTUFE
AF-PRE STAGE
ETAGE PRELIMINAIRE BF
PRESTADIO BF

19703

MOTOR-STEuerung
MOTOR CONTROL
COMMANDE REGLAGE MOTEUR
PILOTAGGIO MOTORE

INTERRUPT U. RESET-LOGIK

AUTOM.
AUTOMATIC
ETAGE DE C
STADIO COM

For Service Manuals
MAURITRON SERVICES
8 Cherry Tree Road, Chinnor
Oxfordshire, OX9 4QY.
Tel (01844) 351694
Fax (01844) 352554
email:- mauritron@dia.pipex.com

MESSPUNKTE
MEASURING POINTS
ABGLEICHPUNKTE
ALIGNMENT POINTS

NF-PLATTE
AF BOARD
C-1. AF
PIASTRA BF
19350-001.00

KONDENSATOR/CAPACITOR
CONDENSATEUR/CONDENSATORE

- ELKO
ELECTROLYTIC
ELECTROLYTIQUE
ELETTROLITICO
- TANTALUM ELKO
TANTALUM ELECTROLYTIC
ELECTROLYTIQUE AU TANTALE
ELETTROLITICO AL TANTALIO
- FOLIE
FOIL
A FEUILLE
A FOGLIA
- KERAMIK
CERAMIC
CERAMIQUE
A CERAMICA
- GLIMMER
MICA
AU MICA
A MICA
- VIELSCHICHT
MULTILAYER
A COUCHES MULTIPLES
A PIU' STRATI
- POLYPROPYLEN
(KS-KP)

NF-VORSTUFE
AF-PRE STAGE
ETAGE PRELIMINAIRE BF
PRESTADIO BF

NF-KLANGREGELUNG
AF TONE CONTROL
REGLAGE DE TONALITE BF
REGOLAZIONE DI TONALITA BF

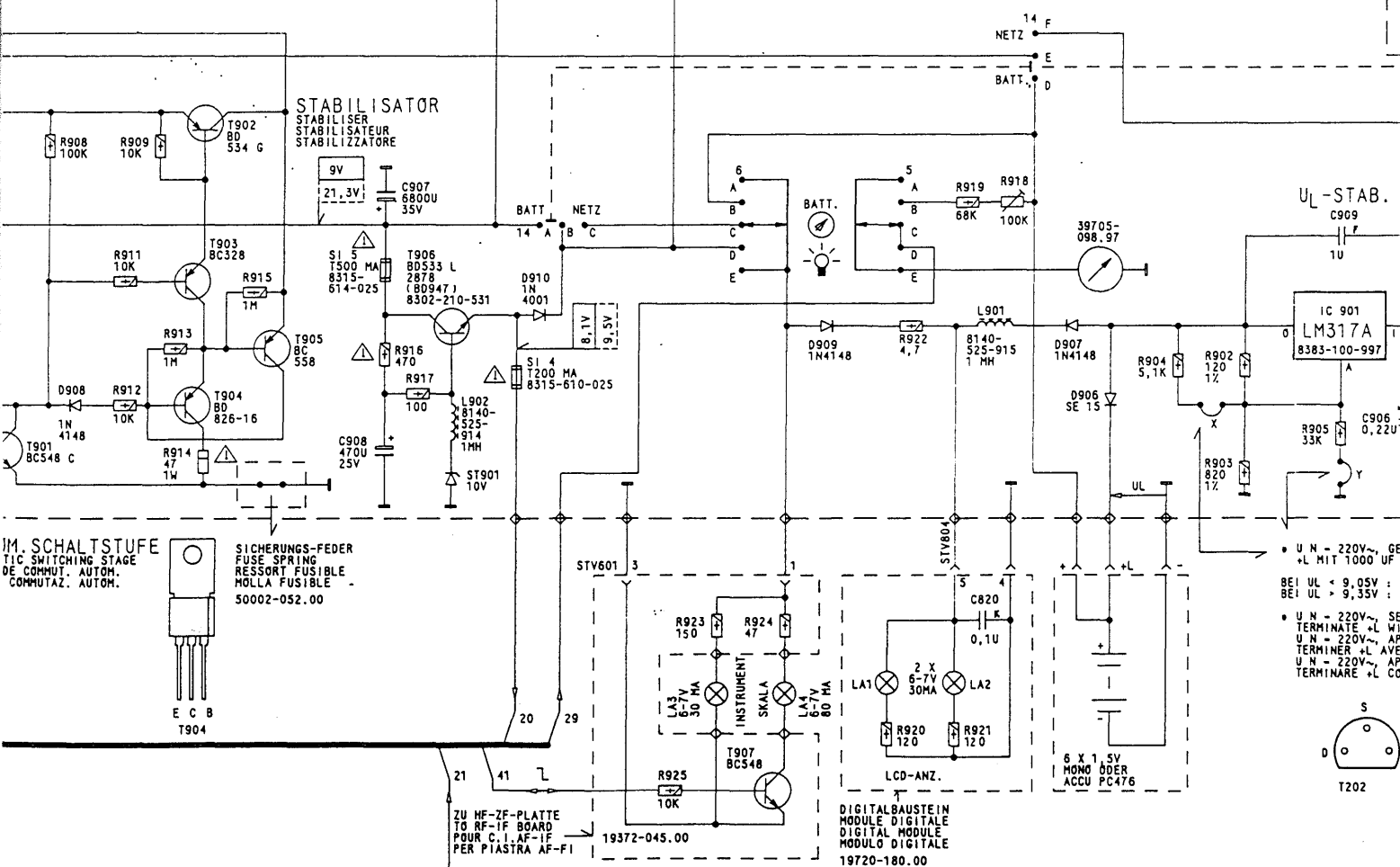
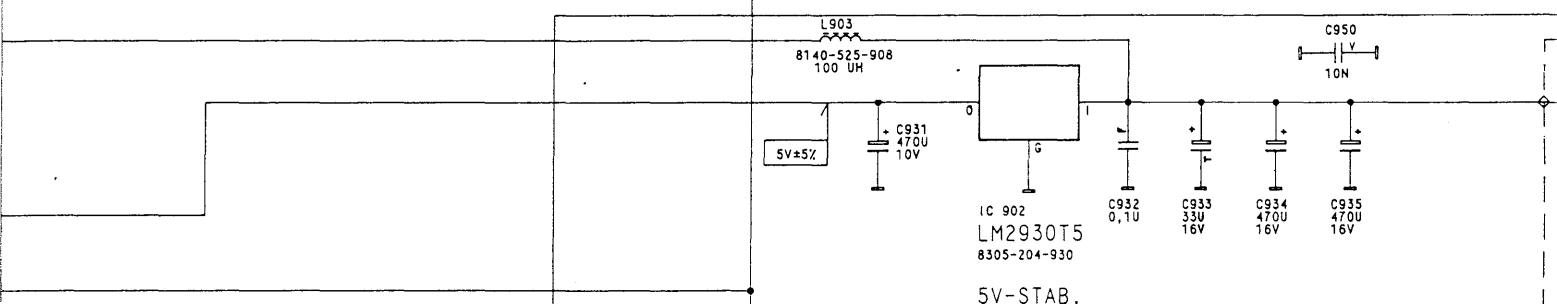
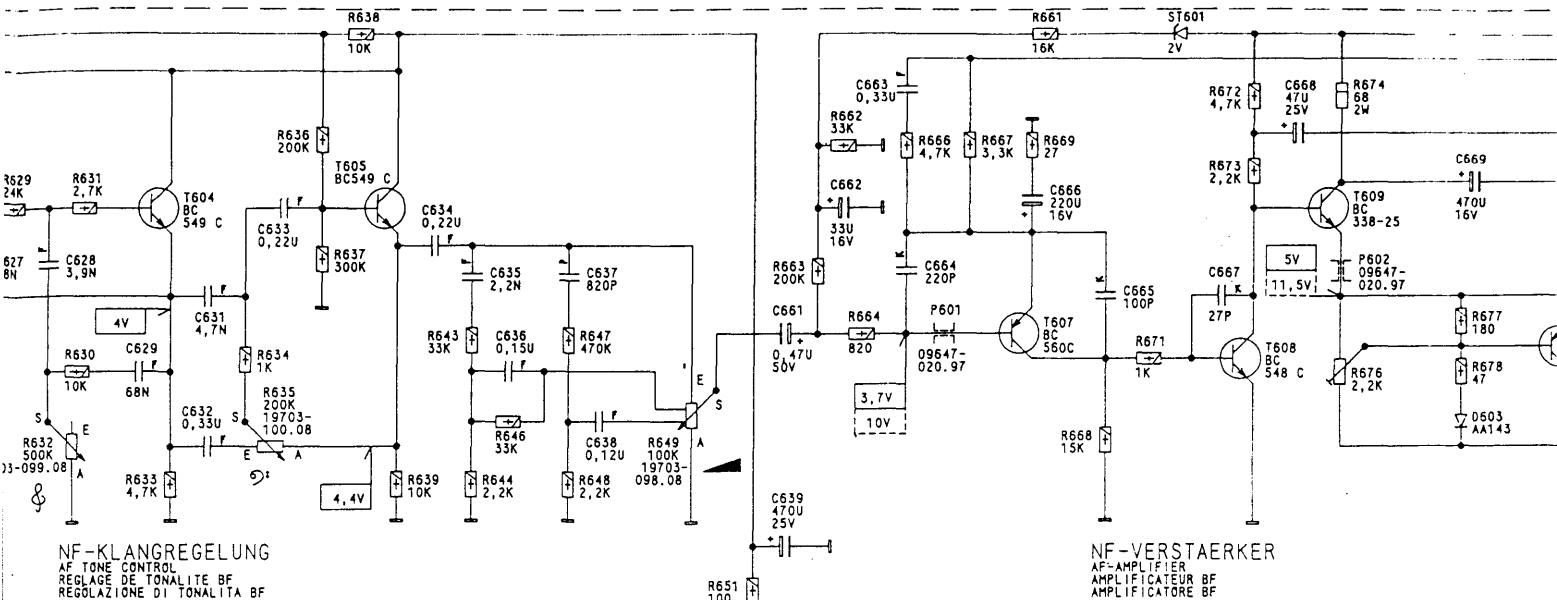
STABILISATOR
STABILISER
STABILISATEUR
STABILIZZATORE

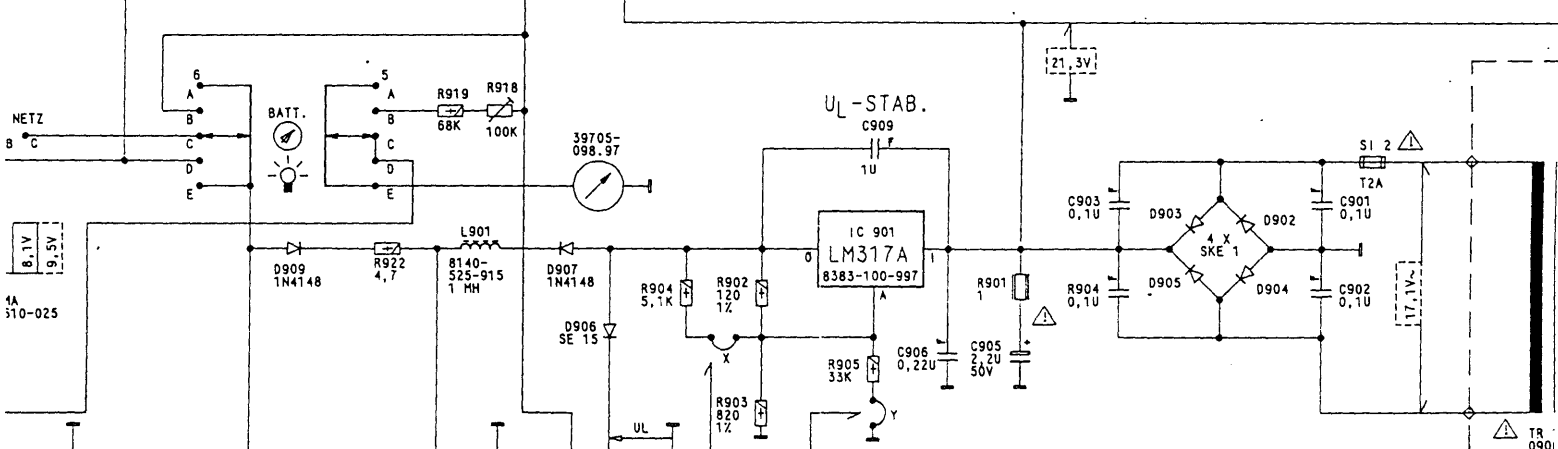
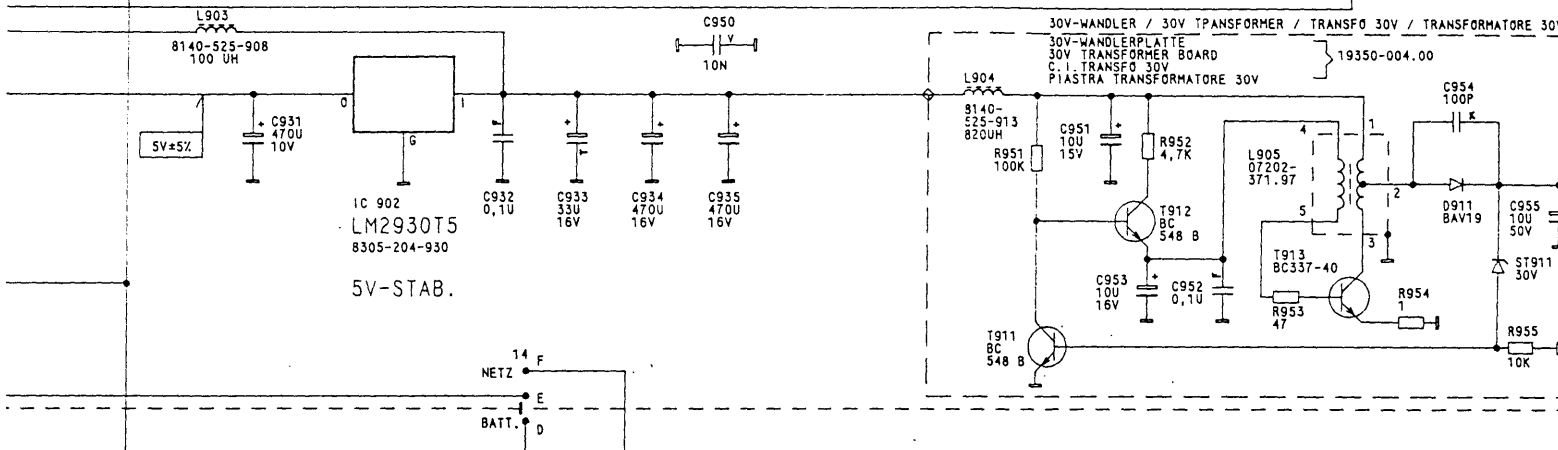
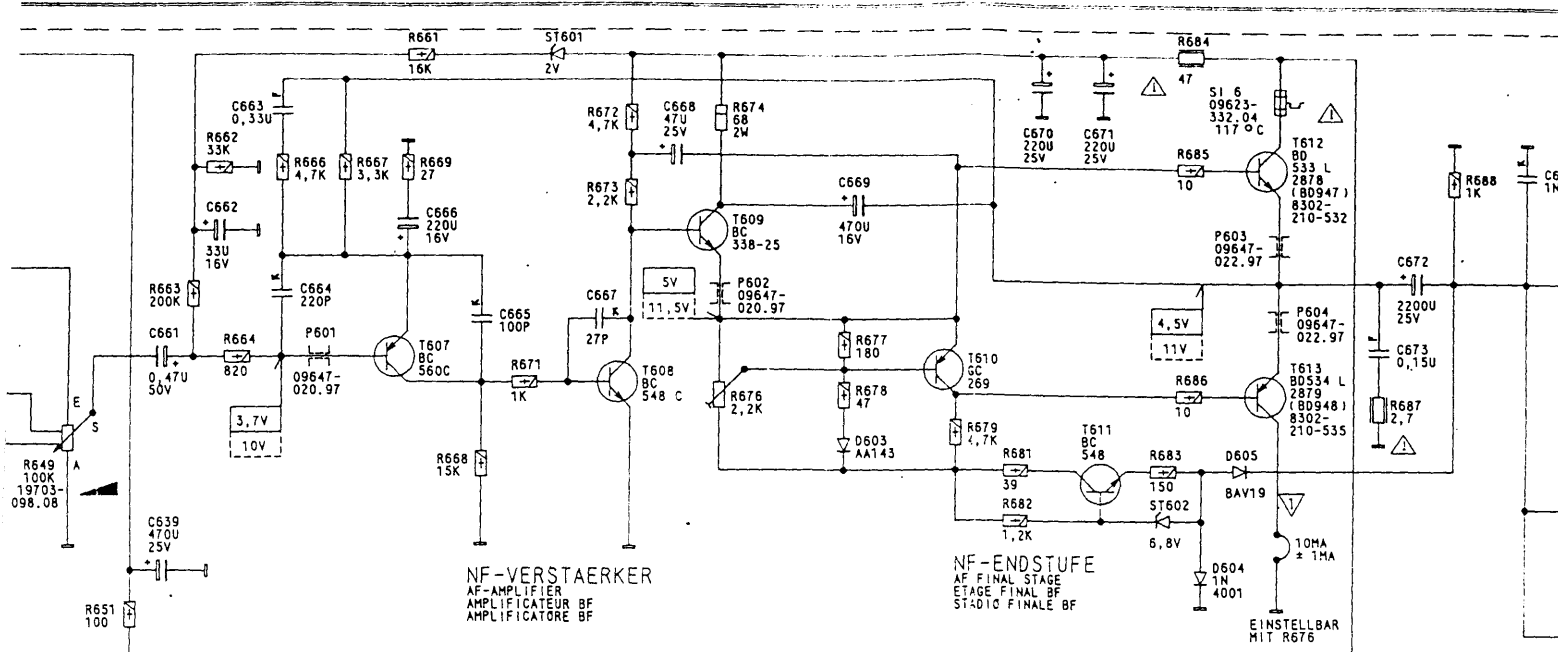
AUTOM. SCHALTSTUFE
AUTOMATIC SWITCHING STAGE
ETAGE DE COMMUT. AUTOM.
STADIO COMMUTAZ. AUTOM.

SICHERUNGS-FEDER
FUSE SPRING
RESSORT FUSIBLE
MOLLA FUSIBILE
50002-052.00

-LOGIK

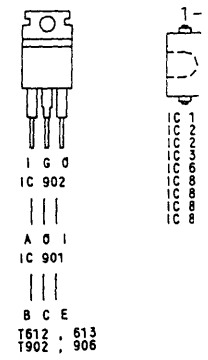
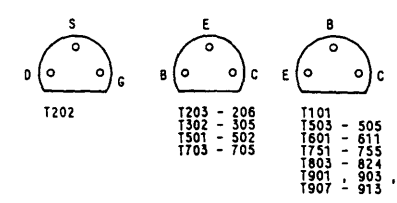
ZU HF-ZF-PLATTE
TO RF-IF BOARD
POUR C-1. AF-IF
PER PIASTRA AF-IF





• U N - 220V~, GERÄT 'AUS'
+L MIT 100Ω UF PARALL. 1KΩHM ABSCHLIESSEN
BEI UL < 9,05V : X VERBINDEN
BEI UL > 9,35V : Y VERBINDEN

• U N - 220V~, SET SWITCHED 'OFF'
TERMINATE +L WITH 100Ω UF PARALL. 1KΩHM
U N - 220V~, APPAREIL 'HORS SERVICE'
TERMINER +L AVEC 100Ω UF PARALL. 1KΩHM
U N - 220V~, APPARECCHIO 'SPENTO'
TERMINARE +L CON 100Ω UF PARALL. 1KΩHM



AM-FM-SEILZUG

Dehko eingedreht
Seillänge ca. 1825 mm

AM-FM-DIAL CORD

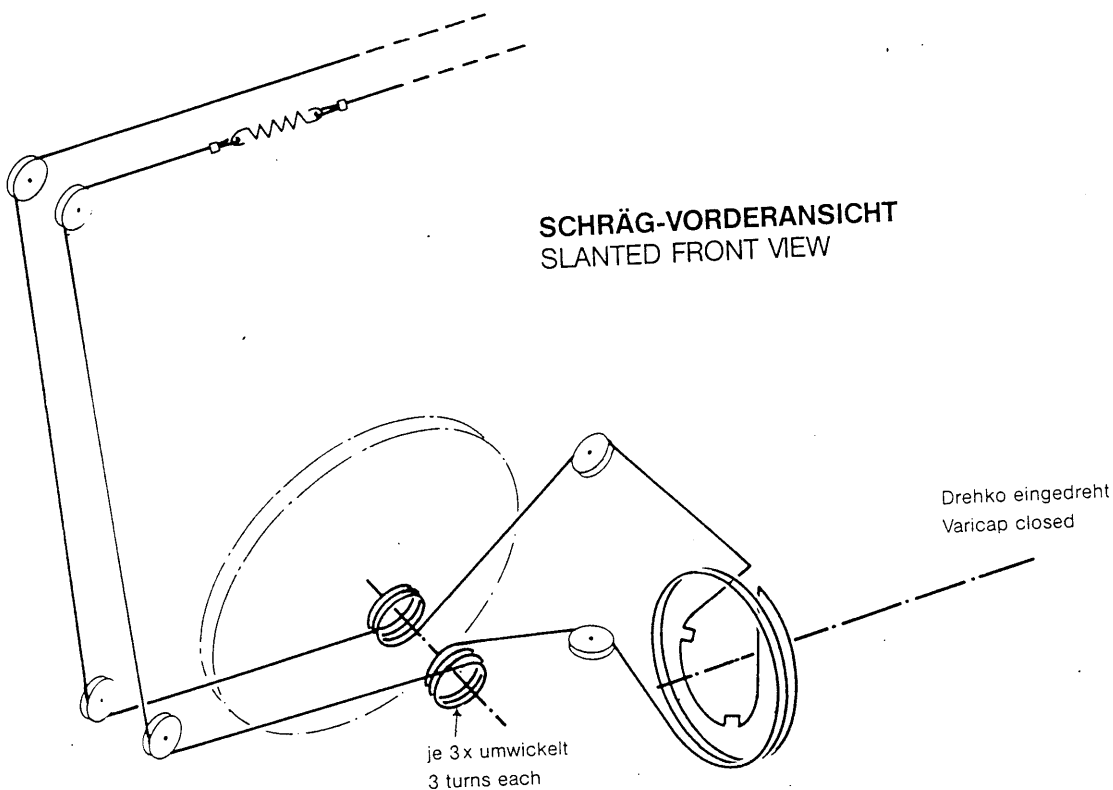
Varicap closed
Cord length approx. 1825 mm

Pos.
No.

1
1
2

4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
14
15
16
17
18
19

SCHRÄG-VORDERANSICHT SLANTED FRONT VIEW



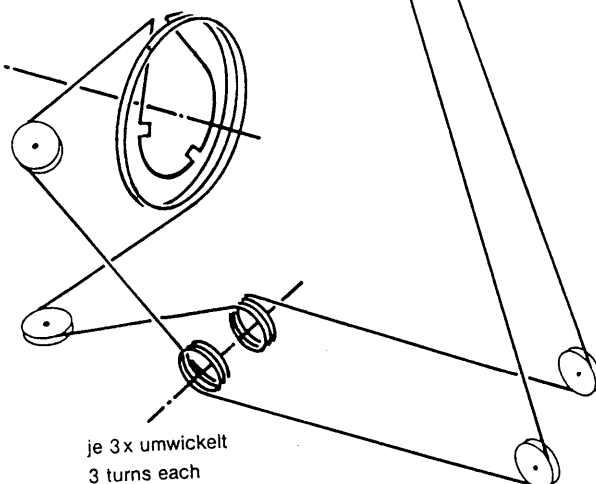
Seilanfang in den Schlitz einhängen und in Pfeilrichtung aufziehen
Hook front end of drive cord into the slot and mount cord in direction of arrow

For Service Manuals
MAURITRON SERVICES
8 Cherry Tree Road, Chinnor
Oxfordshire, OX9 4QY.
Tel (01844) 351694
Fax (01844) 352554
email: mauritron@dial.pipex.com

SCHRÄG-RÜCKANSICHT SLANTED-REAR VIEW

Vor dem Aufziehen Skala u. Metallplatte entfernen
Before mounting cord, remove dial and metal plate

Seilende und Seilanfang mit Zugfeder verbinden
Hook up both ends of the cord by means of the tension spring

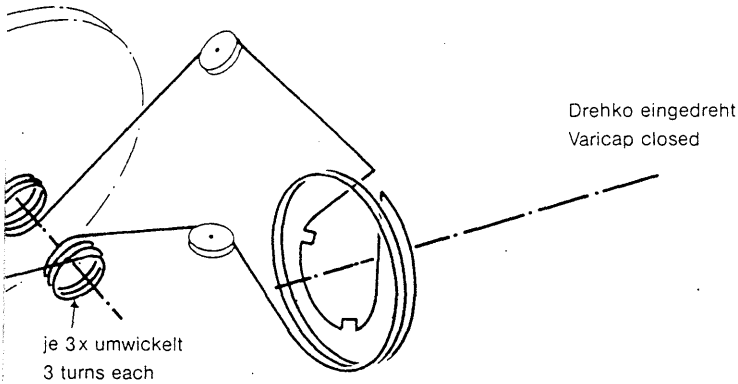


1

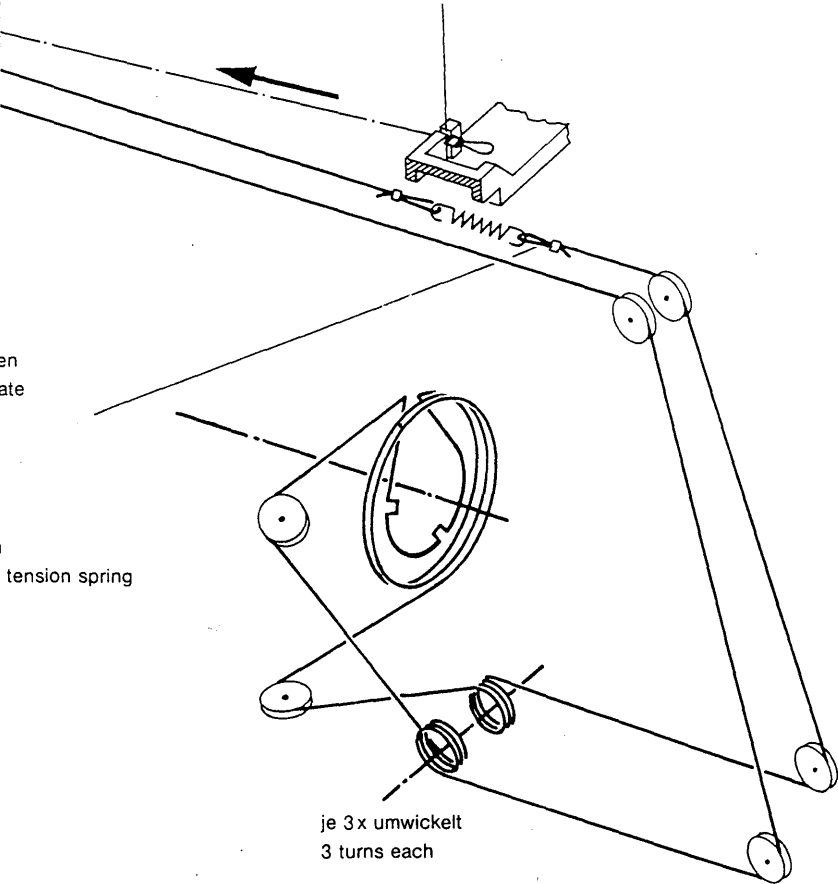
(12)15

AL CORD
prox. 1825 mm

SCHRÄG-VORDERANSICHT
SLANTED FRONT VIEW



Seilanfang in den Schlitz einhängen und in Pfeilrichtung aufziehen
Hook front end of drive cord into the slot and mount cord in direction of arrow



Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.		Bemer
				Gehä
1	1	15053-012.01		Gehä
1	1	15053-011.01		Gehä
2	1	15053-063.01		Kont
4	1	15045-029.00	5x	Tast
5	1	15045-031.03		Scha
6		09619-863.00		Ring
7		39400-212.00		Druc
8	1	15045-032.03		Dreh
9		09619-864.00		Ring
10	1	15045-033.03		Gebe
11		09619-865.00		Ring
12	1	15045-022.01		Zier
14	1	15045-021.01	3x	Zier
15	1	15045-037.03		Dreh
16	1	15045-036.03	6x	Dreh
17	2	15045-023.00		Tast
18		15053-040.01		Gehä
19	1	09661-370.02		Trag

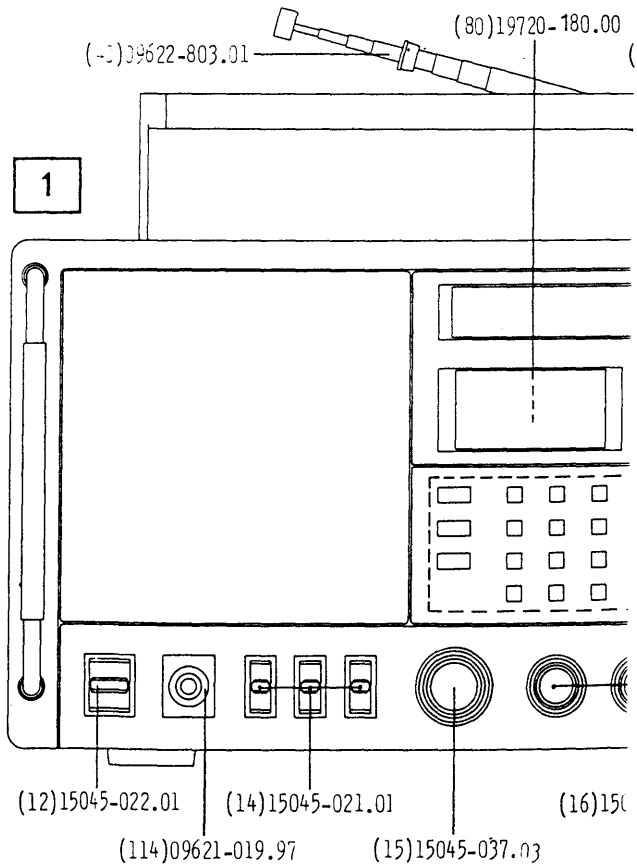
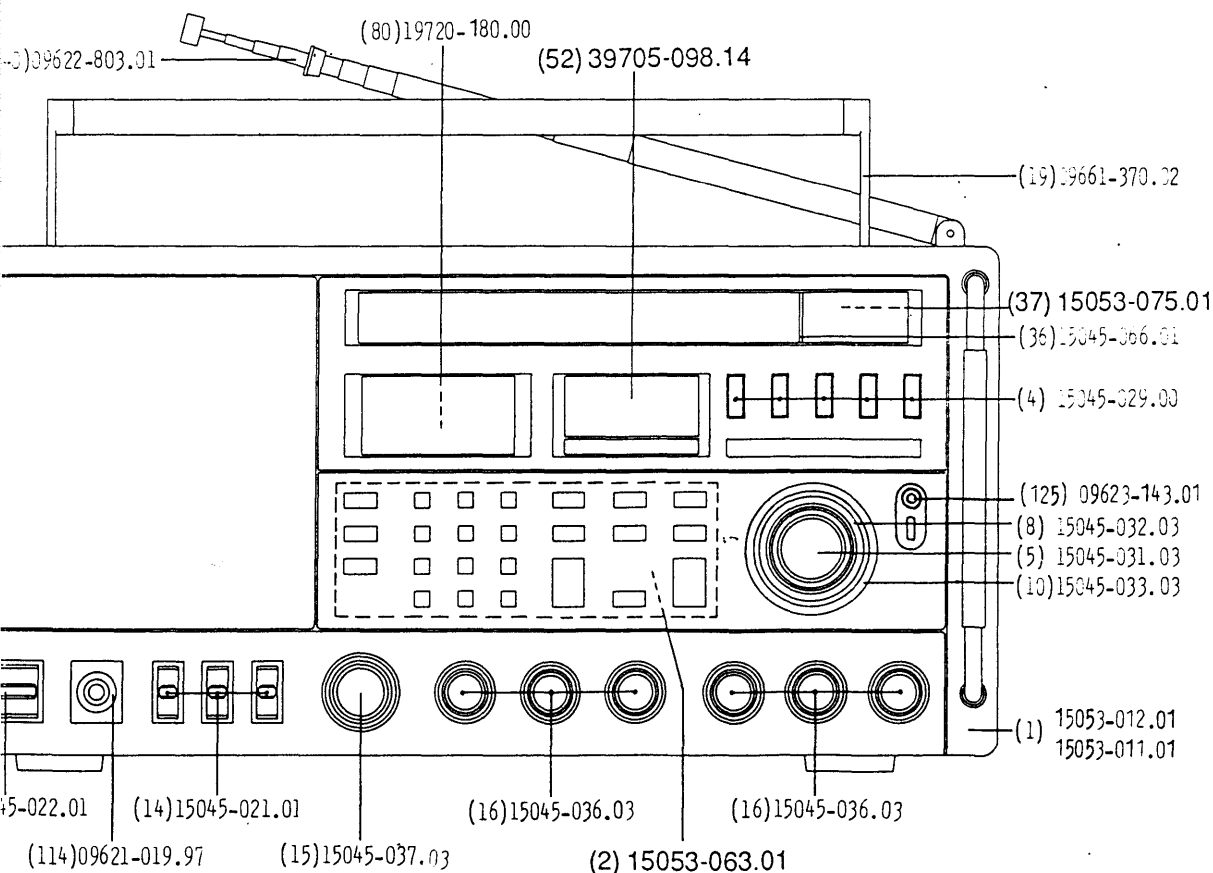


Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung	Description
		<u>Gehäuse</u>	<u>Cabinet</u>
1	15053-012.01	Gehäuse-Vorderteil (Prof.)	Front panel (Prof.)
1	15053-011.01	Gehäuse-Vorderteil (Int.)	Front panel (Int.)
1	15053-063.01	Kontaktfeld kpl.	Contact panel compl.
1	15045-029.00 5x	Tastenkopf	Button
1	15045-031.03	Schaltknopf	Switch knob
	09619-863.00	Ringfeder	Coil spring
	39400-212.00	Druckfeder	Compression spring
1	15045-032.03	Drehknopf	Rotary control knob
	09619-864.00	Ringfeder	Coil spring
1	15045-033.03	Geberknopf	Oscillator knob
	09619-865.00	Ringfeder	Coil spring
1	15045-022.01	Zierkappe, groß	Decorative cap, large
1	15045-021.01 3x	Zierkappe, klein	Decorative cap, small
1	15045-037.03	Drehknopf	Rotary control knob
1	15045-036.03 6x	Drehknopf	Rotary control knob
2	15045-023.00	Tastenkopf	Button
	15053-040.01	Gehäuse-Rückteil kpl.	Back panel compl.
1	09661-370.02	Tragegriff kpl.	Carrying handle compl.



Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung	Description	Pos. No.
20		09603-754.00 2x	Achse	Spindle	90
21		15045-045.02	Deckel	Cover	90
25	2	15045-089.00	Riemenscheibe	Belt pulley	
26		15045-087.00	Geberrad kpl.	Generator wheel comol.	95
27	2	15045-195.00	Motor kpl.	Motor comol.	
28	2	15045-190.00	Riemenscheibe	Belt pulley	
29	2	39721-567.00	Profilriemen	Drive belt	
30	2	09612-316.00 7x	Seilrolle	Cord pulley	
31		8138-007-021	Antriebsschnur TE50 P (schwarz)	Drive cord TE50 P (black)	
33		8138-003-005	Polyamidschnur 0,3 mm	Polyamide cord 0.3mm	
34		09619-108.00	Zugfeder	Tension spring	10
35		34057-055.00	Zeigerführung	Pointer guide	10
36	1	15045-066.01	Zeiger	Pointer	
37	1	15053-074.01	Scala-Druck(Prof)	Scale (Prof)	
37	1	15053-075.01	Skala-Druck(Int)	Scale (Int)	
38	2	15045-054.00	Schalterstütze	Switch support	
39	2	19400-103.07	Fortschalttaste	Continuous switch button	
40	1	09622-803.01	Teleskopantenne	Telescopic aerial	
41		01470-020.00 2x	Steckfassung kpl.	Connector comol.	
42		09005-011.01	Netztrafo	Mains transformer	11
43	2	09626-892.00	Spannungswähler	Voltage selector	11
45	2	09618-103.00 2x	Kontaktfeder	Contact spring	11
46	2	05113-223.00	Kontaktfeder	Contact spring	11
47	2	34059-061.00	Kontaktfeder	Contact spring	11
48	2	34059-062.00	Kontaktblech	Contact plate	11
49	2	15045-056.00	Batterie-Spange	Battery clip	11
50		8290-991-050	Netzkabel mit Flachstecker und Zentraigerätsteckdose	Mains lead compl.	11
52	1	39705-098.14	Anzeiginstrument	Meter	11
53		19104-021.05	Hochtonlautsprecher	Tweeter	
54		19144-115.02	Rundlautsprecher	Spherical loudspeaker	
55		19750-785.00	Dichtung	Seal	12

HF-ZF-Platte

RF-IF Board

60		19706-062.00	Kontaktschieber 4-fach	Contact slider 4-way	
61		19706-065.00	Drehschalter	Rotary switch	
62	2	19400-093.07	Fortschalttaste	Button	
63		15045-185.00	Aggregat kpl.	Assembly comol.	
64	2	09623-094.01	Mikrofonbuchse	Microphone socket	
65	2	09623-305.01	Chinchbuchse	Phono socket	
66	2	09623-143.01	Koaxialstecker	Coaxial plug	
67	2	09626-181.00	Klemmleiste	Termical strip	
70		19370-002.00	GEBERPLATTE KPL.	Generator board compl.	
75		19370-003.00	NEHMERPLATTE KPL.	Pickup board compl.	
80	1	19720-180.00	DIGITAL-BAUSTEIN.KPL.	Digital unit compl.	
80.1		19720-150.00	Lichtleiter	Light spreader	
80.2		09622-314.00 2x	Lampenfassung	Lamp socket	
80.3		09623-308.01	IC-Fassung	IC socket	
80.4		19720-149.00	Displayrahmen	Display frame	
80.5		09631-351.00	Kontaktgummi 3,3mm	Contact rubber 3,3	
80.6		09631-352.00	Kontaktgummi 12,6mm	Contact rubber 12,6	

Benennung	Description	Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung
	Spindle				
	Cover	90		19426-048.00	Ferritstabantenne kpl.
	Belt pulley	90.1		09648-901.01	Antennenstab
	Generator wheel compl.				
	Motor compl.	95	2	19415-129.00	AM-VARIOMETER
	Belt pulley				
	Drive belt				
	Cord pulley				
	Drive cord TE50 P (black)				<u>SSB-Platte</u>
	Polyamide cord 0.3mm				
	Tension spring				
	Pointer guide	105		19706-067.00	Drehschalter
	Pointer	106		19415-130.00	SSB-Variometer
	Scale (Prof)				
	Scale (Int)				
	Switch support				
	Continuous switch button				<u>NF-Platte</u>
	Telescopic aerial				
	Connector compl.				
	Mains transformer				
	Voltage selector	110		19706-045.00	Kippschalter (ANL)
	Contact spring	111		19706-046.00	Kippschalter (Netz)
	Contact spring	112		19706-046.00	Kippschalter (Lautspr.)
	Contact spring	113		19706-047.00	Kippschalter (Batt.)
	Contact plate	114	1	09621-019.97	Stereo-Koaxialbuchse
	Battery clip	115	2	09623-261.01	Lautsprecherbuchse
	Mains lead compl.	116	2	09623-171.01	Doppelseinbaustecker
	Mains lead compl. (GB)	117	2	09623-172.01	Spannungswähler
	Meter	118		09621-113.02	Sicherungshalter
	Tweeter	119		15035-116.00	Distanzstück
	Spherical loudspeaker				
	Seal				<u>Peilantennenplatte</u>
		125		09623-143.01	Koaxialstecker
		126		19706-043.00	Schiebeschalter BC-DF
<u>RF-Platte</u>	<u>RF-IF Board</u>				
	Contact slider 4-way				
	Rotary switch				
	Button				
	Assembly compl.				
	Microphone socket				
	Phono socket				
	Coaxial plug				
	Termical strip				
	Generator board compl.				
	Pickup board compl.				
	Digital unit compl.				
	Light spreader				
	Lamp socket				
	IC socket				
	Display frame				
	Contact rubber 8,3				
	Contact rubber 12,6				

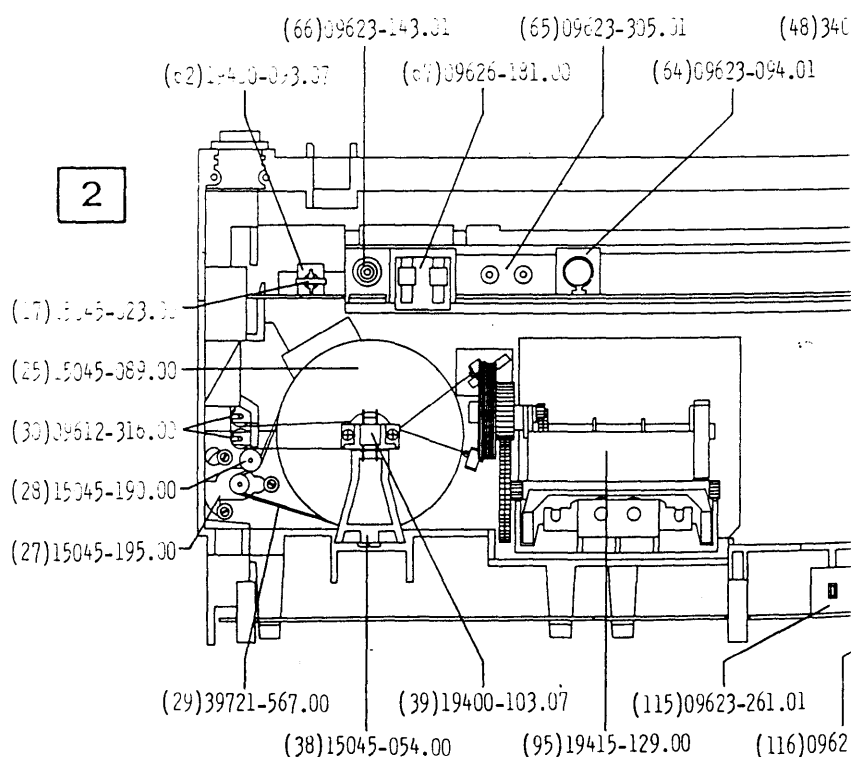
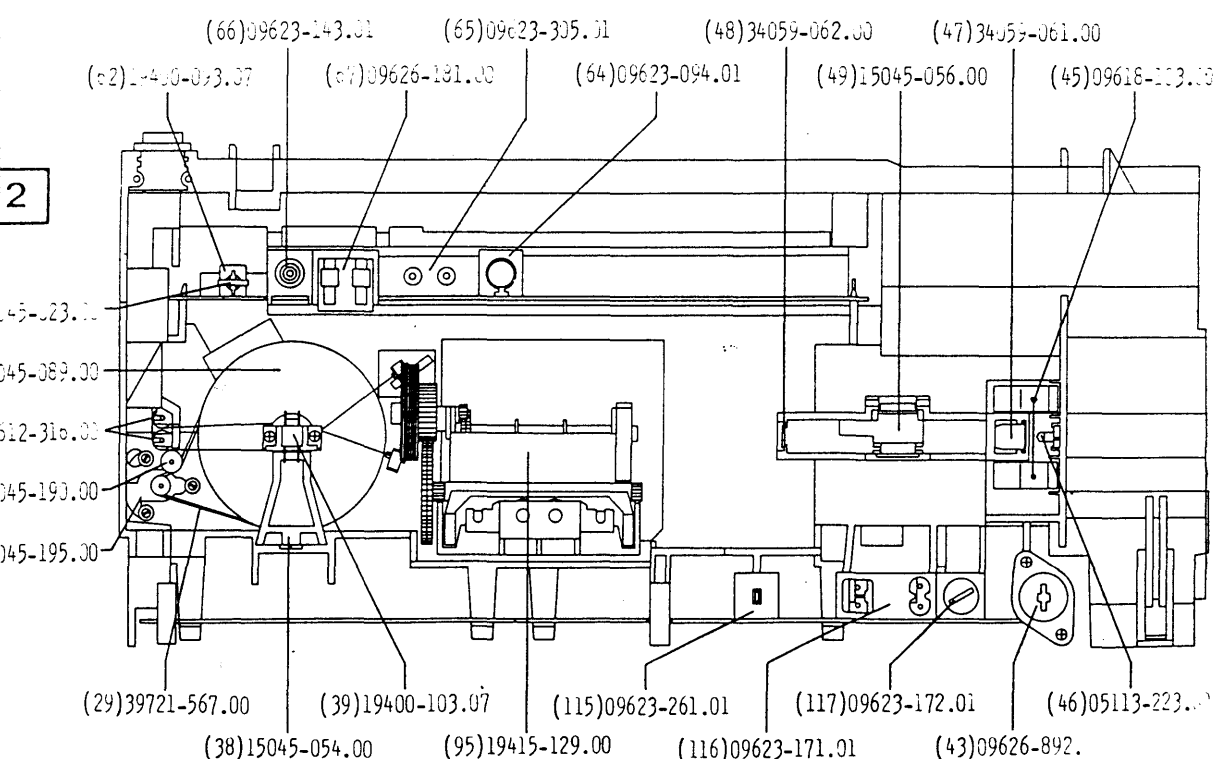


Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung	Description
1	19426-048.00	Ferritstabantenne kpl.	Ferrite rod aerial compl.
	09648-901.01	Antennenstab	Aerial rod
2	19415-129.00	AM-VARIOMETER	AM variometer
		<u>SSB-Platte</u>	<u>SSB Board</u>
	19706-067.00	Drehschalter	Rotary switch
	19415-130.00	SSB-Variometer	SSB variometer
		<u>NF-Platte</u>	<u>AF Board</u>
	19706-045.00	Kippschalter (ANL)	ANL switch
	19706-046.00	Kippschalter (Netz)	Mains switch
	19706-046.00	Kippschalter (Lautspr.)	Loudspeaker switch
	19706-047.00	Kippschalter (Batt.)	Battery switch
1	09621-019.97	Stereo-Koaxialbuchse	Headphone socket
2	09623-261.01	Lautsprecherbuchse	Loudspeaker socket
2	09623-171.01	Doppeleinbaustecker	Double connector
2	09623-172.01	Spannungswähler	Voltage selector
	09621-113.02	Sicherungshalter	Fuse contact
	15035-116.00	Distanzstück	Spacing piece
		<u>Peilantennenplatte</u>	<u>DF Antenna board</u>
	09623-143.01	Koaxialstecker	Coaxial plug
	19706-043.00	Schiebeschalter BC-DF	Slide switch BC-DF



For Service Manuals
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 Oxfordshire, OX9 4QY.
 Tel (01844) 351694
 Fax (01844) 352654
 email:- mauritron@dial.pipex.com

Pos.	Fig.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description	Pos.	Fig.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description	Pos. No.
<u>Elektrische Teile</u>				<u>Electrical Parts</u>				
		19720-131.90	Flüssigkristallanzeige				Liquid crystal display	T 604
		19720-141.90	30 V Wandler				30 V converter	T 605
		8316-216-101	Glimmlampe				Neon lamp	T 607
								T 608
								T 609
								T 610
P 201		09647-021.97		L 805		8140-526-060		T 611
P 202		09647-021.97		L 405		8140-525-614		T 612
P 203		09647-021.97		L 501		09227-090.21		T 613
P 301		09647-021.97		L 801		8140-525-912		
P 302		09647-021.97		L 802		8140-525-911		T 751
P 601		09647-021.97		L 803		8140-525-997		T 703
P 602		09647-021.97		L 804		8140-525-997		T 704
P 603		09647-021.97		L 901		8140-525-915		T 705
P 604		09647-021.97		L 902		8140-525-914		T 706
P 701		09647-021.97		L 903		8140-525-908		T 752
P 702		09647-021.97						T 753
								T 754
F 201		19202-621.97		Q 201/202		8382-261-297		T 755
F 202		19202-621.97		Q 203		8382-251-597		T 801
F 301		07202-001.97		Q 801		8382-241-496		T 802
F 302		19203-021.95		Q 802		8382-200-797		T 803
F 303		19203-021.95						T 804
F 304		19203-021.95						T 805
F 305		19202-321.97						T 806
F 501		19202-311.97		IC 101		8305-303-057	SAA 1057 (MOS)	T 807
F 502		19203-101.97		IC 201		8305-100-003	S 042 P	T 808
F 503		19202-311.97		IC 202		8305-100-003	S 042 P	T 809
F 504		19202-311.97		IC 301		8305-302-047	TDA 1047	T 810
F 505		19202-311.97		IC 601		8305-006-066	HEF 4066 BP	T 811
F 506		19202-311.97		IC 801		8305-209-001	PCD 5101 P (MOS)	T 812
F 701		19203-101.97		IC 802		8305-212-420	ZC 82205 (MOS)	T 813
F 702		19203-101.97		IC 803		8305-094-832	ADC 0833 (MOS)	T 814
F 703		19202-311.97		IC 804		8305-303-606	SAA 6006-2 A (MOS)	T 815
				IC 805		8305-251-857	CDP 1857 CE (MOS)	T 816
				IC 901		8383-100-997	LM 317 A	T 817
				IC 902		8305-204-930	LM 2930 T 5	T 818
								T 819
L 101		8140-525-779						T 821
L 200		8140-525-107		T 101		8302-200-256	BC 338/40	T 822
L 204		8140-525-107		T 203		8302-222-040	BF 440	T 823
L 205		09226-231.21		T 204		8302-222-040	BF 440	T 824
L 206		8140-525-711		T 205		8302-222-040	BF 440	T 901
L 207		8140-525-107		T 206		8302-222-040	BF 440	T 902
L 208		8140-525-101		T 301		8302-220-910	BF 910	T 903
L 209		09226-231.21		T 302		8302-220-441	BF 441	T 904
L 211		8140-525-777		T 303		8302-222-040	BF 440	T 905
L 212		8140-525-778		T 304		8302-220-441	BF 441	T 906
L 301		8140-525-107		T 305		8302-220-441	BF 441	T 907
L 302		09238-331.01		T 401		8302-222-901	BF 961	T 908
L 303		09238-331.01		T 501		8302-220-441	BF 441	T 909
L 304		09238-331.01		T 502		8302-222-040	BF 440	
L 305		09226-231.01		T 503		8302-202-560	BC 558 C	
L 306		09218-191.97		T 504		8302-202-560	BC 558 C	
				T 505		8302-200-256	BC 338/40	
				T 601		8302-200-548	BC 548 C	
				T 602		8302-200-551	BC 549 C	
				T 603		8302-202-561	BC 559 C	

MOS = Vorschriften beachten

MOS = observe MOS instr.

Pos.	Fig.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
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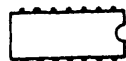
Electrical Parts

Liquid crystal display
30 V converter
Neon lamp

L 805	8140-526-060
L 405	8140-525-614
L 501	09227-090.21
L 801	8140-525-912
L 802	8140-525-911
L 803	8140-525-997
L 804	8140-525-997
L 901	8140-525-915
L 902	8140-525-914
L 903	8140-525-908



Q 201/202	8382-261-297
Q 203	8382-251-597
Q 801	8382-241-496
Q 802	8382-200-797



IC 101	8305-303-057	SAA 1057 (MOS)
IC 201	8305-100-003	S 042 P
IC 202	8305-100-003	S 042 P
IC 301	8305-302-047	TDA 1047
IC 601	8305-006-066	HEF 4066 BP
IC 801	8305-209-001	PCD 5101 P (MOS)
IC 802	8305-212-420	ZC 82205 (MOS)
IC 803	8305-094-832	ADC 0833 (MOS)
IC 804	8305-303-606	SAA 6006-2 A (MOS)
IC 805	8305-251-857	CDP 1857 CE (MOS)
IC 901	8383-100-997	LM 317 A
IC 902	8305-204-930	LM 2930 T 5



T 101	8302-200-256	BC 338/40
T 203	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 204	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 205	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 206	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 301	8302-220-910	BF 910
T 302	8302-220-441	BF 441
T 303	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 304	8302-220-441	BF 441
T 305	8302-220-441	BF 441
T 401	8302-222-901	BF 961
T 501	8302-220-441	BF 441
T 502	8302-222-040	BF 440
T 503	8302-202-560	BC 558 C
T 504	8302-202-560	BC 558 C
T 505	8302-200-256	BC 338/40
T 601	8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 602	8302-200-551	BC 549 C
T 603	8302-202-561	BC 559 C

Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
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T 604		8302-200-551	BC 549 C
T 605		8302-200-551	BC 549 C
T 607		8302-202-567	BC 560 C
T 608		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 609		8302-200-169	BC 338-25
T 610		8302-400-108	GC 269
T 611		8302-202-538	BC 548
T 612		8302-210-532	BD 533 L
T 613		8302-210-535	BD 534 L

T 751		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 703		8302-220-441	BF 441
T 704		8302-220-441	BF 441
T 705		8302-222-040	BF 440
T 706		8302-200-550	BC 549 B
T 752		8302-200-555	BC 558 A
T 753		8302-200-589	BC 548 A
T 754		8302-202-538	BC 548
T 755		8302-202-538	BC 548
T 801		8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV
T 802		8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV
T 803		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 804		8302-200-169	BC 338-25
T 805		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 806		8302-200-171	BC 338-40
T 807		8302-200-176	BC 328-40
T 808		8302-200-171	BC 338-40
T 809		8302-200-176	BC 328-40
T 810		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 811		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 812		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 813		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 814		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 815		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 816		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 817		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 818		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 819		8302-202-543	BC 548 B
T 821		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 822		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 823		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 824		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 901		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 902		8302-212-534	BD 534 G
T 903		8302-200-070	BC 323
T 904		8302-210-836	BD 826-16
T 905		8302-202-558	BC 558
T 906		8302-210-532	BD 533 L
T 907		8302-202-538	BC 548
T 908		8302-200-548	BC 548 C
T 909		8302-200-548	BC 548 C

Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description	Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description	Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bes
	8302-200-551	BC 549 C							
	8302-200-551	BC 549 C	D 101		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-567	BC 560 C	D 102		8309-215-050	1N 4148	D 801		83
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 103		8309-215-050	1N 4148	D 802		83
	8302-200-169	BC 338-25	D 104		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-400-108	GC 269	D 201		8309-510-608	BB 609 B			
	8302-202-538	BC 548	D 202		8309-510-608	BB 609 B			
	8302-210-532	BD 533 L	D 203		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 278		19
	8302-210-535	BD 534 L	D 204		8309-201-013	BA 243	C 303		19
			D 301		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 307		19
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 302		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 313		19
	8302-220-441	BF 441	D 303		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 318		19
	8302-220-441	BF 441	D 304		8309-510-198	BB 204 BL	C 403		19
	8302-222-040	BF 440	D 305		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 405		19
	8302-200-550	BC 549 B	D 401		8309-214-114	TD 129	C 672		84
	8302-200-555	BC 558 A	D 402		8309-214-114	TD 129	C 716		19
	8302-200-589	BC 548 A	D 501		8309-001-107	1 N 60	C 814		19
	8302-202-538	BC 548	D 502		8309-721-015	ZD 276	C 857		19
	8302-202-538	BC 548	D 503		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 907		84
	8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV	D 603		8309-001-017	AA 143			
	8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV	D 604		8309-215-021	1N 4001			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 605		8309-200-018	BAV 19	R 258		87
	8302-200-169	BC 338-25	D 751		8309-001-017	AA 143	R 359		87
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 752		8309-001-017	AA 143	R 507		87
	8302-200-171	BC 338-40	D 753		8309-215-050	1N 4148	R 513		87
	8302-200-176	BC 328-40	D 754		8309-215-050	1N 4148	R 521		87
	8302-200-171	BC 338-40	D 803		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 632		19
	8302-200-176	BC 328-40	D 804		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 635		19
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 805		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 649		19
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 806		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 674		87
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 807		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 676		87
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 809		8309-215-050	1 N 4148	R 679		87
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 810		8309-198-042	BAT 42			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	C 811		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 812		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 813		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 814		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-543	BC 548 B	D 815		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 817		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 818		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 901		8309-215-021	1N 4001			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 902		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 903		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02			
	8302-212-534	BD 534 G	D 904		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02			
	8302-200-070	BC 328	D 905		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02			
	8302-210-836	BD 826-16	D 906		8309-215-115	SE 15			
	8302-202-558	BC 558	D 907		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-210-532	BD 533 L	D 908		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-202-538	BC 548	D 909		8309-215-050	1N 4148			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	D 910		8309-215-021	1N 4001			
	8302-200-548	BC 548 C	ST 301		8309-680-512	BZV 46/62/V0			
			ST 401		8309-701-081	BZX 75/C1/V4			
			ST 501		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0			
			ST 502		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0			
			ST 601		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0			
			ST 602		8309-720-068	ZD 6,8 C			
			ST 901		8309-707-020	ZPD 10			

Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
T 604		8302-200-551	BC 549 C
T 605		8302-200-551	BC 549 C
T 607		8302-202-557	BC 560 C
T 608		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 609		8302-200-169	BC 338-25
T 610		8302-400-103	GC 269
T 611		8302-202-553	BC 548
T 612		8302-210-552	BD 533 L
T 613		8302-210-555	BD 534 L
T 751		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 703		8302-220-551	BF 441
T 704		8302-220-551	BF 441
T 705		8302-222-550	BF 440
T 706		8302-200-550	BC 549 B
T 752		8302-200-555	BC 558 A
T 753		8302-200-559	BC 548 A
T 754		8302-202-553	BC 548
T 755		8302-202-553	BC 548
T 801		8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV
T 802		8302-293-079	BPX 81 III/IV
T 803		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 804		8302-200-169	BC 338-25
T 805		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 806		8302-200-171	BC 338-40
T 807		8302-200-176	BC 328-40
T 808		8302-200-171	BC 338-40
T 809		8302-200-176	BC 328-40
T 810		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 811		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 812		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 813		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 814		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 815		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 816		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 817		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 818		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 819		8302-202-553	BC 548 B
T 821		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 822		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 823		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 824		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 901		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 902		8302-212-551	BD 534 G
T 903		8302-200-550	BC 323
T 904		8302-210-556	BD 826-16
T 905		8302-202-553	BC 558
T 906		8302-210-552	BD 533 L
T 907		8302-202-553	BC 548
T 908		8302-200-553	BC 548 C
T 909		8302-200-553	BC 548 C

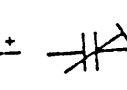
Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description	Pos. No.
D 101		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 102		8309-215-050	1N 4148	D 80
D 103		8309-215-050	1N 4148	D 80
D 104		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 201		8309-510-608	BB 609 B	
D 202		8309-510-608	BB 609 B	
D 203		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 27
D 204		8309-201-013	BA 243	C 30
D 301		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 30
D 302		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 31
D 303		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR	C 31
D 304		8309-510-198	BB 204 BL	C 40
D 305		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 40
D 401		8309-214-114	TD 129	C 67
D 402		8309-214-114	TD 129	C 71
D 501		8309-001-107	1N 60	C 81
D 502		8309-721-015	ZD 276	C 85
D 503		8309-215-050	1N 4148	C 90
D 603		8309-001-017	AA 143	
D 604		8309-215-021	1N 4001	
D 605		8309-200-018	BAV 19	R 25
D 751		8309-001-017	AA 143	R 35
D 752		8309-001-017	AA 143	R 50
D 753		8309-215-050	1N 4148	R 51
D 754		8309-215-050	1N 4148	R 52
D 803		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 63
D 804		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 63
D 805		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 64
D 806		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 67
D 807		8309-198-042	BAT 42	R 67
D 809		8309-215-050	1N 4148	R 67
D 810		8309-198-042	BAT 42	
D 811		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 812		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 813		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 814		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 815		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 817		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 818		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 901		8309-215-021	1N 4001	
D 902		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02	
D 903		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02	
D 904		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02	
D 905		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02	
D 906		8309-215-115	SE 15	
D 907		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 908		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 909		8309-215-050	1N 4148	
D 910		8309-215-021	1N 4001	
ST 301		8309-680-512	BZV 46/62/V0	
ST 401		8309-701-081	BZX 75/C1/V4	
ST 501		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0	
ST 502		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0	
ST 601		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0	
ST 602		8309-720-068	ZD 6,8 C	
ST 901		8309-707-020	ZPD 10	

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MAURITRON SERVICES
8 Cherry Tree Road, Chinnor
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Tel (01844) 351694
Fax (01844) 352554
email: mauritron@dialex.com

Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
			
D 101		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 102		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 103		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 104		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 201		8309-510-608	BB 609 B
D 202		8309-510-608	BB 609 B
D 203		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 204		8309-201-013	BA 243
D 301		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR
D 302		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR
D 303		8309-510-197	BB 204 GR
D 304		8309-510-198	BB 204 BL
D 305		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 401		8309-214-114	TD 129
D 402		8309-214-114	TD 129
D 501		8309-001-107	1 N 60
D 502		8309-721-015	ZD 276
D 503		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 603		8309-001-017	AA 143
D 604		8309-215-021	1N 4001
D 605		8309-200-018	BAV 19
D 751		8309-001-017	AA 143
D 752		8309-001-017	AA 143
D 753		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 754		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 803		8309-198-042	BAT 42
D 804		8309-198-042	BAT 42
D 805		8309-198-042	BAT 42
D 806		8309-198-042	BAT 42
D 807		8309-198-042	BAT 42
D 809		8309-215-050	1 N 4148
D 810		8309-198-042	BAT 42
C 811		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 812		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 813		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 814		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 815		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 817		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 818		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 901		8309-215-021	1N 4001
D 902		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02
D 903		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02
D 904		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02
D 905		8309-210-125	SKE 1-02
D 906		8309-215-115	SE 15
D 907		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 908		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 909		8309-215-050	1N 4148
D 910		8309-215-021	1N 4001
ST 301		8309-680-512	BZV 46/62/V0
ST 401		8309-701-081	BZX 75/C1/V4
ST 501		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0
ST 502		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0
ST 601		8309-680-512	BZV 46/C2/V0
ST 602		8309-720-068	ZD 6,8 C
ST 901		8309-707-020	ZPD 10

Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
			
D 801		8309-909-258	LD 261 III/IV
D 802		8309-909-258	LD 261 III/IV
 			
C 278		19799-306.97	7/35 pF
C 303		19799-303.94	3,5/13 pF
C 307		19799-303.97	3,5/13pF
C 313		19799-303.97	3,5/13pF
C 318		19799-301.91	2/6pF
C 403		19799-304.97	4,5/20pF
C 405		19799-306.97	7/35pF
C 672		8415-169-150	2200µF/25V
C 716		19799-422.91	3/10pF
C 814		19799-316.91	7/35pF
C 857		19799-335.15	10/40pF
C 907		8446-796-115	6800µF/35 V
  			
R 258		8790-909-105	50 Ω
R 359		8790-909-065	100 KΩ
R 507		8790-909-004	500 kΩ
R 513		8790-909-004	500 KΩ
R 521		8790-909-059	47 KΩ
R 632		19703-099.08	500 KΩ
R 635		19703-100.08	200 KΩ
R 649		19703-098.08	100 KΩ
R 674		8705-269-245	68 Ω
R 676		8790-209-138	2,2 KΩ
R 679		8765-097-017	4,7 Ω

<u>Bedienungsanleitung</u>	<u>Operating instruc</u>
15053-941.01	15053-941.01

Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
	8309-909-258	LD 261 III/IV
	8309-909-258	LD 261 III/IV
	19799-306.97	7/35 pF
	19799-303.94	3,5/13 pF
	19799-303.97	3,5/13pF
	19799-303.97	3,5/13pF
	19799-301.91	2/6pF
	19799-304.97	4,5/20pF
	19799-306.97	7/35pF
	8415-169-150	2200µF/25V
	19799-422.91	3/10pF
	19799-316.91	7/35pF
	19799-335.15	10/40pF
	8446-796-115	6800µF/35 V
	8790-909-105	50 Ω
	8790-909-065	100 KΩ
	8790-909-004	500 KΩ
	8790-909-004	500 KΩ
	8790-909-059	47 KΩ
	19703-099.08	500 KΩ
	19703-100.08	200 KΩ
	19703-098.08	100 KΩ
	8705-269-245	68 Ω
	8790-209-138	2,2 KΩ
	8765-097-017	4,7 Ω

Pos. No.	Fig. No.	Bestell-Nr./Part No.	Benennung Description
R 684		8766-701-041	47 Ω
R 685		8765-097-025	10 Ω
R 686		8765-097-025	10 Ω
R 687		8700-229-011	2,7 Ω
R 707		19703-110.08	10 KΩ
R 713		8790-209-005	10 KΩ
R 819		8765-097-017	4,7 Ω
R 862		8790-009-024	100 KΩ
R 896		8700-009-077	8,2 Ω
R 897		8700-009-077	8,2 Ω
R 901		8700-229-001	1 Ω
R 914		15045-093.00	47 Ω
R 918		8790-209-009	100 KΩ
R 922		8765-097-017	4,7 Ω
R 916		8765-299-065	470 Ω
			
Si 1		8315-612-002	315 mA
Si 2		8315-620-003	2 A
Si 3		8315-620-003	2 A
Si 4		8315-610-025	200 mA
Si 5		8315-614-025	500 mA
Si 6		09623-332.04	
			
LA 1		8316-113-102	6/7V/30 mA
LA 2		8316-113-102	6/7V/30 mA
LA 3		8316-113-102	6/7V/30 mA
LA 4		8316-453-003	6/7V/80 mA

Bedienungsanleitung
15053-941.01

Operating instruct
15053-941.01

009485

GRUNDIG SATELLIT INTERNATIONAL 650

John Waite

My first surprise when the International 650 arrived was the size of the parcel which was about 600 x 340 x 270mm. Although there was plenty of protective packaging, the receiver itself was quite large at 504 x 242 x 202mm.

Once I had unpacked it, I sat down and read the manual, a good quality, A4 booklet with 54 pages. As is usual with this type of receiver, the manual was multilingual with six pages devoted to each language. Despite this seemingly small allocation, the features of the International 650 were explained adequately. There was also a fold-out sheet inside the front cover which could be referred to in order to locate the various controls.

I was delighted to see that the International 650 was able to work with a wide range of power sources. Probably the most common selection for this size of radio would be to use mains power. The International 650 was very well equipped being able to handle 110-127V and 220-240V a.c. at 50 or 60Hz. This should enable the receiver to be used almost anywhere in the world without any difficulties, which is a big plus point for the traveller. There was even a neat compartment next to the battery section which could be used to store the mains lead, though it wasn't quite big enough to hold the lead and a 13A mains plug!

If you enjoy working portable, there are yet more options as the International 650 can either operate from an external 10-16V d.c. supply or from internal batteries. When using batteries you have two options - either fit six R6 cells in the battery compartment or use a Dry-fit lead-acid battery. This latter option is very unusual on domestic equipment, but can be extremely useful as it allows extended periods of operation.

Regardless of which power source you use you will need to fit two R6 cells to provide back-up power for the clock and memories.

Having sorted out the power the next stage was to set-up an antenna. The simplest solution of course is to use the internal antennas which comprised the

The Grundig Satellit International 650 is a very versatile receiver being equally at home as a high quality portable or as a communications receiver. The frequency coverage includes l.w., m.w., v.h.f. f.m. and short wave from 1.6MHz to 30MHz.

usual ferrite rod for l.w. and m.w. and a 1440mm telescopic antenna for v.h.f. and the short waves. An interesting point with this antenna is that there is a stop at 810mm which is designed to be used for v.h.f. reception whilst the full length is used for short wave listening. Although these antennas work well within their limitations, best performance, on short wave can only really be obtained by using an external antenna. The connection for the external antenna could either be made via an unusual (at least in the UK) DIN 45325/75 type or alternatively wire connectors for antenna and earth.

The main benefits of using an external antenna are the potential reduction in interference, achieved by careful placing of the antenna, combined with increased signal strength. In order to realise these benefits, it is essential that the internal antenna is disconnected when using an external antenna. This is achieved on the International 650 by operating a small push-button next to the antenna sockets which selects either internal or external antenna. When receiving stations on l.w. it can be useful to be able to rotate the antenna for best reception. The sheer size and weight of the International 650 make it impractical to turn the receiver around so Grundig have fitted an additional socket and switch on the front panel marked DF to allow the connection of an

optional, external l.w. directional antenna. This is a rather neat solution to this problem.

In addition to these basic connections the International 650 has one or two other useful features. The first is the provision of phono jacks on the rear panel for line in and out, this is matched with a DIN socket which is configured for connection to a tape recorder or record player. These sockets make it very easy to make recordings off air. One other feature is an external speaker socket which is designed for a 4Ω speaker, though it will work quite happily with the more common 8Ω types. Once an external speaker has been connected you can switch between internal, external or both speakers using a three way switch on the front panel.

Operation

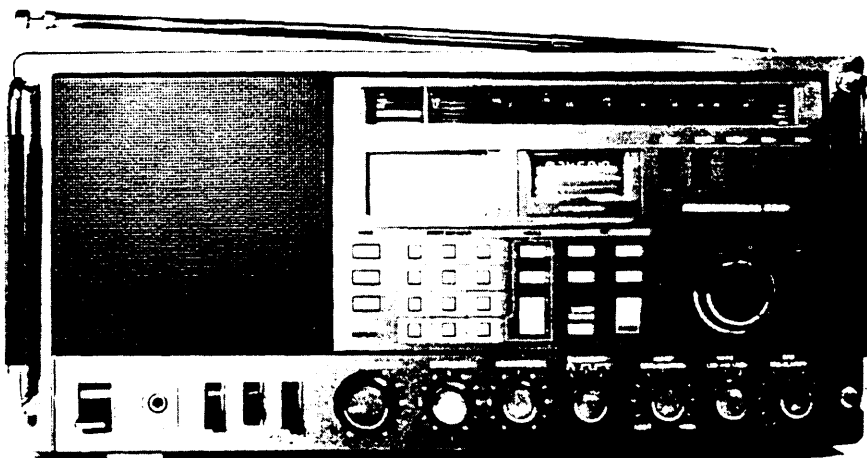
The front panel is positively bristling with controls and buttons, 44 in all. The power switch has three positions, centre off, down for on and up for timer. The timer option is quite versatile as it allows up to three separate on - off sequences to be programmed using the internal clock.

There is a choice of three speaker options, external speaker only, internal speaker and internal speaker with tweeter. I must say it's unusual to have a switchable tweeter but this could of course be useful when listening to poorer quality signals where disabling the tweeter will reduce the hiss.

If you're using the International 650 with batteries, there is a useful battery check switch on the front panel which when operated gives an indication of the battery condition on the S meter. This feature has been well thought out as there are two markings on the meter one for use with dry cells and the other for Dry-fit lead acid batteries. The second position on this centre weighted switch turns on the panel illumination, making the frequency scales and S meter very easy to read. If you are using mains power, where economy is not so important, the panel illumination remains on permanently.

Separate volume, treble and bass controls are provided to allow the user maximum control of the sound quality, which seems to be a hallmark of Grundig. In addition to providing good control of music on v.h.f. signals, these controls are also very useful on short wave as you can tailor the response to suit the signal. There was also a very useful three position bandwidth control which gave a choice of narrow, wide or extra wide i.f. response. This filtering is very useful for reducing interference from adjacent stations on the crowded short wave bands.

No short wave communications receiver would be complete without the ability to receive s.s.b. and c.w. transmissions and the International 650 achieves this using the familiar b.f.o. The selection of s.s.b. is done with a three position rotary switch on the front panel which caters for a.m., l.s.b. and u.s.b. The b.f.o. tuning control is immediately to the right of this control has quite a wide range. This wide b.f.o. tuning range is



GRUNDIG SATELLIT INTERNATIONAL 650

necessary as the smallest receiver tuning steps available are 1kHz. From this you can see that a b.f.o. range of at least 1kHz is required to fill in the gaps.

Another useful feature for s.s.b. and c.w. reception was the provision of a manual r.f. gain control. This rotary control can either be turned fully counter clock wise past the click stop for normal automatic gain control or advanced for manual r.f. gain control. Its main use is to reduce the r.f. gain in the presence of very strong signals and thus reduce the risk of internally generated interfering signals.

The final aid to reception was the provision of an automatic noise limiter. This was enabled by a switch on the front panel and was mainly of use on the short wave bands to reduce impulsive interference.

The International 650 was also equipped with an internal clock and timer functions. The provision of a timer can be very useful either as an alarm clock (though you would need a pretty big bedside table!) or for recording programs when you are away from home. The timer can be set for up to three separate on/off sequences during any 24 hour period. Unfortunately these sequences cannot be spread over more than one day. This limitation seems rather a shame as the International 650's clock also has a calendar, so it knows what day it is!

If you happen to own a Grundig tape recorder with remote start/stop facility, you can use a special lead to connect the tape recorder to the radio so that it automatically starts recording when the radio turns on.

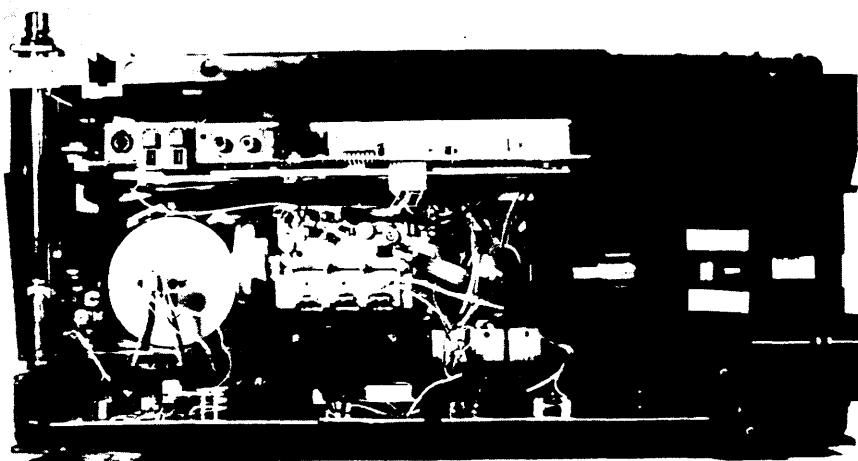
Tuning

The International 650 features some interesting and well thought out tuning options. The choice of band was achieved by five pushbuttons on the front panel for l.w., m.w., s.w. and v.h.f. The fifth button was marked AUX and, if selected, allowed an external tape recorder or record player to be played through the International 650's audio stages.

Probably the most common tuning mode is manual and this is accomplished using the large knob on the front panel. The first thing you notice about this knob is that it is of the dual concentric type with the outer controlling the frequency, whilst the inner tunes an r.f. preselector covering the short wave bands. Separately tuned preselectors are something of a rarity these days, though they used to be very popular.

For those who have never come across a preselector, it is simply a set of tuned circuits close to the antenna input which act as a variable band pass filter. The object is to prevent all but the wanted signal from entering the signal processing stages of the receiver. By doing this you help to minimise distortion generated within the receiver. The International 650 displays the pre-selector tuning on a conventional analogue tuning scale which is some 250mm long and is placed at the top of the front panel.

I'm sure many of you are now thinking



that in order to tune around the bands you have to tune both the main dial and the preselector. Fortunately, Grundig noticed this problem and have provided a neat solution in the form of a switchable motorised drive for the preselector. The default condition is for the drive to be on and this is indicated by the words AUT PRESEL appearing on the digital frequency display. When in this mode, the pre-selector dial automatically tracks the main tuning frequency. The tracking is not continuous, but follows the main frequency in approximately 50kHz steps. If you want to disable the automatic tracking and return to manual control you simply press the large button in the centre of the tuning knob. Actually, I found the auto-tracking quite fascinating and it's certainly a feature to impress your friends with!

Getting back to the tuning options, the frequency is shown by a five digit digital liquid crystal display near the centre of the front panel. The digits on this display are 16mm high so they are very easy to read, even under quite difficult lighting conditions. The resolution of the display was 1kHz on l.w., m.w. and s.w. whilst on v.h.f. it was reduced to 10kHz.

The second tuning option is to use direct frequency entry via the numerical keypad, again on the front panel. This method is particularly useful for large frequency changes and involves entering the most significant digits of the required frequency and pressing the red frequency set button. Like most modern receivers, the International 650 automatically inserts the trailing zeros.

Most modern receivers with digital tuning feature some form of frequency memory and the International 650 is no exception. In this case there are a total of 60 memories called station stores which are allocated to particular bands as shown here: l.w. 4 memories; m.w. 8 memories, v.h.f. 16 memories and s.w. 32 memories. This seems to be a pretty reasonable allocation which should prove adequate for most listeners. Entering a frequency into a memory was very simple and involved tuning to the required

frequency entering the memory number on the key pad and pressing STATION STORE button. Unlike many receivers, there was no facility provided to scan through the memories which may disappoint some readers.

Performance

Once I had made room for the International 650 in the shack it did perform remarkably well. I mentioned earlier that Grundig are well known for producing portable radios with good sound quality and this was born out with the International 650. Fairly obviously, the best sound quality was obtained when listening to a local v.h.f. f.m. broadcast station. The 150mm speaker combined with the large case meant that the bass response was very healthy without being too boomy. The use of a separate tweeter also added clarity to the higher frequencies. When listening to a.m. broadcast stations I found it very easy to obtain optimum quality by careful adjustment of the bandwidth and tone controls. The bandwidth control was also very effective for reducing interference from adjacent stations.

The sensitivity was also very good and I was pleasantly surprised by the performance on the internal antenna. When connected to an external antenna, in my case a nest of dipoles covering from 3.5MHz to 28MHz, the performance was also very good. I did find that when used with an efficient external antenna system it was very easy to overload the receiver and cause all manner of spurious signals to appear. The newcomer can easily confuse this with apparently good performance as there appears to be more stations on the band, the snag is that they are birdies. The solution to this problem is either to include a switchable attenuator in the antenna lead or to revert to manual r.f. gain control. The snag with using the manual gain control is that you experience the full effect of any fading and this can make to station very difficult to listen to. I think a receiver of this quality really ought to have an attenuator built in as standard. Despite my criticism, if you

GRUNDIG SATELLIT INTERNATIONAL 650

use the International 650 with its internal antenna or a relatively short external antenna you will rarely have a problem.

Moving on to s.s.b. reception, I tried the International 650 on various amateur and commercial signals and managed to resolve all signals with very little difficulty. I did find that I needed some practice before I could resolve all signals. The main problem was the 1kHz main tuning steps as it was very easy to tune either side of the signal but not quite hit the right point. The secret was to use the wide tuning range of the b.f.o. to fill in the gaps between the 1kHz slots. The recovered audio quality was good when receiving strong signals but tended to be rather warbly with weak signals, though they were still quite readable. I found that the narrow bandwidth position was best suited to s.s.b. reception.

As the International 650 is capable of receiving utility transmissions, the next operation was to check c.w. RTTY, FAX and Packet data modes. The reception of these modes is very similar to receiving s.s.b. but you need some additional decoding equipment. The one exception to this of course is c.w. which can be read by ear. I found that it was very easy to produce a good stable note using the b.f.o., which was fine for human or computer c.w. decoding.

Moving on to RTTY, I connected-up my BBC B computer, G3LIV terminal unit and G3WHO software to the audio output available from the DIN socket on the rear panel. The provision of this socket is particularly useful to the utility listener as the output level is independent of the volume control setting so you can turn the volume right down and still decode RTTY etc. Whilst testing the performance on RTTY I tried all the common frequency shifts of 170Hz, 425Hz and 850Hz and with careful use of the b.f.o. I was able to decode all modes with no particular problems. FAX and amateur Packet

reception was also successful using an ICS Electronics FAX-1 and a Siskin Electronics TNC-220.

I found the tuning options to work very well and it was very easy to quickly change frequency by using direct frequency entry. The automatic preselector tuning was quite effective but never seemed to be quite in tune and a small manual adjustment was usually required to give best sensitivity.

One point I did find rather irritating was the two stage tuning control. If the tuning control was moved quickly the control logic selected a higher tuning rate of 3kHz steps on l.w., 5kHz on s.w., 110kHz on v.h.f. On s.w. there was a two stage shift of 11kHz followed by 111kHz. In addition to the higher tuning rate the audio stages are muted. Although this does allow fast and silent frequency changes, I found that the threshold was set far too low and it was very easy to all of a sudden find yourself way off

frequency. The problem may have been due to me being too impatient, but I think prospective purchasers should bear this in mind when testing the receiver prior to purchase.

Summary

Although I had a few minor moans, if you fancy a top of the range Grundig then this model is certainly a very capable receiver. The performance on broadcast reception was very good and it has the potential for utility station monitoring, making it a good all round performer. The versatile power supply options are a big plus point and mean that it can operate in a wide range of conditions. I can well imagine the International 650 being used by people living in isolated areas anywhere in the world.

The International 650 is available from any Grundig dealer price £450. My thanks to Grundig UK and Johnsons Shortwave Radio for the loan of the review model. □

Specifications

Frequency Range:	f.m. 87.5 - 108MHz l.w. 148 - 420kHz m.w. 510 - 1620kHz s.w. 1.6 - 30MHz
Filters:	f.m. 3 ceramic. a.m. 2 crystal + 1 ceramic.
Output:	30 watts peak
Power Requirements:	220-240V a.c. 50/60Hz 110-127V a.c. 50/60Hz 10-16V d.c. 6 x R20 cells Grundig Dry-fit lead-acid
Dimensions:	504 (w) x 242 (h) x 202mm (d)
Weight:	8.5kg without batteries.

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